



এসএসসি Final Suggestion 2026  
বিষয়: English 2nd paper

# লিখিত প্রশ্ন

(1) Fill in the blanks with the words from the box. You may need to change the forms of some of the words.

upon	take	stomach	the	keep
by	one	a	stop	on

Overeating means (a) \_\_\_\_ too much food than (b) \_\_\_\_\_ needs. We eat not to overload our (c) \_\_\_\_\_ but to maintain (d) \_\_\_\_\_ sound health which depends (e) \_\_\_\_\_ the habit to some extent. Overeating tells (f) \_\_\_\_\_ our health. (g) \_\_\_\_\_ raising awareness of the people (h) \_\_\_\_\_ habit of overeating can be (i) \_\_\_\_\_. With a view to (j) \_\_\_\_\_ our body fit, we should avoid having too much food.

উত্তরঃ (a) taking; (b) one; (c) stomach; (d) a; (e) on; (f) upon; (g) By; (h) the; (i) stopped; (j) keeping.

Overeating means (a) **taking** too much food than (b) **one** needs. We eat not to overload our (c) **stomach** but to maintain (d) **a** sound health which depends (e) **on** the habit to some extent. Overeating tells (f) **upon** our health. (g) **By** raising awareness of the people (h) **the** habit of overeating can be (i) **stopped** . With a view to (j) **keeping** our body fit, we should avoid having too much food.

(2) Make five sentences using parts of sentences from each column of the table below.

Travelling in ancient times		fears of wild animals, robbers and pirates.
People	were	very difficult.
There	was	to travel overcoming all obstacles.
Roads and communication system	had	to depend on foot, boats, horses or carts.
But yet people		very bad.

- উত্তরঃ (a) Travelling in ancient times was very difficult.  
 (b) Roads and communication system were very bad.  
 (c) There were fears of wild animals, robbers and pirates.  
 (d) People had to depend on foot, boats, horses or carts.  
 (e) But yet people had to travel overcoming all obstacles.

(3) Complete the following text with right form of the verbs given in the box.

make	move	be	follow	neglect
succeed	wait	make	stop	be

Time (a) \_\_\_\_\_ very precious. Time (b) \_\_\_\_\_ for anybody. No supremacy (c) \_\_\_\_\_ it. It (d) \_\_\_\_\_ forward and forward. It is not wise to (e) \_\_\_\_\_ time. Those who (f) \_\_\_\_\_ the best use of time (g) \_\_\_\_\_ sure to (h) \_\_\_\_\_. All the great persons of the planet have (i) \_\_\_\_\_ the best use of time. We should (j) \_\_\_\_\_ them.

উত্তরঃ (a) is; (b) does not wait; (c) can stop; (d) moves; (e) neglect; (f) make; (g) are; (h) succeed; (i) made; (j) follow.

Time (a) **is** very precious. Time (b) **does not wait** for anybody. No supremacy (c) **can stop** it. It (d) **moves** forward and forward. It is not wise to (e) **neglect** time. Those who (f) **make** the best use of time (g) **are** sure to (h) **succeed**. All the great persons of the planet have (i) **made** the best use of time. We should (j) **follow** them.

(4) Change the sentences according to directions.

(a) Napoleon Bonaparte was one of the greatest soldiers in France.

উত্তরঃ Wasn't. Napoleon Bonaparte one of the greatest soldiers in France?

(b) When he was young, he joined the French army as an ordinary soldier.

উত্তরঃ In his youth/During his youth, he joined the French army as an ordinary soldier.

(c) He fought several wars with the neighbouring countries and won victory over them.

উত্তরঃ Fighting several wars with the neighbouring countries, he won victory over them.

(d) He was very courageous.

উত্তরঃ He was not cowardly/timid/fearful at all.

(e) This courage helped him secure the highest position.

উত্তরঃ Didn't this courage help him secure the highest position?

(f) He grew very powerful and soon became the greatest man of the country.

উত্তরঃ When/As he grew very powerful, he soon became the greatest man of the country,

(g) In 1804, he proclaimed himself the emperor.

উত্তরঃ It was in 1804 when he proclaimed himself the emperor.

(h) France under him was very powerful.

উত্তরঃ How powerful France was under him!

(i) He died in 1821.

উত্তরঃ It was 1821 and he died in that year.

(j) He will be remembered forever.

উত্তরঃ Won't he be remembered forever?

(5) Make tag questions of these statements.

(a) Everyone wants friends, \_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Everyone wants friends, don't they?

(b) Having a true friend is difficult, \_\_\_\_\_?

উত্তরঃ Having a true friend is difficult, isn't it?

(c) A true friend can hardly escape us, \_\_\_\_\_?

উত্তরঃ A true friend can hardly escape us, can he?

(d) A good book may be a good friend, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ A good book may be a good friend, mayn't it?

(e) None of us can live without friends, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ None of us can live without friends, can we?

(12) Write a composition on "The Season You Like Most".

উত্তরঃ There are six seasons in Bangladesh, the land of natural beauty. They are summer, rainy, autumn, late autumn, winter and spring. Every season has its unique features. Of all these seasons I like the spring most. This season consists of the Bangla months of Falgun and Chaitra. It is the best, the loveliest and the most charming of all the seasons. There are some specific reasons why I like the spring most.

To me, the winter is very cold, dull and lifeless. In summer, the scorching sun, hot days and nights make life miserable. The heavy rain and frequent floods in the rainy season bring great sufferings to the people. The autumn and the late autumn have also more or less the disadvantages like the summer, rainy and winter seasons. But the spring has none of the inconveniences of these seasons. Coming after winter, it captivates the hearts of all.

With the arrival of the spring, nature puts on a lively look. Everything in the nature looks fresh. The sky looks clear and blue, trees put forth new leaves, and the flowers of charming colour and scent bloom in trees. Bees and butterflies hum and fly from one flower to another. During this season, gentle breeze begins to blow. Sweet twitters of birds are heard. The melodious notes of the cuckoo please our ears. All these charming and pleasing sights and sounds have a positive influence on our mind. Everywhere there is joy and mirth. People also enjoy a better health. Besides, during this time, various kinds of vegetables and fruits are also available.

The season has a few disadvantages, too. During this season, some people suffer from diseases like diarrhoea, cholera, chicken-pox, etc.

In spite of its few disadvantages, its positive aspects are overwhelming. The convenience it offers fascinates all. That's why, I like the spring season most.

(11) Imagine, you are a student of Khulna Zilla School, Khulna. There is no common room in your school. Now, write an application to the Headteacher of your school for a common room.

উত্তরঃ 2 January 2026

The Headteacher  
Khulna Zilla School  
Khina

Subject: Application for a common room

Sir

I, on behalf of the students of class X of your school, want to state that we have been suffering greatly for want of a common room. The students wander about aimlessly in the school campus during leisure periods. This hampers the academic atmosphere of the school. If a common room is set up in the campus, we will be able to pass our leisure time in proper ways.

I, therefore, hope that you would be kind enough to take necessary steps to set up a common room in our school and oblige hereby.

Sincenely yours

Farzad Jawad Zarif

Roll No-1, Class-X

On behalf of the students of Khulna Zilla School

(10) Write a paragraph on "The Life of a Farmer".

উত্তরঃ A farmer is the person, who cultivates lands and grows different types of crops to earn his bread. Generally, a farmer is a poor man and lives in the village. In Bangladesh, the life of a farmer is pitiable. Most of the farmers have no land of their own. So, most of the time he is to cultivate the land of others. Usually, a farmer is an illiterate person. He does not know how to plough his land scientifically. He cannot apply scientific method. He has only a pair of bullocks and some hand-made tools. Often he does not have enough money to buy seeds, fertilizer or pesticide. As a result, he cannot produce more food for himself and his family. He lives from hand to mouth. He also has pleasures and pains in life. If he gets a good harvest,, his face beams with joy. On the other hand, if the harvest is not good, his sorrows know no bounds. He works very hard to prepare the land for planting or sowing crops. As the farmers grow and reap the harvest, we have our food. By working hard in the field, he grows a bumper crop which helps develop our national economy. We know that ours is an agricultural country. More than 80 percent people are directly or indirectly engaged in agriculture. Our economy is also mostly dependent on agriculture. So, to promote the development of national economy, the farmers should be helped with agricultural subsidies by the government. They should be encouraged to use tractors instead of the age-old ploughs. They should also be taught to use the modern cultivation methods. This is how, the life of a farmer can be developed.

(9) Use capitals and punctuation marks where necessary in the following text.

thomas alva edison a great scientist was born in 1847 in ohio america as a little boy he was very inquisitive

উত্তরঃ Thomas Alva Edison, a great scientist, was born in 1847 in Ohio, America. As a little boy, he was very inquisitive.

(8) Complete the passage using suitable connectors.

(a) \_\_\_\_\_ a student does not learn his/her lessons properly, an examination is tough for him/her. (b) \_\_\_\_\_ an examination is easy if he/she takes proper preparation. The night before the examination is not always joyous. Feelings, of course, differ from examinee to examinee. (c) \_\_\_\_\_, it is something like a bad dream. (d) \_\_\_\_\_ most of our students are negligent. (e) \_\_\_\_\_ there is much hurry, suspense and tension among the students the night before an examination.

উত্তরঃ (a) If; (b) On the other hand/On the contrary/But; (c) Usually/Actually/In fact/Indeed; (d) Unfortunately/Unluckily; (e) That's why/For this reason/Hence/So.

(a) **If** a student does not learn his/her lessons properly, an examination is tough for him/her. (b) **On the other hand/On the contrary/But** an examination is easy if he/she takes proper preparation. The night before the examination is not always joyous. Feelings, of course, differ from examinee to examinee. (c) **Usually/Actually/In fact/Indeed**, it is something like a bad dream. (d) **Unfortunately/Unluckily** most of our students are negligent. (e) **That's why/For this reason/Hence/So** there is much hurry, suspense and tension among the students the night before an examination.

(7) Complete the text with suitable prepositions.

In a society all men are not equally well off. Some are rich and some are poor. This is because (a) \_\_\_\_\_ unequal distribution of national wealth. Many are deprived (b) \_\_\_\_\_ the basic needs of life. They must be provided (c) \_\_\_\_\_ their dues. The rich always draw a line of contrast (d) \_\_\_\_\_ themselves and the poor. Most of them look down (e) \_\_\_\_\_ the poor. They should be conscious and their humanity should be improved.

উত্তরঃ (a) of; (b) of; (c) with; (d) between; (e) upon.

In a society all men are not equally well off. Some are rich and some are poor. This is because (a) **of** unequal distribution of national wealth. Many are deprived (b) **of** the basic needs of life. They must be provided (c) **with** their dues. The rich always draw a line of contrast (d) **between** themselves and the poor. Most of them look down (e) **upon** the poor. They should be conscious and their humanity should be improved.

(6) Complete the text adding suffixes, prefixes or the both with the root words given in the parenthesis.

The (a) \_\_\_\_\_ (fluctuate) of market price is very puzzling to the consumers. This situation occurs due to the (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (irresponsible) and the negligence of the proper (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (author) We should take note that the (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (suffer) of this condition are mainly the poor class people. The sensible quarter must come forward and make possible (e) \_\_\_\_\_ (commend) to come out of this unstable situation.

উত্তরঃ (a) fluctuation; (b) irresponsibility; (c) authority; (d) sufferers; (e) recommendations.

The (a) **fluctuation** of market price is very puzzling to the consumers. This situation occurs due to the (b) **irresponsibility** and the negligence of the proper (c) **authority** We should take note that the (d) **sufferers** of this condition are mainly the poor class people. The sensible quarter must come forward and make possible (e) **recommendations** to come out of this unstable situation.

(12) Write a composition on 'Your Childhood Memories.'

**উত্তরঃ** Man loves to turn back to his past and feel nostalgic Childhood is an important part of human life as many events of both pleasure and pain take place during that period.

To me childhood is the sweetest period in a man's life. The memories of my childhood haunt (তাড়িত করে) me like a passion (ঘোর, মোহ) very often. Whenever I feel very lonely or dejected, I dive into the memories of my childhood, remove my loneliness and fill my heart with happiness. Then, I wish I could be a child again!

The memories of my school days dominate my childhood. I was sent to school at six. I studied in a distant primary school named Kanchichora Government Primary school upto class two. Then I was made to take my admission in another school called Mathbari Government Primary School. I used to go to school with my village friends. My cousin who was one year senior to me was my constant school-going companion. In school the classes were not much interesting to me but the leisure period while we used to play various sports. I was a regular student in my class. So I was hardly beaten or scolded (বকাবকি করা) by my teachers for negligence to studies. After the school was over, in our way home. we used to play ha-du-du, hide and seek, gather plums or steal green mangoes from some trees and sometimes used to bath in stream. One day I along with my three friends went to a friend's house to eat green-plum. But as the tree was long, none of us dared to climb it up. Hence, we had to come back in a dissatisfied mind.

In my school I was not a good athlete. Yet I used to take part in various events. Once I got two prizes in race and long-jump and therefore became very excited and happy.

The holidays were favourite to me. On holidays I used to play with my friends almost the whole day. Sometimes I would go to some other village for play. I also would visit my nearby relatives on holidays. How happy I was in my childhood days! The happy and pleasant memories of those days still give me pleasure. If I could go back to those days again!

(11) Suppose, you are a student of class ten, section A, bearing roll No 1. Your School's name is Ideal School, Motijheel, Dhaka. Your name is Rubon/Rubina. Now, write an application to the head of your school for setting up a debating club.

**উত্তরঃ** 13 January 2026

The Headmaster  
BBM High School,  
Rajshahi.

Subject: Application for establishing a, debating club

Sir,

This is to inform you that we, the students of your school, are very interested in founding a debating club in our school. A debating club can give us an opportunity to expose our latent talent. It will help us learn about various topics. Moreover, a debating club can prepare us to take part in different debating contests. like National TV Debating Competition. So, we request you to establish a debating club in our school. Our Bangla teacher, Mr Arif Ahmed, has kindly consented to guide us. Therefore, we would like to request you to open a debating club in our school and oblige thereby.

Sincerely yours,

Atique

On behalf of the students of  
BBM High School

(10) Write a paragraph on 'Use and Abuse of Mobile Phone.'

**উত্তরঃ** Mobile phone is one of the latest inventions of modern science. It is a small cellular phone that can be easily carried with us. It has made our everyday life easy-going and tension free. We can now communicate easily with others through this. As the networks of different mobile operators have covered almost the whole country, we do not have any chance to get lost. Our friends and family members can easily find us no matter how far we stay. Moreover, we can use Internet through mobile phone and communicate with others very easily. Nowadays, it is also used as the alternative to computers because there are many kinds of apps in the latest mobile phones, which perform different types of work like sending and receiving e-mail, using social networks, writing and editing documents, capturing photos, etc. Because of its great benefits, the number of mobile phone users is increasing day by day. But every positive thing has some negatives aspects as well. Mobile phone is also not an exception to this. Teenagers often spoil their valuable time by talking to their friends for a long time. They are often found to talk to their friends for long two or three hours at night. Different mobile operators often offer some mid-night free or low cost calls. Students mostly take this advantage and thus kill their time. Besides, hijackers, robbers and different anti-social activists often commit crime by communicating among themselves through mobile phone. Scientists are warning that excessive use of mobile phone can cause brain cancer and hamper the mental growth of children. But despite these disadvantages, we use mobile phone as it has been a part and parcel in our daily life.

(9) Use capitals and punctuation marks where necessary in the following text.

you might as well say added the teacher that I like what I get is the same thing as i get what i like

**উত্তরঃ** "You might as well say," added the teacher, "that I like what I get' is the same thing as 'I get what I like'."

(8) Complete the passage using suitable connectors.

Corruption has become part and parcel of our daily life. (a) \_\_\_\_\_ no work is done without corruption, people have taken it as an acceptable practice. (b) \_\_\_\_\_ this evil practice should be stopped. (c) \_\_\_\_\_ the government is strict, it will be possible. (d) \_\_\_\_\_ some corrupt officials are punished, it has not been evicted from government offices, (e) \_\_\_\_\_ it must be eradicated at any cost.

**উত্তরঃ** (a) As/Since; (b) However/But; (c) If; (d) Though; (e) However/But/Therefore.

Corruption has become part and parcel of our daily life. (a) **As/Since** no work is done without corruption, people have taken it as an acceptable practice. (b) **However/But** this evil practice should be stopped. (c) **If** the government is strict, it will be possible. (d) **Though** some corrupt officials are punished, it has not been evicted from government offices, (e) **However/But/Therefore** it must be eradicated at any cost.

(7) Fill in the gap with appropriate preposition.

Man is a social creature. This means he cannot live alone. He lives (a) \_\_\_\_\_ society consisting not only (b) \_\_\_\_\_ his own family but also of some other families. And the peace and happiness of each individual depend (c) \_\_\_\_\_ a great extent (d) \_\_\_\_\_ what he gets (e) \_\_\_\_\_ the other members of his society.

**উত্তরঃ** (a) in; (b) of; (c) to; (d) on; (e) from.

Man is a social creature. This means he cannot live alone. He lives (a) **in** society consisting not only (b) **of** his own family but also of some other families. And the peace and happiness of each individual depend (c) **to** a great extent (d) **on** what he gets (e) **from** the other members of his society.

(6) Complete the text adding suffixes, Prefixes or both to the root words given in the parenthesis.

When the early (a) \_\_\_\_\_ (settle) especially the English arrived in the New World, the hardships they had to undergo were totally unexpected. Had it not been for some (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (friend) Indians, the colonists

never would have survived the terrible winters. They knew nothing of about (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (plant) crops, hunting animals, building, nor making clothing from animals skins. Life in England had been much (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (simple) and this new life was not like what the Spanish (e) \_\_\_\_\_ (explore) had reported.

উত্তরঃ (a) settlers; (b) friendly; (c) planting; (d) simpler; (e) explorers.

When the early (a) **settlers** especially the English arrived in the New World, the hardships they had to undergo were totally unexpected. Had it not been for some (b) **friendly** Indians, the colonists never would have survived the terrible winters. They knew nothing of about (c) **planting** crops, hunting animals, building, nor making clothing from animals skins. Life in England had been much (d) **simpler** and this new life was not like what the Spanish (e) **explorers** had reported.

(5) Make tag question of these following statements.

(a) More boys than one were present, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ More boys than one were present, weren't they?

(b) Nothing but heads was seen, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Nothing but heads was seen, was it?

(c) He seldom if ever helps the poor, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ He seldom if ever helps the poor, does he?

(d) I am the man who helps you, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ I am the man who helps you, aren't I?

(e) Have a cup of tea, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Have a cup of tea, will you?

(4) Change the sentences according to directions given in the bracket.

(a) Copying in the exam is one of the greatest social crimes.

উত্তরঃ It is copying in the exam which is one of the greatest social crimes.

(b) It is a very serious crime.

উত্তরঃ What a serious crime it is!

(c) A student who copies in the exam deceives only himself.

উত্তরঃ A student who copies in the exam deceives none but himself.

(d) What a shameful practice it is!

উত্তরঃ It is a very shameful practice.

(e) By resisting this malady, we can strengthen our education.

উত্তরঃ We should resist this malady, and thus we can strengthen our education.

(f) Copying in the exam is a disgraceful act.

উত্তরঃ Copying in the exam is not a graceful/respectable act.

(g) We all should come forward to stop it and save our students.

উত্তরঃ By coming forward to stop it, we should save our students.

(h) Our examination system should be moderated.

উত্তরঃ Shouldn't our examination system be moderated?

(i) Nothing is as hateful as copying in the exam.

উত্তরঃ Copying in the exam is the most hateful thing./Copying in the exam is more hateful than any other thing.

(j) The govt. is sincere in removing this crime.

উত্তরঃ The govt. is not insincere in removing this crime.

(3) Complete the following text with right form of verbs given in the box below.

push	inform	depend	prepare	succeed
exercise	accomplish	cram	pour	fill

Some people seem to imagine that the human mind is like a bottle and that when you have (a) \_\_\_\_\_ it with anything, you (b) \_\_\_\_\_ it out again and it becomes as empty as it was before. That is not the nature of human mind. The boy who has been (c) \_\_\_\_\_ has learned a good deal and that learning has (d) \_\_\_\_\_ two objects. In the first place, the boy has (e) \_\_\_\_\_ the faculties of his mind in being crammed and in the next place there remains in his mind a great portion of the knowledge so acquired. (f) \_\_\_\_\_ upon it that the boy who is crammed successfully, not only may (g) \_\_\_\_\_ in the examination for which he is (h) \_\_\_\_\_ but is from that time forward more intellectual better (i) \_\_\_\_\_ and more disposed to (j) \_\_\_\_\_ forward the knowledge which by that cramming he has acquired.

উত্তরঃ (a) filled; (b) pour; (c) crammed; (d) accomplished; (e) exercised; (f) Depend; (g) succeed; (h) preparing; (i) informed; (j) push.

Some people seem to imagine that the human mind is like a bottle and that when you have (a) **filled** it with anything, you (b) **pour** it out again and it becomes as empty as it was before. That is not the nature of human mind. The boy who has been (c) **crammed** has learned a good deal and that learning has (d) **accomplished** two objects. In the first place, the boy has (e) **exercised** the faculties of his mind in being crammed and in the next place there remains in his mind a great portion of the knowledge so acquired. (f) **Depend** upon it that the boy who is crammed successfully, not only may (g) **succeed** in the examination for which he is (h) **preparing** but is from that time forward more intellectual better (i) **informed** and more disposed to (j) **push** forward the knowledge which by that cramming he has acquired.

(2) Make five sentences using the parts of the sentences from each column given in the box.

Self-confidence	helps	a man to reach the goal of life
It	should exercise	one to lose his self-confidence
The lack of determination	is	not enjoyable
Success without self-confidence	leads	one of the invaluable human qualities
One		it in order to overcome the problems of life.

**উত্তরঃ** (a) Self-confidence is one of the invaluable human qualities. (b) It helps a man to reach the goal of life. (c) The lack of determination leads one to lose his self-confidence. (d) Success without self-confidence is not enjoyable, (e) One should exercise it in order to overcome the problems of life.

(1) Fill in the blanks with the words from the box. You may need to change the form of the words. You may need to use one word more than once.

notice	the	neglect	in	from
against	mend	require	tear	epitome

A stitch in time saves nine. It is a proverb. It is the (a) \_\_\_\_\_ of using and misusing time. If a piece of cloth is (b) \_\_\_\_\_ even slightly, it should be stitched at once. Otherwise the tear will get wider and wider and may (c) \_\_\_\_\_ more stitches to repair it. The tear may even get too wide for (d) \_\_\_\_\_ and the cloth may get altogether useless. So the proverb teaches us to take prompt action (e) \_\_\_\_\_ all ills at their earlier stage. This will save us (f) \_\_\_\_\_ serious troubles in the future. When a person feels ill, he should take proper steps from the very first to control the illness. Otherwise, the illness may take an acute turn. What could have been cured with a few doses of medicine take in time may end (g) \_\_\_\_\_ death in spite of the best but untimely medical help. The same is (h) \_\_\_\_\_ case with the evil habit of man. It can be easily checked at the early stage. If it is (i) \_\_\_\_\_ at this stage, it takes deep root and cannot be shaken off. So prompt steps should be taken whenever anything wrong is (j) \_\_\_\_\_ .

উত্তরঃ (a) epitome; (b) torn; (c) require; (d) mending; (e) against; (f) from; (g) in; (h) the; (i) neglected; (j) noticed.

A stitch in time saves nine. It is a proverb. It is the (a) **epitome** of using and misusing time. If a piece of cloth is (b) **torn** even slightly, it should be stitched at once. Otherwise the tear will get wider and wider and may (c) **require** more stitches to repair it. The tear may even get too wide for (d) **mending** and the cloth may get altogether useless. So the proverb teaches us to take prompt action (e) **against** all ills at their earlier stage. This will save us (f) **from** serious troubles in the future. When a person feels ill, he should take proper steps from the very first to control the illness. Otherwise, the illness may take an acute turn. What could have been cured with a few doses of medicine take in time may end (g) **in** death in spite of the best but untimely medical help. The same is (h) **the** case with the evil habit of man. It can be easily checked at the early stage. If it is (i) **neglected** at this stage, it takes deep root and cannot be shaken off. So prompt steps should be taken whenever anything wrong is (j) **noticed**.

(5) Make tag questions of these statements :

(a) Failure in English is a common matter in our country. Yesterday I was thinking why so many students fail in English. There are so many reasons of failure of students in English \_\_\_\_\_?

উত্তরঃ There are so many reasons of failure of students in English aren't there?

(b) The reasons are not far to seek, \_\_\_\_\_?

উত্তরঃ The reasons are not far to seek, are they?

(c) It seems difficult to them, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ It seems difficult to them, doesn't it?

(d) They don't like to learn English, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ They don't like to learn English, do they?

(e) Most of the students cram the answer, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Most of the students craim the answer, don't they?

(4) Change the sentences according to the direction given in the brackets.

(a) Gardening is a popular hobby among people.

উত্তরঃ Gardening is not an unpopular hobby among people.

(b) Everyone enjoys spending time in a beautiful garden.

উত্তরঃ Doesn't everyone enjoy spending time in a beautiful garden?/ Who doesn't enjoy spending time in a beautiful garden?

(c) How peaceful it is to spend time in a garden!

উত্তরঃ It is very peaceful to spend time in a garden.

(d) I wish I had a large garden.

উত্তরঃ If I had a large garden!.

(e) Work in your garden daily, or you will not see good results.

উত্তরঃ Without working in your garden daily, you will not see good results.

(f) The flowers bloom beautifully, but they wither quickly.

উত্তরঃ Although the flowers bloom beautifully, they wither quickly.

(g) Gardening requires patience and dedication to be successful.

উত্তরঃ Gardening requires patience and dedication if you want it to be successful./Gardening requires patience and dedication so that it can be successful.

(h) Without proper care, plants in the garden will not thrive.

উত্তরঃ Take proper care, or plants in the garden will not thrive.

(i) Gardening is too enjoyable for us to ignore.

উত্তরঃ Gardening is so enjoyable that we cannot ignore it.

(j) When spring comes, the garden becomes vibrant.

উত্তরঃ On coming of spring, the garden becomes vibrant./On the arrival of springs the garden becomes vibrant.

(3) Complete the following text with right form of the verbs given in the box :

contribute	confine	keep	prove	work
develop	receive	become	adapt	be

According to the history, women in the past were (a) \_\_\_\_\_ within the four walls. But at present, they (b) \_\_\_\_\_ no longer captive to their parents' or husbands' house. With the passage of time, the outlook and attitude have been (c) \_\_\_\_\_ as men and women are (d) \_\_\_\_\_ themselves to the changing society. By (e) \_\_\_\_\_ education, they are (f) \_\_\_\_\_ pilots, doctors, engineers, high officials, etc. They are (g) \_\_\_\_\_ hand in hand with men in all worthy programmes. They are now able to (h) \_\_\_\_\_ their worth. They (i) \_\_\_\_\_ much to the economy of the country. Now, It has come to the realization of men that no development is possible by (j) \_\_\_\_\_ half of our population idle at home.

উত্তরঃ (a) confined; (b) are; (c) developed; (d) adapting; (e) receiving; (f) becoming; (g) working; (h) prove; (i) are contributing/contribute; (j) keeping.

According to the history, women in the past were (a) **confined** within the four walls. But at present, they (b) **are** no longer captive to their parents' or husbands' house. With the passage of time, the outlook and attitude have been (c) **developed** as men and women are (d) **adapting** themselves to the changing society. By (e) **receiving** education, they are (f) **becoming** pilots, doctors, engineers, high officials, etc. They are (g) **working** hand in hand with men in all worthy programmes. They are now able to (h) **prove** their worth. They (i) **are contributing/contribute** much to the economy of the country. Now, It has come to the realization of men that no development is possible by (j) **keeping** half of our population idle at home.

(2) Make five sentences using the parts of sentences from each column of the table below:

Hence, to every nation, its flag		to have patriotic feelings
For that, we	need	dearer than any other thing
Every independent country of the world	has	its own flag
We	is	the symbol of independence and sovereignty of a nation
The national flag		to safeguard its prestige

- উত্তরঃ (a) Every independent country of the world has its own flag.  
 (b) The national flag is the symbol of independence and sovereignty of a nation.  
 (c) Hence, to every nation its flag is dearer than any other thing.  
 (d) We need to safeguard its prestige.  
 (e) For that, we need to have patriotic feelings.

(1) Fill in the blanks with the words from the box. You may need to change the form of some of the words. You may need to use one word more than once :

after	the	of	work	to
for	risk	loose	a	into

Most people long (a) \_\_\_\_ wealth. They think wealth brings happiness. But it often puts one (b) \_\_\_\_\_ trouble. A millionaire is (c) \_\_\_\_\_ very happy person, but his great wealth is a great responsibility. He may have many large estates and factories. He needs (d) \_\_\_\_\_ take great care (e) \_\_\_\_\_ them. There may be dispute between the millionaire and his (f) \_\_\_\_ . It may invite one trouble (g) \_\_\_\_\_ another. This dispute may turn (h) strike. In this case, (i) \_\_\_\_ millionaire may face the (j) \_\_\_\_\_ of losing a huge sum of money. In spite of being rich, he therefore may not have an easy life.

- উত্তরঃ (a) for; (b) into; (c) a; (d) to; (e) of; (f) workers; (g) after; (h) into; (i) the; (j) risk

Most people long (a) **for** wealth. They think wealth brings happiness. But it often puts one (b) **into** trouble. A millionaire is (c) **a** very happy person, but his great wealth is a great responsibility. He may have many large estates and factories. He needs (d) **to** take great care (e) **of** them. There may be dispute between the millionaire and his (f) **workers** . It may invite one trouble (g) **after** another. This dispute may turn (h) **into** strike. In this case, (i) **the** millionaire may face the (j) **risk** of losing a huge sum of money. In spite of being rich, he therefore may not have an easy life.

(12) Write a composition about "Importance of Reading Newspaper."

**উত্তরঃ** Newspaper plays a unique role in our daily life. It is called the mirror of the world. Sitting in our room, we can know the situation of the world. The social, economic, cultural and political situations of a country are expressed in newspapers. By reading newspapers the people of a country can also know the details of different countries of the world. So, newspaper is called the storehouse of knowledge.

Many of us are very fond of reading newspapers. We cannot think of a single morning without having a newspaper and a cup of hot tea. It is too favourite an item for us. There are various types of news in it. It carries news from all sides and of all topics of the world. Choosing columns depends on one's own mentality.. So, while reading newspapers, someone opens the first page and another the last one. There are the writings of the remarkable writers in it. It bears daily information, tragic scenes, news of development activities, remarkable incidents, weather forecast and so on. It is said that newspapers are the scale to understand the standard of a nation.

Sometimes many odd or false pieces of information are also published in newspapers. This is called yellow journalism that results in great problems in a country. So, the authorities or writers must be conscious of the interests of a country, otherwise it may hamper national and international relations. In developing international relations, newspapers act as a medium. They also offer various advertisements of jobs. So, they are helpful for removing unemployment. The stories and novels give us much pleasure. So, considering all these, we find that reading newspapers is great indeed.

(11) Suppose, you are Suhaira and you study in Bangla Lane School. Now, write an application to the Headmaster for more facilities in the school library.

**উত্তরঃ** 15 February, 2026

The Headmaster

City Model High School

Khulna

Subject: Application for increasing library facilities

Sir,

I, on behalf of the students of our school, would like to draw (আকর্ষণ) your kind attention to the fact that the library facilities in our school are not sufficient. The number of books in the library, accommodation (স্থান সঙ্কুলান/জায়গা), library hours, etc. cannot satisfy (চাহিদা পূরণ) the students in a proper manner. We need different reference books for preparing notes. But these books are not available here. Moreover, there is no books on Communicative English Method and Current Affairs. For the greatest benefit (কল্যাণ) of the students, a larger collection of books are required (প্রয়োজন) in the library. Again, accommodation inside the library and library hours need to be increased (বৃদ্ধি করা) for the benefit of the students. Your kind consideration and cooperation in this respect will help us make good results in our SSC Exam.

I, therefore, hope that you would take necessary actions to improve the library facilities and oblige thereby.

Yours sincerely,

Nabil Ahmed

Class-X, Roll-02

On behalf of the students of City Model High School

(10) Write a paragraph in 250 words on "Tree Plantation".

**উত্তরঃ** Tree plantation means planting trees on a large scale in a planned way. Trees are our friends. They give us shade and soothe our eyes with their green colour. They give us various kinds of fruits. They give us firewood as fuel for cooking. They give us timber for furniture, doors and windows, boats, electric poles, railway slippers, etc. They give us rubber too. Trees take in carbon dioxide and produce oxygen. Sufficient trees cause sufficient rainfall and prevent draught. Trees along the roadside and coastal areas prevent erosion and tidal bore. But many inconsiderate people are cutting down trees for their selfish interests. So, we are losing trees. If there is no tree, there will be no civilization. In fact, the loss of trees will take our existence to the verge of extinction. The earth will be no more habitable. Hence, tree plantation must be taken as a project. The more we plant trees, the more our environment will be balanced and greener. In Bangladesh, tree plantation is compulsory because we do not have as much forest as we require to maintain the ecological balance. There is no specific time to plant trees. We can plant trees any time of the year based on the type of the trees. Park, yard, urban areas, open field, balcony, rooftops; roadside places, etc. are best places to plant trees. To make life peaceful, there is no alternative to tree plantation.

(9) Use capitals and punctuation marks where necessary in the following text:

the traveller said can you tell me the way to the nearest inn yes said the peasant do you want one in which you can spend the night no replied the traveller i only want a meal

**উত্তরঃ** The traveller said, "Can you tell me the way to the nearest inn?" "Yes," said the peasant. "Do you want one in which you can spend the night?" "No," replied the traveller. "I only want a meal."

(8) Complete the passage using suitable connectors :

Luna looks intelligent (a) \_\_\_\_\_ she works hard on her studies. (b) \_\_\_\_\_ , she seems to have poor test taking skills, (c) \_\_\_\_\_ , she often does badly in the exam. (d) \_\_\_\_\_, she repeatedly makes some strategic mistakes during a written test. (e) \_\_\_\_\_ , she starts off really slowly.

**উত্তরঃ** (a) and; (b) However; (c) so/therefore; (d) This is because/For this/For example; (e) Moreover/Besides.

Luna looks intelligent (a) **and** she works hard on her studies. (b) **However** , she seems to have poor test taking skills, (c) **so/therefore** , she often does badly in the exam. (d) **This is because/For this/For example**, she repeatedly makes some strategic mistakes during a written test. (e) **Moreover/Besides** , she starts off really slowly.

(7) Fill in the gaps with appropriate prepositions :

The caliph marveled (a) \_\_\_\_\_ the grace and radiance (b) \_\_\_\_\_ the young girls, and was astonished to see that each (c) \_\_\_\_\_ the dervishes was blind (d) \_\_\_\_\_ the left eye. The girls offered him a cup of wine but he excused himself, saying, "I am setting forth (e) \_\_\_\_\_ a pilgrimage to Mecca shortly."

**উত্তরঃ** (a) at; (b) of; (c) of; (d) in; (e) on.

The caliph marveled (a) **at** the grace and radiance (b) **of** the young girls, and was astonished to see that each (c) **of** the dervishes was blind (d) **in** the left eye. The girls offered him a cup of wine but he excused himself, saying, "I am setting forth (e) **on** a pilgrimage to Mecca shortly."

(6) Complete, the text adding suffixes, prefixes or the both with the root words given in the parenthesis:

You should bear in mind that (a) \_\_\_\_\_ (confidence) - assists a man to reach the goal of life. The lack of (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (determine) - leads one to lose the confidence. You need it in order to (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (come) the problems of life. Fix a target and then try (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (sincere) - to gain success. Don't lose heart if you fail. Remember that (e) \_\_\_\_\_ (fail) - is - is the pillar of success.

উত্তরঃ (a) self-confidence; (b) determination; (c) overcome; (d) sincerely; (e) failure.

You should bear in mind that (a) **self-confidence** assists a man to reach the goal of life. The lack of (b) **determination** leads one to lose the confidence. You need it in order to (c) **overcome** the problems of life. Fix a target and then try (d) **sincerely** to gain success. Don't lose heart if you fail. Remember that (e) **failure** is - is the pillar of success.

(12) Write a composition on "Food Adulteration".

উত্তরঃ Food is essential for our life. We eat food to stay healthy, grow well, and have energy for work and study. But nowadays, food adulteration has become a big problem in Bangladesh and all over the world, Food adulteration means the act of intentionally lowering the quality or purity of food by adding, removing or substituting ingredients in a way that makes the food unsafe, impure and less valuable. Sometimes, sellers mix harmful chemicals, artificial colors, or other materials in food to increase profit. This is very dangerous for human health.

Common examples of food adulteration include mixing starch in milk, adding chemicals in sweets, adding artificial colors to fruits and vegetables, and mixing water in oil. Many people do this to make more money. Unfortunately, people often buy these foods without knowing the harmful effects of them. Eating adulterated food can cause many diseases such as stomach problems, food poisoning, kidney diseases, and even cancer, Particularly, children, old people, and patients are more affected by adulterated food.

It is the responsibility of both the government and conscious people to stop food adulteration. Government authorities should check shops and markets regularly and punish those who sell adulterated or harmful food. People should also be careful while buying food. They should buy fresh and natural food, read labels, and avoid artificial or cheap-looking products.

We should also spread awareness about the bad effects of adulterated food among our family, friends, and neighbors. Healthy food is necessary for a strong body and a sharp mind. Only by avoiding adulterated food we can live a healthy life and protect ourselves from diseases.

In conclusion, food adulteration is a serious problem as it is generally related to health issue of the nation. We must fight against it and eat pure, healthy, and natural food to stay strong, active, and healthy.

(11) Suppose you are Sadiq/Sadika and study in class X in Adamdighi Adorsha High School, Dhaka. Now write an application to your Headmistress for permission to arrange a "Tree Plantation Program" in your school premises.

উত্তরঃ 10 February 2026

The Headmaster

Dinajpur Zilla School,

Dinajpur

Subject: Application for permission to arrange a tree plantation programme

Sir,

This is to inform you that we are keenly interested to arrange a tree plantation programme in our school. It can give us an opportunity to make everyone aware of the importance of planting trees. Moreover, they will learn the severe impacts of cutting down trees indiscriminately. It is, no doubt, a noble programme in which the students will participate spontaneously. Such a move to maintain ecological balance is essential for the common benefits of humans and animals.

Therefore, we would like to request you to grant our prayer and oblige us thereby.

Obediently yours,

On behalf of the students of

Dinajpur Zilla School

(10) Write a paragraph on "Healthy Food and Junk Food".

উত্তরঃ Food is very important for survival. We eat food to get energy and stay healthy. There are two types of food: healthy food and junk food. Healthy food is good for our body. It helps us grow, keeps our body strong, and protects us from diseases. Healthy food includes fruits, vegetables, milk, eggs, fish, meat, and nuts. These foods give vitamins, minerals, and proteins that are necessary for our body. Children who eat healthy food can study well, play actively, and stay energetic. On the other hand, junk food is not good for our body. Junk food includes fast food like burgers, fries, chips, cakes, soft drinks, and sweets. Junk food has too much fat, sugar, and salt. If we eat it often, it can make us weak, fat, and sick. It can also harm our teeth and stomach. Children who eat too much junk food may feel tired and lazy. We should eat healthy food most of the time and avoid junk food. Many of us eat junk food on special occasions, like birthdays or parties. Of course, we should not eat too much. It is true that healthy food and exercise together keep our body fit and active. Parents should teach children to choose healthy food and make them aware of the bad effects of junk food. In conclusion, healthy food makes us strong and smart, while junk food can make us weak and ill. So, we should eat more healthy food and avoid junk food to lead a happy and healthy life.

(9) Use capitals and punctuation marks where necessary in the following text :

what are you writing my good angel asked abu the angel looked up and replied in a sweet voice the names of those who love the lord and is mine one asked abu no your name is not included here

উত্তরঃ "What are you writing, my good angel?" asked Abu. The angel looked up and replied in a sweet voice, "The names of those who love the Lord." "And is mine one?" asked Abu. "No, your name is not included here."

(8) Complete the passage using suitable connectors :

Dengue fever is a serious disease (a) \_\_\_\_\_ is caused by a kind of virus called "Dengue virus". (b) \_\_\_\_\_ this virus was identified in Africa (c) \_\_\_\_\_ now it has spread all over the world. (d) \_\_\_\_\_ in most cases dengue fever has its remedy, it is better to prevent it. (e) \_\_\_\_\_ we keep our houses clean and people are made conscious of it, we can't easily avoid this disease.

উত্তরঃ (a) which; (b) At first/Initially; (c) but; (d) Though/Although; (e) Unless.

Dengue fever is a serious disease (a) **which** is caused by a kind of virus called "Dengue virus". (b) **At first/Initially** this virus was identified in Africa (c) **but** now it has spread all over the world. (d) **Though/Although** in most cases dengue fever has its remedy, it is better to prevent it. (e) **Unless** we keep our houses clean and people are made conscious of it, we can't easily avoid this disease.

(7) Complete the text with suitable prepositions :

The result of honesty is (a) \_\_\_\_\_ description. It results (b) \_\_\_\_\_ peace. On the other hand, misery results (c) \_\_\_\_\_ vice So, we should keep ourselves aloof (d) \_\_\_\_\_ evil deeds. Evil deeds bring (e) \_\_\_\_\_ ruin.

উত্তরঃ (a) beyond; (b) in; (c) from; (d) from; (e) about.

The result of honesty is (a) **beyond** description. It results (b) **in** peace. On the other hand, misery results (c) **from** vice So, we should keep ourselves aloof (d) **from** evil deeds. Evil deeds bring (e) **about** ruin.

(6) Complete the text adding suffixes, prefixes or the both with the root words given in the parenthesis.

Facebook is a social networking site. It has gained much (a) \_\_\_\_\_ (popular) among the young generation. Sometimes our young generation waste their (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (value) time by browsing Facebook. So, in this case parental (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (supervise) is a must. Many people (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (fine) Facebook as an embarrassing (e) \_\_\_\_\_ (invade) on other's privacy.

উত্তরঃ (a) popularity; (b) valuable; (c) supervision; (d) define; (e) invasion.

Facebook is a social networking site. It has gained much (a) **popularity** among the young generation. Sometimes our young generation waste their (b) **valuable** (value) time by browsing Facebook. So, in this case parental (c) **supervision** is a must. Many people (d) **define** Facebook as an embarrassing (e) **invasion** on other's privacy.

(5) Add Tag Questions with the following sentences :

(a) The guest along with her friends took part in the competition, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ The guest along with her friends took part in the competition, didn't she?

(b) The jury opined differently, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ The jury opined differently, didn't they?

(c) Someone called him yesterday, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Someone called him yesterday, didn't they?

(d) Let bygones be bygones, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Let bygones be bygones, will you/won't you?

(e) That was a very challenging issue, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ That was a very challenging issue, wasn't it?

(4) Transform the sentences as directed inside each bracket :

(a) A patriot loves his country.

উত্তরঃ A patriot does not hate his country.

(b) Everybody knows this.

উত্তরঃ Who doesn't know this?

(c) As soon as our country fell in trouble in 1971, the patriots didn't hesitate to sacrifice their lives.

উত্তরঃ No sooner had our country fallen in trouble in 1971 than the patriots didn't hesitate to sacrifice their lives.

(d) We know that patriotism is a great virtue.

উত্তরঃ We know patriotism to be a great virtue.

(e) A patriot places the interest of the country above everything.

উত্তরঃ Let a patriot place the interest of the country above everything.

(f) A patriot is undoubtedly an asset of any country.

উত্তরঃ There is no doubt that a patriot is an asset of any country.

(g) We ought to have patriotic zeal to grow as true patriots.

উত্তরঃ Let's have patriotic zeal to grow as true patriots.

(h) Fie! There are some traitors in every society.

উত্তরঃ It is a matter of shame that there are some traitors in every society.

(i) We need more patriots to save the country from all obstacles.

উত্তরঃ We need more patriots so that we can save the country from all obstacles.

(j) If patriots are not born, the country will lose its sovereignty.

উত্তরঃ Let the patriots be born or the country will lose its sovereignty.

(3) Complete the following text with right form of the verbs given in the box:

comprehend	base	admire	rely	judge
have	pass	discover	notice	read

The greatness of a book (a) \_\_\_\_\_ mainly on the acceptability among the readers. If we read a book only once, we (b) \_\_\_\_\_ many things in it. But (c) \_\_\_\_\_ on one reading, we (d) \_\_\_\_\_ the standard of a book. When a book (e) \_\_\_\_\_ highly, we (f) \_\_\_\_\_ no doubt about the greatness of the book. Only through the first reading we may (g) \_\_\_\_\_ a book but if it is (h) \_\_\_\_\_ more than once, we (i) \_\_\_\_\_ why it was read and praised by all. So, the great books are those that have (j) \_\_\_\_\_ the test of time.

উত্তরঃ (a) is based; (b) can notice/notice/will notice; (c) relying; (d) cannot judge/should not judge; (e) is admired; (f) have; (g) comprehend; (h) read; (i) can/will discover; (j) passed.

The greatness of a book (a) **is based** mainly on the acceptability among the readers. If we read a book only once, we (b) **can notice/notice/will notice** many things in it. But (c) **relying** on one reading, we (d) **cannot judge/should not judge** the standard of a book. When a book (e) **is admired** highly, we (f) **have** no doubt about the greatness of the book. Only through the first reading we may (g) **comprehend** a book but if it is (h) **read** more than once, we (i) **can/will discover** why it was read and praised by all. So, the great books are those that have (j) **passed** the test of time.

(2) Make five sentences using parts of sentences from each column of the table :

Bangladesh	developed	considerably during the medieval period.
Its deeply rooted heritage	is	a rich fictional legacy.
The three primary religions of Bangladesh	have	had a great influence on its culture and history.
The people of Bangladesh	has	thoroughly reflected in its architecture, literature and music.
Bangla literature		a rich, diverse culture.

- উত্তরঃ (a) Bangladesh has a rich, diverse culture.  
 (b) Its deeply rooted heritage is thoroughly reflected in its architecture, literature and music.  
 (c) The three primary religions of Bangladesh have had a great influence on its culture and history.  
 (d) The people of Bangladesh have a rich fictional legacy.  
 (e) Bangla literature developed considerably during the medieval period.

(1) Fill in the blanks with the words from the box :

generate	personalized	from	natural	check
increased	with	an	in	accessible

ChatGPT is (a) \_\_\_\_\_ advanced artificial intelligence developed by Open AI that communicates with users in (b) \_\_\_\_\_ language. It is designed to answer questions, help with schoolwork, (c) \_\_\_\_\_ ideas, and solve problems. Students use ChatGPT to make studying easier because it provides quick explanations and (d) \_\_\_\_\_ support on various topics. One key feature is its ability to understand the context of questions, so its responses feel like real conversation. ChatGPT saves time by offering instant feedback and suggestions (e) \_\_\_\_\_ essays, assignments, and projects. Students benefit (f) \_\_\_\_\_ clearer explanations, new study strategies, and (g) \_\_\_\_\_ confidence (h) \_\_\_\_\_ their answers. However, it is important that users (i) \_\_\_\_\_ information and use ChatGPT as a guide, not as a replacement for their own learning. Overall, ChatGPT is making education smarter and more (j) \_\_\_\_\_ , supporting both students and teachers in their daily tasks.

- উত্তরঃ (a) an; (b) natural; (c) generate; (d) personalized; (e) with; (f) from; (g) increased; (h) in; (i) check; (j) accessible.

ChatGPT is (a) **an** advanced artificial intelligence developed by Open AI that communicates with users in (b) **natural** language. It is designed to answer questions, help with schoolwork, (c) **generate** ideas, and solve problems. Students use ChatGPT to make studying easier because it provides quick explanations and (d) **personalized** support on various topics. One key feature is its ability to understand the context of questions, so its responses feel like real conversation. ChatGPT saves time by offering instant feedback and suggestions (e) **with** essays, assignments, and projects. Students benefit (f) **from** clearer explanations, new study strategies, and (g) **increased** confidence (h) **in** their answers. However, it is important that users (i) **check** information and use ChatGPT as a guide, not as a replacement for their own learning. Overall, ChatGPT is making education smarter and more (j) **accessible** , supporting both students and teachers in their daily tasks.

(8) Complete the passage using suitable connectors.

Road safety is an important issue for every country, (a) \_\_\_\_\_ careless driving can lead to accidents and loss of lives. (b) \_\_\_\_\_ everyone follows traffic rules, the number of road accidents can be reduced. Pedestrians should use footpaths and crossings, (c) \_\_\_\_\_ drivers must avoid using mobile phones while driving. (d) \_\_\_\_\_ the government enforces strict laws, awareness among citizens is also necessary. (e) \_\_\_\_\_, road safety is a shared responsibility of all.

উত্তরঃ (a) because/since/as; (b) If; (c) and/while; (d) Although; (e) Therefore/So.

Road safety is an important issue for every country, (a) **because/since/as** careless driving can lead to accidents and loss of lives. (b) **If** everyone follows traffic rules, the number of road accidents can be reduced. Pedestrians should use footpaths and crossings, (c) **and/while** drivers must avoid using mobile phones while driving. (d) **Although** the government enforces strict laws, awareness among citizens is also necessary. (e) **Therefore/So**, road safety is a shared responsibility of all.

(9) Use capitals and punctuation marks where necessary in the following text.

last sunday, my friends and i went to the city park it was a sunny day we played football and ate ice cream afterwards, we decided to visit the new museum near the river.

উত্তরঃ Last Sunday, my friends and I went to the city park. It was a sunny day. We played football and ate ice cream. Afterwards, we decided to visit the new museum near the river.

(10) Write a paragraph on "Career Planning" in 150 words.

উত্তরঃ Career planning is the process of setting career goals preparing step by step to reach that goal. It is an important part of every student's life because a good career helps us earn money, live safely, and support our families. That is why students should start planning early. First, we need to understand our interests. Some students like science, some enjoy arts, and others prefer business or technical skills. Choosing a career that matches our interest makes work enjoyable. After selecting a goal, we must work hard to achieve it. Career planning also means learning new skills. In today's world, computer skills, English speaking, and problem-solving abilities are very important for many jobs. Parents, teachers, and career counsellors can guide us and help us understand our strengths and weaknesses. We should also learn about job opportunities in Bangladesh, such as government jobs, freelancing, banking, agriculture, and business. Good career planning gives us direction, confidence, and hope. It helps us build a bright and successful future. Good career planning helps us stay focused and confident It gives us a clear, direction and helps us build a bright future.

(11) Suppose, your younger sister, Sumona is a teen facing bullying in her school. Write an email to her sharing how to tackle it.

উত্তরঃ To : sumona\_pb@gmail.com  
Subject : How to Deal with Bullying

Dear Sumona,

I heard that some students are bullying you at campus, and I felt very sad. I want you to know that you are not alone. I am always here for you, and you are strong enough to handle this.

First, remember that bullying is never your fault. People who bully others usually feel weak inside. Do not believe their hurtful words. You are a kind, smart, and brave girl. When someone bullies you, try not to react with anger. Stay calm and walk away. Bullies enjoy seeing you upset. If you ignore them, they will stop it. But do not keep everything inside. Inform your class teacher of it. He/she can help you and make sure you are safe. Also, share everything with Ma or Baba. Talking to family makes the problem easier. Stay close to good friends who support you. Always remember that you are loved, valued, and very special.

Take care and stay safe..

With love,

Tamanna apu

(12) Write a composition on "Seasons Shifting in Bangladesh".

উত্তরঃ Bangladesh is a country known for its distinct seasonal changes, which greatly affect the lives of its people, agriculture and natural environment. Normally, season, shifting means changes in the normal pattern of seasons. Traditionally, Bangladesh is a country of six beautiful seasons-summer, rainy season, autumn, late autumn, winter, and spring. In the past, people could clearly feel each season. Every season had its own weather, taste, colour, and beauty. But today, the seasons are not coming at the right time, and their duration is also changing day by ay. This problem is called season shifting.

The main reason for season shifting is climate change. Global warming is making the Earth hotter. As a result, Bangladesh is also facing unusual weather. Summer is becoming longer and hotter than before. The rainy season is often late, and sometimes it rains too much at once, causing floods. In some years, rain becomes very little, and farmers suffer a lot because their crops do not grow well. Winter is also getting shorter and warmer. In the past, the northern districts of Bangladesh felt very cold, but now the temperature does not fall as much. Spring, which is known as the king of seasons, is becoming very short. Many people say that spring almost disappears because it passes too quickly. Sudden storms and heatwaves are also becoming common.

Season shifting affects our agriculture, health, and daily life. Farmers cannot plan their planting time properly. People suffer from heat-related illnesses. Mosquito-borne diseases like dengue increase when weather changes suddenly. People also face problems with water supply, electricity, and transport.

To reduce season shifting, we must protect our environment. Planting more trees, saving water, reducing pollution, and using clean energy can help. Everyone-students, parents, teachers, and the government-must work together. No doubt, season shifting is a warning for us. If we take proper care of nature today, we can save the beautiful seasons of Bangladesh for our future generations.

(7) Fill in the blanks with suitable prepositions.

Friendship is one of the most valuable aspects (a) \_\_\_\_\_ life. People who are honest and trustworthy are admired (b) \_\_\_\_\_ everyone. We should always be considerate (c) \_\_\_\_\_ our friends' feelings and avoid actions that are dishonest or cruel. Good friends stand (d) \_\_\_\_\_ us during difficult times and help us grow (e) \_\_\_\_\_ better human beings.

উত্তরঃ (a) of; (b) by; (c) of; (d) by; (e) into.

Friendship is one of the most valuable aspects (a) **of** life. People who are honest and trustworthy are admired (b) **by** everyone. We should always be considerate (c) **of** our friends' feelings and avoid actions that are dishonest or cruel. Good friends stand (d) **by** us during difficult times and help us grow (e) **into** better human beings.

(6) Complete the text adding suffixes, prefixes or both with the root words given in parenthesis.

Time is one of the most (a) \_\_\_\_\_ (value) resources in our life. Proper time (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (manage) helps us to complete our tasks (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (efficient) and reduces stress. People who plan their day carefully are (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (usual) punctual and achieve their goals faster. Wasting time on (e) \_\_\_\_\_ (productive) activities can lead to regret and missed opportunities.

উত্তরঃ (a) valuable; (b) management; (c) efficiently; (d) usually; (e) unproductive.

Time is one of the most (a) **valuable** resources in our life. Proper time (b) **management** helps us to complete our tasks (c) **efficiently** and reduces stress. People who plan their day carefully are (d) **usually** punctual and achieve their goals faster. Wasting time on (e) **unproductive** activities can lead to regret and missed opportunities.

(5) Make tag questions of the following statements.

(a) He rarely comes here, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ He rarely comes here, does he?

(b) Don't be late, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Don't be late, will you?

(c) Help me with this, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Help me with this, won't you?

(d) You must drink enough water every day, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ You must drink enough water every day, mustn't you?

(e) No one called you, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ No one called you, did they?

(4) Change the sentences according to directions.

(a) A class-ten-student Dina, who is a very good athlete, suggested tips and tricks to the juniors.

উত্তরঃ Dina, a class ten student and a very good athlete suggested tips and tricks to the juniors./Being a very good athlete, a class-ten student Dina suggested tips and tricks to the juniors.

(b) Because of being late, Pariza missed the important announcement.

উত্তরঃ Pariza missed the important announcement because she was late./Since/As Pariza was late, she missed the important announcement.

(c) As Nasmia is a good guitarist, she has been selected for the programme.

উত্তরঃ Nasmia is a good guitarist, and so she has been selected for the programme.

(d) Ramiya went to the Dance Club, but it was already closed.

উত্তরঃ Going to the Dance Club, Ramiya found it closed.

(e) A teacher's enthusiasm can create a positive learning environment.

উত্তরঃ A positive learning environment can be created by a teacher's enthusiasm.

(f) It was very foolish of Afrin to ignore the warning.

উত্তরঃ How foolish Afrin was to ignore the warning!

(g) An electrical fault is believed to have caused the power cut.

উত্তরঃ People/We believe an electrical fault to have caused the power cut.

(h) Ensure that no information is leaked.

উত্তরঃ You must ensure that no information is leaked.

(i) Valuing silence helps a person become wise.

উত্তরঃ If a person values silence, he/she becomes wise. /When a person values silence, it helps him/her become wise.

(j) Even though Arshiya apologized, Naofee refused to forgive her.

উত্তরঃ Arshiya apologized, but Naofee refused to forgive her./Arshiya apologized, yet Naofee refused to forgive her.

(3) Complete the following text with right forms of the verbs given in the box.

found	celebrate	find	enroll	have
be	expel	make	base	allow

The Little Girl at the Window' is an autobiographical story about a young, spirited girl who (a) \_\_\_\_ from her first school for being a disruptive student. Her mother (b) \_\_\_\_\_ her in Tomoe Gakuen, a unique and unconventional school (c) \_\_\_\_\_ by Sosaku Kobayashi, where Totto-Chan (d) \_\_\_\_\_ a nurturing and supportive environment that (e) \_\_\_\_\_ individuality and creativity. The school's classrooms (f) \_\_\_\_\_ in old railway cars, and its philosophy (g) \_\_\_\_\_ M freedom, compassion, and hands-on learning, (h) \_\_\_\_ Totto-Chan to thrive while (i) \_\_\_\_\_ friends and (j) \_\_\_\_\_ adventures

উত্তরঃ (a) was expelled; (b) enrolled; (c) founded; (d) found; (e) celebrated; (f) were; (g) was based; (h) allowing; (i) making; (j) having.

The Little Girl at the Window' is an autobiographical story about a young, spirited girl who (a) **was expelled** from her first school for being a disruptive student. Her mother (b) **enrolled** her in Tomoe Gakuen, a unique and unconventional school (c) **founded** by Sosaku Kobayashi, where Totto-Chan (d) **found** a nurturing and supportive environment that (e) **celebrated** individuality and creativity. The school's classrooms (f) **were** in old railway cars, and its philosophy (g) **was based** freedom, compassion, and hands-on learning, (h) **allowing** Totto-Chan to thrive while (i) **making** friends and (j) **having** adventures.

(2) Make five meaningful sentences using the parts of the sentences from the table below.

A	B	C
a. Loneliness is a profound and often distressing human emotion	1. changes such as bereavement,	i. emptiness and disconnection from others.
b. Unlike voluntary solitude,	2. negative impacts on both mental and physical health,	ii. many people.
c. This feeling can persist even when	3. defined by a subjective feeling of isolation or the lack	iii. leading to an increased risk of depression, anxiety, heart disease. and weakened immune function.
d. Loneliness can stem from major life	4. a person is surrounded by	iv. a breakup, or moving to a new city, and it can be exacerbated by social anxiety and low self-esteem.
e. Chronic loneliness can have serious	5. loneliness is marked by an unwanted sense of	v. of meaningful social connection

- উত্তরঃ** (a+3+v) Loneliness is a profound and often distressing human emotion defined by a subjective feeling of isolation or the lack of meaningful social connection,  
 (b+5+i) Unlike voluntary solitude, loneliness is marked by an unwanted sense of emptiness and disconnection from others.  
 (c+4+ii) This feeling can persist even when a person is surrounded by many people.'  
 (d+1+iv) Loneliness can stem from major life changes such as bereavement, a breakup, or moving to a new city, and it can be exacerbated by social anxiety and low self-esteem.  
 ( e+2+iii) Chronic loneliness can have serious negative impacts on both mental and physical health, leading to an increased risk of depression, anxiety, heart disease, and weakened immune function.

(1) Fill in the blanks with words from the box. You may need to change the forms of some of the words. You may need to use one word more than once.

conscious	desire	check	blind	lose
lie	imitate	symbol	argument	wise

The Pied Piper of Hamelin is more than a tale of revenge- it's a lesson of (a) \_\_\_\_\_ and desire. Through René Girard's mimetic theory, the Piper becomes a model whom others (b) \_\_\_\_\_ follow, just as people today imitate celebrities or influencers. The Piper, whose tune draws rats and later children, (c) \_\_\_\_\_ the model - someone others(d) \_\_\_\_\_ imitate. The children represent imitators, (e) \_\_\_\_\_ their will as

they follow him blindly. Girard -(f) \_\_\_\_\_ that people don't have original (g) \_\_\_\_\_ ; they borrow them from others. Girard warns that (h) \_\_\_\_\_ imitation breeds unhappiness and self-loss, while conscious imitation choosing worthy models - leads to (i) \_\_\_\_\_. The Stoics and many religions knew this well: you can't avoid imitation, but you can decide whom to follow. The tragedy of Hamelin (j) \_\_\_\_\_ not just in revenge - but in the danger of following the wrong tune.

উত্তরঃ (a) imitation/wisdom; (b) blindly/unconsciously; (c) symbolizes; (d) blindly/unconsciously (e) losing; (f) argues; (g) desires; (h) blind/Unconscious; (i) wisdom; (j) lies.

The Pied Piper of Hamelin is more than a tale of revenge- it's a lesson of (a) **imitation/wisdom** and desire. Through René Girard's mimetic theory, the Piper becomes a model whom others (b) **blindly/unconsciously** follow, just as people today imitate celebrities or influencers. The Piper, whose tune draws rats and later children, (c) **symbolizes** the model - someone others(d) **blindly/unconsciously** imitate. The children represent imitators, (e) **losing** their will as they follow him blindly. Girard -(f) **argues** that people don't have original (g) **desires** ; they borrow them from others. Girard warns that (h) **blind/Unconscious** imitation breeds unhappiness and self-loss, while conscious imitation choosing worthy models - leads to (i) **wisdom** . The Stoics and many religions knew this well: you can't avoid imitation, but you can decide whom to follow. The tragedy of Hamelin (j) **lies** not just in revenge - but in the danger of following the wrong tune.

(4) Change the sentences according to directions.

(a) Pollution is the contamination of air, water, and soil.

উত্তরঃ It is pollution which is the contamination of air, water, and soil.

(b) It is a danger to health, and it affects every living being.

উত্তরঃ Being a danger to health, it affects every living being.

(c) Human health suffers when the environment is not protected.

উত্তরঃ The environment is not protected, so human health suffers./The environment is not protected, and so human health suffers.

(d) Can't clean air improve the quality of life?

উত্তরঃ Clean air can improve the quality of life.

(e) Pollution is a threat which must be controlled immediately.

উত্তরঃ Pollution is a threat which cannot but be controlled immediately.

(f) This is a serious concern.

উত্তরঃ What a serious concern this is!

(g) Can the government alone stop environmental degradation?

উত্তরঃ The government alone cannot stop environmental degradation.

(h) Citizens must take steps to reduce pollution in their locality.

উত্তরঃ Citizens must take steps so that they can reduce pollution in their locality.

(i) Only strict laws can prevent environmental pollution.

উত্তরঃ Nothing but strict laws can prevent environmental pollution.

(j) We must take action to save our environment.

উত্তরঃ We must take action, and thus we can save our environment.

- (3) Complete the following passage with suitable verbs from the box. Put them in the correct tense. Use the negatives where necessary.

achieve	wait	stay	build	give
writing	come	held	strive	limit

Knowledge is like a river that (a) \_\_\_\_\_ in one place for long. Scholars (b) \_\_\_\_\_ to keep knowledge flowing to everyone. They (c) \_\_\_\_\_ many books, articles, and ideas to spread learning. Libraries (d) \_\_\_\_\_ countless treasures of wisdom for seekers. Teachers will (e) \_\_\_\_\_ lessons to inspire their students. But knowledge is something that never (f) \_\_\_\_\_ to those who refuse to learn. It never (g) \_\_\_\_\_ . People can (h) \_\_\_\_\_ machines and buildings, but they are (i) \_\_\_\_\_ by ignorance. They (j) \_\_\_\_\_ nothing without understanding and effort.

উত্তরঃ (a) does not stay; (b) strive; (c) write; (d) hold; (e) give; (f) comes; (g) waits; (h) build; (i) limited; (j) can achieve.

Knowledge is like a river that (a) **does not stay** in one place for long. Scholars (b) **strive** to keep knowledge flowing to everyone. They (c) **write** many books, articles, and ideas to spread learning. Libraries (d) **hold** countless treasures of wisdom for seekers. Teachers will (e) **give** lessons to inspire their students. But knowledge is something that never (f) **comes** to those who refuse to learn. It never (g) **waits** . People can (h) **build** machines and buildings, but they are (i) **limited** by ignorance. They (j) **can achieve** nothing without understanding and effort.

- (2) Make five sentences using parts of sentences from each column of the table below.

Column A	Column B	Column C
a) We should	i) persons are not only dishonest	i) but also harmful for our society
b) Corrupt	ii) high time we	ii) we do not think of the welfare of our country
c) Now it is	iii) so self-centered that	iii) did something against corruption
d) We should	iv) say 'no' to corruption	iv) because it is a serious social crime
e) But we are	v) work together if	v) we want to control corruption

উত্তরঃ (a) We should say 'no' to corruption because it is a serious social crime.  
(b) Corrupt persons are not only dishonest but also harmful for our society.  
(c) Now it is high time we did something against corruption.  
(d) We should work together if we want to control corruption.  
(e) But we are so self-centered that we do not think of the welfare of our country.

- (1) Fill in the blanks with the words from the box. You may need to change the forms of some of the words.

the	removed	intoxication	effective	preserve
to	ruin	toxic	ingest	immediately

Formalin is a very (a) \_\_\_\_\_ chemical which is widely used as the (b) \_\_\_\_\_ of foodstuffs like fish, milk, fruit, vegetables, etc. Once formalin is added (c) \_\_\_\_\_ any foodstuff, it cannot be easily (d) \_\_\_\_\_. Even washing with hot water is not (e) \_\_\_\_\_ enough to make food safe. So, our people are exposed to (f) \_\_\_\_\_ high risk of formalin (g) \_\_\_\_\_. But (h) \_\_\_\_\_ of a little amount of formalin can (i) \_\_\_\_\_ cause serious injury to our digestive system. Long term use of this poison certainly leads one to death. So, strict action must be taken against those who are (j) \_\_\_\_\_ by poisoning our foodstuffs.

**উত্তর:** (a) toxic; (b) preservative; (c) to; (d) removed; (e) effective; (f) the; (g) intoxication; (h) ingestion; (i) immediately; (j) ruining.

Formalin is a very (a) **toxic** chemical which is widely used as the (b) **preservative** of foodstuffs like fish, milk, fruit, vegetables, etc. Once formalin is added (c) **to** any foodstuff, it cannot be easily (d) **removed**. Even washing with hot water is not (e) **effective** enough to make food safe. So, our people are exposed to (f) **the** high risk of formalin (g) **intoxication**. But (h) **ingestion** of a little amount of formalin can (i) **immediately** cause serious injury to our digestive system. Long term use of this poison certainly leads one to death. So, strict action must be taken against those who are (j) **ruining** by poisoning our foodstuffs.

(12) Write a composition on 'Artificial Intelligence: Embracing Positivity for Progress'.

**উত্তর:** Artificial Intelligence, or AI, means smart machines and computer programs that can do work like humans. Today, AI is becoming a very important part of our lives. If we use AI in a good and positive way, it can help Bangladesh grow and develop.

AI can make our work faster, easier, and more accurate. In Bangladesh, doctors are using AI in hospitals. AI can help them find diseases early, read reports quickly, and give better treatment. This can save many patients. AI is also used to predict the weather. It can warn us about floods, cyclones, and storms. Since Bangladesh faces natural disasters every year, this warning system can save many lives.

In education, AI is becoming a great helper. Students can learn lessons using AI apps and websites. These apps explain things in simple language. They can also help weak students practice more. Teachers can use AI to prepare class lessons and check homework faster. This makes teaching and learning easier and more enjoyable. In agriculture, AI is very useful. Farmers can use AI to know the best time to plant and harvest crops. AI can tell them about rain, soil condition, and insect attacks. This helps farmers produce more food and lose less. In offices and factories, AI helps manage work, reduce mistakes, and save time. Many young people in Bangladesh are starting new businesses using AI, which is good for our economy.

But we must be careful while using AI. We should train people so that they can use AI in the right way. AI should support humans, not harm them or take away their jobs completely.

If Bangladesh uses AI positively, our country can progress faster. AI can improve health care, education, farming, business, and disaster management. It can make life easier and safer for everyone. By embracing the good sides of AI, we can build a stronger, smarter, and more developed Bangladesh.

(11) Suppose you are Anik/Anika. Your father is facing a terrible financial crisis being the only bread maker of a large family consisting of eight members including four school-going kids. Now, write an application to the headmaster of your school requesting for a full free studentship.

উত্তরঃ The Headmaster  
Rajshahi Govt. Girls' High School  
Rajshahi  
Subject: Application for Full Free Studentship

Sir,

With due respect, I would like to inform you that my family is going through a terrible financial crisis. My father is a fourth-grade employee in a private institution and the only earning person in our large family of eight members. Among us, four are school-going children. It is very difficult for my father to bear all the expenses of our family. Because of this financial problem, my parents are finding it hard to continue my education. If I get full free studentship, it will help my family a lot and allow me to continue my studies without any worry.

Therefore, I humbly request you to kindly grant me a full free studentship. I promise to study harder and make good results in the future. I will remain grateful to you for your kind support.

Yours obediently,  
Anika Binte Ahmed  
Class: X, Roll: 20  
Section; A

(10) Terrorism has become viral all over the world. Now, develop a paragraph on 'Terrorism'.

উত্তরঃ Terrorism is a serious problem in Bangladesh and all over the world. It means using fear, threats, and violence to harm innocent people. Terrorists attack public places like markets, schools, mosques, and offices. They want to create panic so that people feel unsafe. In Bangladesh, we have seen some terrorist attacks in the past, which shocked the whole nation. Many families lost their loved ones, and people became afraid to go outside. All over the world, many countries have also suffered from terrorism. Terrorists sometimes use bombs, guns, or sudden attacks to hurt people. These attacks destroy peace, stop normal life, and create fear in society. Tourism becomes weak, business suffers, and development slows down. No religion in the world supports killing innocent people, but terrorists try to misuse religion or politics for their own goals. There are many reasons behind terrorism. Some people are poor, uneducated, or misguided by bad leaders. Some terrorist groups want power, control, or money. Young people are often targeted and given wrong ideas. To stop terrorism, the whole world must work together. Bangladesh, along with other countries, needs strong laws, good education, and awareness. Parents and teachers must guide children toward peace. If we all stand united, we can build a safe and peaceful world for everyone.

(9) Use capitals and punctuation marks where necessary in the following text.

once upon a time a wise man said to his student patience is the key to success do not rush through your work why master asked the student because haste often leads to mistakes replied the wise man and it can spoil everything

উত্তরঃ Once upon a time, a wise man said to his student, "Patience is the key to success. Do not rush through your work." "Why, Master?" asked the student. "Because haste often leads to mistakes," replied the wise man; "and it can spoil everything."

(8) Complete the passage using suitable connectors.

Honesty is the best policy. People often try to gain advantage by lying, (a) \_\_\_\_\_ they fail in the long run. Success comes to those (b) \_\_\_\_\_ work sincerely and patiently. No one can achieve greatness (c) \_\_\_\_\_ they are ready to face difficulties. (d) \_\_\_\_\_ a person keeps cheating others, he will never earn respect. Good character is more valuable than wealth, (e) \_\_\_\_\_ it should be maintained at any cost.

উত্তরঃ (a) but; (b) who; (c) unless; (d) If; (e) so.

Honesty is the best policy. People often try to gain advantage by lying, (a) **but** they fail in the long run. Success comes to those (b) **who** work sincerely and patiently. No one can achieve greatness (c) **unless** they are ready to face difficulties. (d) **If** a person keeps cheating others, he will never earn respect. Good character is more valuable than wealth, (e) **so** it should be maintained at any cost.

(7) Fill in the blanks with suitable prepositions.

Sports keep us fit (a) \_\_\_\_\_ mind and body. Regular exercise is necessary (b) \_\_\_\_\_ health. Athletes are proud (c) \_\_\_\_\_ their achievements. Children should be encouraged (d) \_\_\_\_\_ take part in games. Victory brings joy (e) \_\_\_\_\_ players and their supporters.

উত্তরঃ (a) in; (b) for; (c) of; (d) to; (e) to.

Sports keep us fit (a) **in** mind and body. Regular exercise is necessary (b) **for** health. Athletes are proud (c) **of** their achievements. Children should be encouraged (d) **to** take part in games. Victory brings joy (e) **to** players and their supporters.

(6) Fill in the gaps in the following text by adding suffix, prefix or both with the root words bold in the text.

We are living in a (a) \_\_\_\_\_ democrat country. We have many achievements though we live in (b) \_\_\_\_\_ poor. IN country is gradually advancing towards prosperity. But political (c) \_\_\_\_\_ stable is a barrier to the path of development. The confrontational political environment of Bangladesh hits the economy hard. Direct (d) \_\_\_\_\_ product - losses are estimated at around 1 percent of GDP due to disruptions in economic activities caused by political disturbance. For Bangladesh to comfortably reach middle income status, the country needs (e) \_\_\_\_\_ bast political stability, investments to regain momentum, and increasing female labour participation.

উত্তরঃ (a) democratic; (b) poverty/poorness; (c) instability; (d) production/productivity; (e) lasting/long-lasting.

We are living in a (a) **democratic** democrat country. We have many achievements though we live in (b) **poverty/poorness** poor. IN country is gradually advancing towards prosperity. But political (c) **instability** stable is a barrier to the path of development. The confrontational political environment of Bangladesh hits the economy hard. Direct (d) **production/productivity** product - losses are estimated at around 1 percent of GDP due to disruptions in economic activities caused by political disturbance. For Bangladesh to comfortably reach middle income status, the country needs (e) **lasting/long-lasting** bast political stability, investments to regain momentum, and increasing female labour participation.

(5) Fill in the blanks with tag questions.

(a) Nobody was present yesterday, \_\_\_\_\_?

উত্তরঃ Nobody was present yesterday, were they?

(b) The widower shut the door, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ The widower shut the door, didn't he?

(c) Writing many letters makes him happy, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Writing many letters makes him happy, doesn't it?

(d) Let him enjoy the farewell dinner, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Let him enjoy the farewell dinner, will you?

(e) I'd help you if you came here, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ I'd help you if you came here, wouldn't I?

(4) Change the sentences according to directions.

(a) Human being is a very intelligent creation of God on the earth.

উত্তরঃ What an intelligent creation of God the human being is on the earth!

(b) Only man has the capacity to think, talk and act accordingly.

উত্তরঃ None but man has the capacity to think, talk, and act accordingly.

(c) He must know how to behave well and perform good manners.

উত্তরঃ Mustn't he know how to behave well and perform good manners?

(d) Parents are bound to teach their kids about their behavior with family members, neighbors, friends, teachers, etc.

(e) Modesty, humbleness, kindness, and courtesy are essential traits of a well-behaving person.

উত্তরঃ Modesty, humbleness, kindness, and courtesy are essential traits, and a well-behaving person has these traits.

(f) Some people behave well in front but behind they speak evil of people.

উত্তরঃ Despite behaving well in front, some people speak evil of people behind.

(g) This is not a good manner.

উত্তরঃ This is a bad manner. / This is a poor manner.

(h) Good manners are one of the most essential things in life as they help us to behave well in society.

উত্তরঃ Good manners are essential in life, and they help us to behave well in society.

(i) Only good manners can help us to win the heart of people in the public place.

উত্তরঃ It is only good manners that can help us to win the heart of people in the public place. / If we want to win the heart of people in the public place, only good manners can help us.

(j) Therefore, one can create a unique personality having good manners.

উত্তরঃ Therefore, can't one create a unique personality having good manners?

(3) Use the right forms of verb from the clues given below. You cannot use a verb more than once.

develop	stand	be	enable	impart
need	diversify	motivate	ensure	create

The importance of formal education (a) \_\_\_\_\_. The prime goal of modern education is not (b) \_\_\_\_\_ knowledge only but to build a prosperous nation by (c) \_\_\_\_\_ skilled human resources. At the same time, education is the best means of (d) \_\_\_\_\_ a society free from superstitions and adheres to science and facts. (e) \_\_\_\_\_ as a developed nation in the science and technology-driven world of 21<sup>st</sup> century, we (f) \_\_\_\_\_ to ensure quality education. A well-planned education (g) \_\_\_\_\_ essential for (h) \_\_\_\_\_ our new generation to face the challenges of the age and (i) \_\_\_\_\_ them with the strength of patriotism, values, and ethics. In this context, the government is determined (j) \_\_\_\_\_ education according to the demand of the age.

উত্তরঃ (a) is diversified; (b) to impart; (c) developing; (d) creating; (e) To stand; (f) need; (g) is; (h) enabling (i) motivating; (j) to ensure.

The importance of formal education (a) **is diversified** . The prime goal of modern education is not (b) **to impart** knowledge only but to build a prosperous nation by (c) **developing** skilled human resources. At the same time, education is the best means of (d) **creating** a society free from superstitions and adheres to science and facts. (e) **To stand** as a developed nation in the science and technology-driven world of 21<sup>st</sup> century, we (f) **need** to ensure quality education. A well-planned education (g) **is** essential for (h) **enabling** our new generation to face the challenges of the age and (i) **motivating** them with the strength of patriotism, values, and ethics. In this context, the government is determined (j) **to ensure** education according to the demand of the age.

(2) Make five sentences using the parts of sentences from each column of the table below.

		impacted the economy of Israel
A boycott	is	occur, when another country refuses to engage in trade
A boycott of a country	may	raised global awareness about the Palestinian cause
The boycott of Israel	has	an effort to convince a large number of consumers not to do business with particular persons or organizations.
It		focused on multinational companies with ties to Israel, leading to demonstrable impacts

উত্তরঃ (a) A boycott is an effort to convince a large number of consumers not to do business with particular persons organizations.  
 (b) A boycott of a country may occur, when another country refuses to engage in trade.  
 (c) The boycott of Israel has raised global awareness about the Palestinian cause.  
 (d) It has focused on multinational companies with ties to Israel, leading to demonstrable impacts.  
 (e) It has impacted the economy of Israel.

(1) Fill in the blanks with words given in the box, Make any grammatical change if necessary.

unify	before	siege	coordinate	build
sanctity	any	a	who	single

Sumud Flotilla is (a) \_\_\_\_\_ coalition of everyday people - organizers, humanitarians, doctors, artists, clerg lawyers, and seafarers (b) \_\_\_\_\_ believe in human dignity and the power of nonviolent action. In June, they launched a globally (c) \_\_\_\_\_ mobilization by land, sea, and air. In summer, they return with a (d) \_\_\_\_\_ strategy: coe goal and global coordination like never (e) \_\_\_\_\_. Their efforts (f) \_\_\_\_\_ on decades of Palestinian resistance and international solidarity. They are united by a (g) \_\_\_\_\_ truth: the (h) \_\_\_\_\_ and genocide must end. They are independent, international, and unaffiliated with (i) \_\_\_\_\_ government of political party. Their allegiance is justice, freedom, and the (j) \_\_\_\_\_ of human life.

উত্তরঃ (a) a; (b) who; (c) coordinated; (d) unified; (e) before; (f) build; (g) single; (h) siege; (i) any; (j) sanctity.

Sumud Flotilla is (a) **a** coalition of everyday people - organizers, humanitarians, doctors, artists, clerics, lawyers, and seafarers (b) **who** believe in human dignity and the power of nonviolent action. In June, they launched a globally (c) **coordinated** mobilization by land, sea, and air. In summer, they return with a (d) **unified** strategy: one goal and global coordination like never (e) **before**. Their efforts (f) **build** on decades of Palestinian resistance and international solidarity. They are united by a (g) **single** truth: the (h) **siege** and genocide must end. They are independent, international, and unaffiliated with (i) **any** government or political party. Their allegiance is justice, freedom, and the (j) **sanctity** of human life.

(12) Write a composition on 'Climate Change and Its Impacts on Bangladesh' in 300 words.

উত্তরঃ Climate change is the change in earth's climatic pattern. Increase of temperature and natural disasters are the result of climate change. Due to increasing concentrations of Greenhouse gases, our climate is expected to change even more in the coming decades. Our country is one of the most affected ones by climate change in the world.

This climate change has a huge impact on our agriculture, infrastructure, and way of life. This is mainly because of the geographical location of our country, making it highly vulnerable to natural disasters.

Bangladesh has a flat, low lying landscape, and lack of institutional setup. Climate change is becoming a crucial issue to us and to our government as well. More than 80% of the land is prone to flooding. About two-thirds of our population is engaged in agriculture; so climate change will affect the farmers immensely.

This natural disaster brings floods, cyclones, storms, extreme temperature and drought into the country. Mostly, the northern regions of Bangladesh suffer due to extreme temperature problem.

The World Bank warns Bangladesh of becoming the country worst hit by climate change by the year 2100. A WB report estimates that the sea level will rise by 3 feet. This will cause huge flooding, and the failing of crops in the country. This will cause poverty and inflation.

So, it can be said that we are already paying the price of climate change. If we don't build consciousness and become aware, we will be in great danger in the near future.

(11) Write a paragraph on 'Negative Impacts of Artificial Intelligence' in 200 words.

উত্তরঃ Now we live in the age of Artificial Intelligence. Artificial Intelligence, also known as AI, is a modern technology that can perform many tasks like humans. It is helpful in many ways, but it also has some negative impacts. One major problem is losing job. When machines and robots do the work, many people may lose their jobs. For example, factories may use robots instead of workers, and offices may use AI software instead of human employees.

Another negative impact is lack of human thinking. If people depend too much on AI, they may stop using their own brains. Students may use AI to do homework, which can make them weak in learning. AI can also make mistakes. Sometimes it gives wrong information, and people who believe it blindly may face problems.

AI also collects a lot of data from users. If this data is not protected, it can harm people's privacy. Hackers may misuse the information. AI can also create fake photos, videos, or news, which can confuse people and spread false information.

AI also collects a lot of data from users. If this data is not protected, it can harm people's privacy. Hackers may misuse the information. AI can also create fake photos, videos, or news, which can confuse people and spread false information.

- (10) Suppose, you are Taskin Ahmed and a student of class 10. Recently there has been an increase of mosquito outbreak in your school area. Now, write an application to the headmaster of your school to undertake the mosquito control program.

উত্তরঃ 31 January 2026

The Headmaster

Sreenagar Govt. High School

Sreenagar, Munshiganj

Subject: Application for controlling mosquitoes in the school premises

Sir

We, the students of your school, would like to draw your attention to the current situation of dengue fever in our country. Dengue and Chikungunya have already taken an upper hand and are spreading rapidly across the country. Every day, we see news of deaths caused by dengue, and many others are suffering from Chikungunya and other mosquito-borne diseases. The best way to prevent these diseases is to control the mosquito population. Unfortunately, there are many bushes around our school, and these bushes are the breeding places for mosquitoes. Besides, in our school compound, there are several spots where water gets accumulated whenever it rains. Since mosquitoes breed in stagnant water, this is a serious threat to us. We are at great risk of getting dengue.

We hope that you would be kind enough to consider the current situation and take necessary actions to undertake the mosquito control program.

Sincerely yours,

Taskin Ahmed

Class-X, Roll-01

On behalf of the students of Sreenagar Govt. High School

- (9) Use capitals and punctuation marks where necessary in the following text.

the telephone rang and the voice at the other end said shaykh muharram your teacher speaking i answered politely with a reverent, air my mentor is most welcome im coming to visit you he said looking forward to receiving you i replied.

উত্তরঃ The telephone rang, and the voice at the other end said, "Shaykh Muharram, your teacher speaking." I answered politely with a reverent air, "My mentor is most welcome." "I'm coming to visit you," he said. "Looking forward to receiving you," I replied.

- (8) Complete the passage with suitable connectors.

Everyone wants to share the happiness of Eid with their near and dear ones. (a) \_\_\_\_\_ most of the people, (b) \_\_\_\_\_ live outside their. home have a strong desire to get back home during the Eid vacations. (c) \_\_\_\_\_, there is a mad rush everywhere for the home-bound people. (d) \_\_\_\_\_ this often causes transport accidents that take away many lives. (e) \_\_\_\_\_, it cannot stop people's desire to meet their family and friends.

উত্তরঃ (a) So/That's why; (b) who; (c) Therefore/So; (d) Unfortunately; (e) Yet/Nevertheless.

Everyone wants to share the happiness of Eid with their near and dear ones. (a) **So/That's why** most of the people, (b) **who** live outside their. home have a strong desire to get back home during the Eid vacations. (c) **Therefore/So**, there is a mad rush everywhere for the home-bound people. (d) **Unfortunately** this often causes transport accidents that take away many lives. (e) **Yet/Nevertheless**, it cannot stop people's desire to meet their family and friends.

- (7) Use suitable prepositions in the following text.

According to Fire Service and Civil Defense, 74 fire incidents take place (a) \_\_\_\_\_ the country every day. Many of them result (b) \_\_\_\_\_ deaths, severe injuries, and irreparable losses. Experts have pointed (c) \_\_\_\_\_ that poor planning and negligence are key reasons (d) \_\_\_\_\_ repeated fire incidents. To reduce these incidents and a step ahead (e) \_\_\_\_\_ precaution, we must improve technologies for using fire and prepare vertical emergencies.

উত্তরঃ (a) across/in; (b) in; (c) out; (d) for; (e) in.

According to Fire Service and Civil Defense, 74 fire incidents take place (a) **across/in** the country every day. Many of them result (b) **in** deaths, severe injuries, and irreparable losses. Experts have pointed (c) **out** that poor planning and negligence are key reasons (d) **for** repeated fire incidents. To reduce these incidents and a step ahead (e) **in** precaution, we must improve technologies for using fire and prepare vertical emergencies.

(6) Complete the text adding suffixes, prefixes or both with the root words given in the parentheses.

Just like tobacco and alcohol use, screen time can become an (a) \_\_\_\_\_ (addict) that can damage your health. Devices can be great for encouraging (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (society). However, it can also limit social (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (interact). When screens interfere with family (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (action), they could be (e) \_\_\_\_\_ (problem). Keeping a (f) \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) eye out on your kid's internet habits is a must. If you try to host an (g) \_\_\_\_\_ (intervene) for kids with screen addiction, they would (h) \_\_\_\_\_ (like) become emotional. Some parents even set limits on their children's internet usage so that their devices (i) \_\_\_\_\_ (literal) can't connect after a certain time. We have to be more alert about the (j) \_\_\_\_\_ (potency) risk they pose.

উত্তরঃ (a) addiction; (b) sociability; (c) interaction; (d) interaction/activities; (e) problematic; (f) watchful; (g) intervention; (h) likely; (i) literally; (j) potential.

Just like tobacco and alcohol use, screen time can become an (a) **addiction** that can damage your health. Devices can be great for encouraging (b) **sociability**. However, it can also limit social (c) **interaction**. When screens interfere with family (d) **interaction/activities**, they could be (e) **problematic**. Keeping a (f) **watchful** eye out on your kid's internet habits is a must. If you try to host an (g) **intervention** for kids with screen addiction, they would (h) **likely** become emotional. Some parents even set limits on their children's internet usage so that their devices (i) **literally** can't connect after a certain time. We have to be more alert about the (j) **potential** risk they pose.

(5) Make tag questions of these following statements.

(a) Every year there is a huge arrangement for welcoming the newly admitted cadets, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Every year there is a huge arrangement for welcoming the newly admitted cadets, isn't there?

(b) Everybody feels excited to have them here in the campus, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Everybody feels excited to have them here in the campus, don't they?

(c) Few years back, the cadets of 45th batch entered this beautiful campus with a bunch of hopes, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Few years back, the cadets of 45th batch entered this beautiful campus with a bunch of hopes, didn't they?

(d) But now they hardly seem to be unacquainted with the place, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ But now they hardly seem to be unacquainted with the place, do they?

(e) All of them are performing excellently in academics and other activities as well, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ All of them are performing excellently in academics and other activities as well, aren't they?

(8) Complete the passage using suitable connectors.

Like the people of all other professions, a teacher has got some duties to perform daily. He gets up early in the morning and does his homework. (a) \_\_\_\_\_, he takes academic preparation. If he is an English teacher, he reads the text very well and makes notes on important matters. (b) \_\_\_\_\_ it is time for school, he starts for the school. In the classroom he tries his best to present everything in a lucid and simple English. (c) \_\_\_\_\_ he supplies notes to the students. (d) \_\_\_\_\_ the off time, he reads English newspapers, magazines, etc. At school, he does various works and spends a busy time. At night, he again reads books and takes a good preparation. (e) \_\_\_\_\_, a teacher passes his daily life.

উত্তরঃ (a) Then/After that; (b) When; (c) Besides/In addition/Sometimes; (d) During; (e) Thus/In this way.

Like the people of all other professions, a teacher has got some duties to perform daily. He gets up early in the morning and does his homework. (a) **Then/After that**, he takes academic preparation. If he is an English teacher, he reads the text very well and makes notes on important matters. (b) **When** it is time for school, he starts for the school. In the classroom he tries his best to present everything in a lucid and simple English. (c) **Besides/In addition/Sometimes** he supplies notes to the students. (d) **During** the off time, he reads English newspapers, magazines, etc. At school, he does various works and spends a busy time. At night, he again reads books and takes a good preparation. (e) **Thus/In this way**, a teacher passes his daily life.

(7) Fill in the gaps with appropriate preposition.

Ruplal decided (a) \_\_\_\_\_ living a lovely life. So he became detached (b) \_\_\_\_\_ his family. He cut (c) \_\_\_\_\_ all his relation and went (d) \_\_\_\_\_ a jungle. There he also found himself beset (e) \_\_\_\_\_ many problems.

উত্তরঃ (a) on/upon; (b) from; (c) off; (d) into/to; (e) with.

Ruplal decided (a) **on/upon** living a lovely life. So he became detached (b) **from** his family. He cut (c) **off** all his relation and went (d) **into/to** a jungle. There he also found himself beset (e) **with** many problems.

(6) Complete the text adding suffixes, prefixes or the both with the root words given in the parenthesis.

Students are the future (a) \_\_\_\_\_ (lead) and they should train themselves in performing the duties and responsibilities to be imposed on them as the (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (make) of the nation. They, after their return from the (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (education) institutions, should render some social services while studying in order to do something great (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (selfless) for the society in later life. It will help them to remove (e) \_\_\_\_\_ (center) and widen their outlook in life.

উত্তরঃ (a) leaders; (b) makers; (c) educational; (d) selflessly; (e) self-centeredness.

Students are the future (a) **leaders** and they should train themselves in performing the duties and responsibilities to be imposed on them as the (b) **makers** of the nation. They, after their return from the (c) **educational** institutions, should render some social services while studying in order to do something great (d) **selflessly** for the society in later life. It will help them to remove (e) **self-centeredness** and widen their outlook in life.

(5) Make tag questions of these statements.

(a) The marriage ceremony of my sister will be held on next Friday, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ The marriage ceremony of my sister will be held on next Friday, won't it?

(b) You are attending the marriage ceremony of my elder sister, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ You are attending the marriage ceremony of my elder sister, aren't you?

(c) Of course. I am coming to your house on next Thursday, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ I am coming to your house on next Thursday, aren't I?

(d) I may stay two days in your house, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ I may stay two days in your house, mayn't I?

(e) It will be a great joy for us. Please arrange a room for me there, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Please arrange a room for me there, will you/won't you?

(4) Change the sentences according to directions given in the brackets :

(a) The Anti-discrimination Student Movement was about fighting against unfair job rules.

উত্তরঃ The Anti-discrimination Student Movement was about fighting against job rules that were unfair./The Anti-discrimination Student Movement was a movement that fought against unfair job rules./It was the Anti-discrimination Student Movement which was about fighting against unfair job rules.

(b) The movement was led by university students.

উত্তরঃ Wasn't the movement led by university students?

(c) The students were not only from progressive groups but also from left-leaning groups.

উত্তরঃ The students were from both progressive and left-leaning groups.

(d) The protests spread to many universities very quickly.

উত্তরঃ How quickly the protests spread to many universities!

(e) The protests did not highlight fair practices in the job system.

উত্তরঃ The protests highlighted unfair practices in the job system.

(f) The government had a mixed reaction to the movement.

উত্তরঃ The government had a reaction to the movement, but it (reaction) was mixed.

(g) Some leaders wanted to talk to the students who were leaders.

উত্তরঃ Some leaders wanted to talk to the student leaders.

(h) The protests lasted for 36 days.

উত্তরঃ The protests did not last less than 36 days./ The protests did not last more than 36 days.

(i) August 5 is known as 36 July.

উত্তরঃ Isn't August 5 known as 36 July?

(j) Isn't the day celebrated as Bangladesh's second Independence Day?

উত্তরঃ The day is celebrated as Bangladesh's second Independence Day.

(3) Complete the following text with right forms of the verbs given in the box.

tremble	say	ask	have	come
cross	drown	begin	be	know

One day a scholar (a) \_\_\_\_\_ a river with a boat. Suddenly a ghastly wind (b) \_\_\_\_\_ to blow. The scholar (c) \_\_\_\_\_ with fear. The boatman (d) \_\_\_\_\_ him if he (e) \_\_\_\_\_ how to swim. The answer from the scholar (f) \_\_\_\_\_ negative. Then the boatman (g) \_\_\_\_\_ , "Very soon you are going to (h) \_\_\_\_\_. You (i) \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of knowledge but it (j) \_\_\_\_\_ to use at this moment."

**উত্তরঃ** (a) was crossing; (b) began; (c) was trembling; (d) asked; (e) knew; (f) was; (g) said; (h) drown; (i) have; (j) will not come.

One day a scholar (a) **was crossing** a river with a boat. Suddenly a ghastly wind (b) **began** to blow. The scholar (c) **was trembling** with fear. The boatman (d) **asked** him if he (e) **knew** how to swim. The answer from the scholar (f) **was** negative. Then the boatman (g) **said** , "Very soon you are going to (h) **drown**. You (i) **have** a lot of knowledge but it (j) **will not come** to use at this moment."

(2) Make five sentences using parts of sentences from each column of the table below.

A	B	C
i) The large rivers	can be used	only during the rainy season.
ii) The small ones	is	for various purposes.
iii) All the rivers	flow	a riverine country.
iv) It	has	a network of many large and small rivers.
v) Bangladesh		all the year round.

**উত্তরঃ** (a) Bangladesh is a riverine country.  
 (b) It has a network of many large and small rivers.  
 (c) The large rivers flow all the year round.  
 (d) The small ones can be used only during the rainy season.  
 (e) All the rivers can be used for various purposes.

(1) Fill in the blanks with the words from the box. You may need to change the forms of some of the words. You may need to use one word more than once.

at	of	generous	a	charity
for	help	an	think	be

Charity is (a) \_\_\_\_\_ inclination of heart to help others in distress and to (b) \_\_\_\_\_ good of others. Charity is (c) \_\_\_\_\_ noble human quality. It makes one's heart (d) \_\_\_\_\_. It is the feeling of sympathy (e) \_\_\_\_\_ others' wants. There are various ways (f) \_\_\_\_\_ practicing charity. The practice of giving alms is (g) \_\_\_\_\_ act of charity. But it is not (h) \_\_\_\_\_ in all cases. Charity should be extended to (i) \_\_\_\_\_ the really needy. Charity should aim (j) \_\_\_\_\_ removing the sufferings of the poor.

উত্তরঃ (a) an; (b) think; (c) a; (d) generous; (e) for; (f) of; (g) an; (h) charity; (i) help; (j) at.

Charity is (a) an inclination of heart to help others in distress and to (b) think good of others. Charity is (c) a noble human quality. It makes one's heart (d) generous. It is the feeling of sympathy (e) for others' wants. There are various ways (f) of practicing charity. The practice of giving alms is (g) an act of charity. But it is not (h) charity in all cases. Charity should be extended to (i) help the really needy. Charity should aim (j) at removing the sufferings of the poor.

(12) Write a composition about "A Farmer" in 250 words.

উত্তরঃ A farmer is a very familiar and important figure in our country. He works hard to grow food for the whole nation. Without farmers, we cannot have rice, vegetables, fruits, or other food items. Bangladesh is an agricultural country. Most people live in villages and depend on farming for their living. That is why, Farmers keep the wheels of economy of our country running.

A farmer usually lives in a village. His life His life is simple, but his work is very important. He usually gets up very early in the morning, sometimes before sunrise. He goes to his field and starts his work. He works very hard in all kinds of weather. Sometimes he works under the hot sun, and sometimes in heavy rain. First, he prepares the soil and plants seeds. Then he waters the crops and protects them from insects and pests. During the rainy season, he works in the wet fields and sometimes struggles with floods. In the dry season, he irrigates the crops using water from rivers or tube wells. Farmers grow many types of crops in Bangladesh, such as rice, jute, vegetables, wheat, and fruits like mango, jackfruit, and guava.

Farmers work very hard under the sun, rain, and sometimes in storms. They do not get enough rest, but they never stop working because they know the whole country depends on their hard work. During harvest time, they collect the crops and sell them in markets.

We should respect farmers and help them. They deserve our appreciation because they provide food for everyone. If there are no farmers, we cannot live. A farmer's life is full of hard work, patience, and honesty. He may lead a simple life, but he is truly a hero of the nation. So, we should be thankful to all farmers who work day and night to feed the nation.

(11) Suppose, it is summer season. It is very hot during day time. It's quite impossible to continue classes after am. Now, write an application to your Headmaster/Headmistress praying for morning school.

উত্তরঃ The Headmaster

Joypurhat Girls' Cadet College

Joypurhat

Subject: Application for Morning School

Dear Sir,

With due respect, I would like to inform you that it is now summer season, and the weather is very hot during the day. After 11 a.m., it becomes very difficult for students to continue classes. Many students feel weak and tired because of the heat. Sometimes it is even unsafe to sit in the classroom for a long time. Considering this situation, I humbly request you to kindly change the school timing during the summer season. If the school can start earlier in the morning, students will be able to attend classes comfortably and study well without feeling tired. Morning classes will also help us stay healthy and active.

I, therefore, hope that you would be kind enough to consider the fact and take necessary steps to make morning school for the next three months and oblige.

Yours obediently,

Farzad Jawad Zarif

Class: X, Section: B

Roll: 03

- (10) Suppose, recently you have made a tour to a distant place of scenic beauty with no one close to you. Now, write a paragraph in 250 words on "A Day Out of Home".

**উত্তরঃ** Last month I went on a day-long tour to a beautiful place at Sherpur far away from my home. I travelled alone because none of my close friends or family members were free that day. At first, I felt a little scared, but I also felt excited to enjoy a new experience by myself. The journey started early in the morning. I took a bus from Gazipur and watched the green fields, rivers, and small villages pass by outside the window. After a few hours, I reached the place, which was surrounded by hills, trees, and fresh air. The calm nature made me feel relaxed. I walked beside a small lake and took many pictures. The sound of birds and the cool breeze made the place feel magical. Since I was alone, I had a lot of time to think about my life and dreams. I bought some local food, like pitha and fresh fruits, from a roadside stall and enjoyed them while sitting under a big tree. I also talked to a friendly shopkeeper who told me stories about the area. In the afternoon, I sat quietly and watched the sunset. The sky turned orange and pink, and it was one of the most beautiful scenes I had ever seen. As the day ended, I felt proud that I travelled alone and enjoyed nature in my own way. The tour taught me that sometimes being alone can help us understand ourselves better. It was truly a peaceful and refreshing day out of home.

- (9) Use capitals and punctuation marks where necessary in the following text.

robinson crusoe was born in england right from his boyhood he wanted to be a sailor but his father did not like the idea at all he wanted that he should study law robinson was determined to pursue his career

**উত্তরঃ** Robinson Crusoe was born in England. Right from his boyhood, he wanted to be a sailor, but his father did not like the idea at all. He wanted that he should study law. Robinson was determined to pursue his career.

- (10) Write a paragraph on 'Traffic Jam'.

**উত্তরঃ** Traffic jam is a situation in which a long line of vehicles on a road have stopped moving or are moving very slowly. Nowadays, traffic jam is a common problem in our towns and cities. It causes great sufferings to the passengers and the passers-by. The increasing number of vehicles mostly causes traffic jam. Day by day, the number of vehicles is increasing to meet the needs of the increased population. But the roads are not increasing in that proportion. Many vehicles moving on the same road at a time cause traffic jam. Many drivers do not abide by traffic rules. Besides, the traffic police are not sincere. The tendency of the bus drivers and conductors to get more passengers also causes traffic jam. Some drivers stop buses here and there and board and unboard passengers. This hampers the movement of other vehicles and causes traffic jam. The unlimited number of rickshaws plying on the streets is another cause of traffic jam. The general people have to face untold sufferings. They reach late at their working places. Students, employees, businessmen, workers all suffer tremendously for this. It occurs mostly during office and school or college time. During traffic jam, we feel extremely bored as it kills our valuable time. To relieve the passengers of the sufferings of traffic jam, some steps should be taken by the government. The drivers who do not abide by traffic rules should be punished. Traffic authority should be active to enforce the traffic rules and maintain the discipline on the roads.

- (9) Use capitals and punctuation marks where necessary in the following text.

alexander the great was the king of macedonia he was the son of philip a mighty king of sparta he invaded india about 327 be on the way he defeated porus and marched towards the punjab

**উত্তরঃ** Alexander the great was the king of Macedonia. He was the son of Philip, a mighty king of Sparta. He invaded India about 327 BC. On the way, he defeated Porus and marched towards the Punjab.

(8) Complete the passage using suitable connectors.

Paper has become an inseparable item of modern civilization. (a) \_\_\_\_\_ it is removed from the earth, our life will be motionless. For writing anything, (b) \_\_\_\_\_ we need is paper. Not only books and newspapers are printed on paper (c) \_\_\_\_\_ various information is put or printed on it. (d) \_\_\_\_\_ we can put our present thoughts in paper for future. Considering all these facts, we should remain grateful to paper (e) \_\_\_\_\_ its inventor.

উত্তরঃ (a) If; (b) what; (c) but also; (d) Besides/Moreover/Also/Again; (e) and/as well as.

Paper has become an inseparable item of modern civilization. (a) **If** it is removed from the earth, our life will be motionless. For writing anything, (b) **what** we need is paper. Not only books and newspapers are printed on paper (c) **but also** various information is put or printed on it. (d) **Besides/Moreover/Also/Again** we can put our present thoughts in paper for future. Considering all these facts, we should remain grateful to paper (e) **and/as well as** its inventor.

(7) Fill in the gaps with appropriate prepositions.

The rehabilitation of hawkers sparked widespread unrest (a) \_\_\_\_\_ the country. The event began when cops violently tortured the hawkers living (b) \_\_\_\_\_ Green Road. Later, they refused to go preferring to make a living (c) \_\_\_\_\_ hawking. After a heated debate (d) \_\_\_\_\_ the unresolved issue, the demonstrators decided to accept a just solution. Finally, the situation was resolved (e) \_\_\_\_\_ Victory Day.

উত্তরঃ (a) across/in/throughout; (b) on; (c) by; (d) over/about/on; (e) on.

The rehabilitation of hawkers sparked widespread unrest (a) **across/in/throughout** the country. The event began when cops violently tortured the hawkers living (b) **on** Green Road. Later, they refused to go preferring to make a living (c) **by** hawking. After a heated debate (d) **over/about/on** the unresolved issue, the demonstrators decided to accept a just solution. Finally, the situation was resolved (e) **on** Victory Day.

(6) Complete the text by adding suffixes, prefixes, or both to the root words given in the parentheses.

Backbiting is (a) \_\_\_\_\_ (error). According to Islam, it is defined as (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) about someone in their absence in a way they would (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (like). It is also (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (forbid) in Christianity, Judaism, Hinduism, Buddhism, and Sikhism. Backbiting violates the (e) \_\_\_\_\_ (pure) of speech, which causes spiritual destruction.

উত্তরঃ (a) erroneous; (b) speaking; (c) dislike; (d) forbidden; (e) purity.

Backbiting is (a) **erroneous**. According to Islam, it is defined as (b) **speaking** about someone in their absence in a way they would (c) **dislike**. It is also (d) **forbidden** in Christianity, Judaism, Hinduism, Buddhism, and Sikhism. Backbiting violates the (e) **purity** of speech, which causes spiritual destruction.

(5) Make tag questions of these statements.

(a) Whether we will finish the project on time remains uncertain, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Whether we will finish the project on time remains uncertain, doesn't it?

(b) You think that I don't understand these things, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ You think that I don't understand these things, don't you?

(c) No signal, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ No signal, is there?

(d) You had better watch it out, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ You had better watch it out, hadn't you?

(e) Let them be productive, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Let them be productive, will you?

(4) Change the sentences according to the directions given in the brackets. (Any ten)

(a) Despite having intellect and conscience, he has lagged behind.

উত্তরঃ He has intellect and conscience, but he has lagged behind.

(b) The work is hard enough for her to complete in time.

উত্তরঃ The work is so hard that she cannot complete it in time.

(c) He had to decide to teach the English a lesson.

উত্তরঃ He could not but decide to teach the English a lesson.

(d) Be attentive and you will understand it clearly.

উত্তরঃ By being attentive, you will understand it clearly.

(e) Having finished her work, she went home.

উত্তরঃ When she had finished her work, she went home./She went home after she had finished her work.

(f) The watch cost me only five hundred taka.

উত্তরঃ Didn't the watch cost me only five hundred taka?

(g) I am aggrieved that I am undone.

উত্তরঃ Alas! I am undone.

(h) You cannot receive affection unless you give it also.

উত্তরঃ Give affection, or you cannot receive it.

(i) Everybody believes that education is the backbone of a nation.

উত্তরঃ Everybody believes education to be the backbone of a nation.

(j) Who told you this story?

উত্তরঃ None/Nobody told you this story.

(k) As love is divine, everybody wants it.

উত্তরঃ Because of love being divine, everybody wants it.

(l) I will not buy more than a pair of shoes.

উত্তরঃ I will buy only a pair of shoes.

(3) Complete the following text with the right forms of the verbs given in the box.

have	maintain	dislike	be	create
regard	show	indulge	refer	hamper

Social value denotes customs, beliefs, social practices and norms. Besides, social value (a) \_\_\_\_\_ to the mode of manners and the way of behaviour. Social value is (b) \_\_\_\_\_ as the picture of the culture of a nation. It (c) \_\_\_\_\_ a great educative value in our life. In the past people were very much conscious of (d) \_\_\_\_\_ social values. Dishonesty, cruelty, misconduct, untruthfulness, rude behaviour, etc. were strongly hated and (e) \_\_\_\_\_ in the society. At present, our social values (f) \_\_\_\_\_ in a great threat. Young people (g) \_\_\_\_\_ due respect to their elders. They are seen (h) - in different types of anti-social activities. As a result, peace and order and decent life are greatly (i) \_\_\_\_\_. It is high time we (j) \_\_\_\_\_ social awareness about social values.

**উত্তরঃ** (a) refers; (b) regarded; (c) has; (d) maintaining; (e) disliked; (f) are; (g) do not show; (h) indulging, (i) hampered; (j) created.

Social value denotes customs, beliefs, social practices and norms. Besides, social value (a) **refers** to the mode of manners and the way of behaviour. Social value is (b) **regarded** as the picture of the culture of a nation. It (c) **has** a great educative value in our life. In the past people were very much conscious of (d) **maintaining** social values. Dishonesty, cruelty, misconduct, untruthfulness, rude behaviour, etc. were strongly hated and (e) **disliked** in the society. At present, our social values (f) **are** in a great threat. Young people (g) **do not show** due respect to their elders. They are seen (h) **indulging** in different types of anti-social activities. As a result, peace and order and decent life are greatly (i) **hampered** . It is high time we (j) **created** social awareness about social values.

(2) Make five sentences using parts of sentences from each column of the table below.

A sudden noise	blinded	the sleeping baby instantly.
A bright light	caused	the hungry bees nearby.
A sharp pain	attracted	the driver for a split second.
A sweet smell	woke	a serious injury in his leg.
A cold wind	signaled	a shiver down my spine.

**উত্তরঃ** (a) A sudden noise woke the sleeping baby instantly.  
 (b) A bright light blinded the driver for a split second.  
 (c) A sharp pain signaled a serious injury in his leg.  
 (d) A sweet smell attracted the hungry bees nearby.  
 (e) A cold wind caused a shiver down my spine.

(1) Fill in the blanks with the words from the box. You may need to change the forms of some of the words. You may need to use one word more than once.

narrative	blend	reach	with	by
advance	globe	quick	flexible	perspective

Narratives in the 21st century have dynamism and (a) \_\_\_\_\_ because of the use of digital media to (b) \_\_\_\_\_ people instantly. The (c) \_\_\_\_\_ of modern technology have increased the accessibility of these

narratives. Anyone (d) \_\_\_\_\_ a mobile or computer can create and share their (e) \_\_\_\_\_. These modern stories often (f) \_\_\_\_\_ reality and imagination. As a result, narratives today spread (g) \_\_\_\_\_ and shape people's (h) \_\_\_\_\_. Sometimes, this constant sharing creates a (i) \_\_\_\_\_ conversation that bridges cultural gaps. Today, billions of people are writing our collective story together, moment (j) \_\_\_\_\_ moment.

উত্তরঃ (a) flexibility; (b) reach; (c) advances; (d) with; (e) narratives; (f) blend; (g) quickly; (h) perspectives; (i) global; (j) by

Narratives in the 21st century have dynamism and (a) **flexibility** because of the use of digital media to (b) **reach** people instantly. The (c) **advances** of modern technology have increased the accessibility of these narratives. Anyone (d) **with** a mobile or computer can create and share their (e) **narratives**. These modern stories often (f) **blend** reality and imagination. As a result, narratives today spread (g) **quickly** and shape people's (h) **perspectives**. Sometimes, this constant sharing creates a (i) **global** conversation that bridges cultural gaps. Today, billions of people are writing our collective story together, moment (j) **by** moment.

(12) Write a composition on 'Wonders of Modern Science'.



**উত্তরঃ** Science means knowledge gained through experiment and research. Science does many things for the development of human civilization. The modern age is a gift of science. We are passing our days under the great influence of science.

We see the influence of science at every step of our life. It has changed the way we live. It has invented many things for our comfort. Today we feel the presence of science in our everyday life. The pen we write with, the shirt we put on, the bicycle we ride -all are the invention of science. With the touch of a switch, we get our lights dazzling, fans whirling and radios and televisions singing and talking.

The invention of electricity has brought about a revolutionary change in the history of human civilization. Electricity, helps to operate machine, factories and other heavy industries. Electric fans, lights, and heaters have made our life more enjoyable. Moreover, our agricultural and industrial development is fully dependent on modern science. We now cultivate our land with power tillers. The production of crops is increasing day by day with the help of chemical fertilizers and insecticides. Science also helps us in inventing new hybrid seeds. In industrial areas, science has made a significant contribution. From needles to rockets, everything produced in industry is the contribution of science. Communication is considered the motion of life. Science has brought about a great change in our communication system also. Invention of speedy transports like bus, train, airplane, truck, ship. etc. has made transportation faster and comfortable. Rocket and space shuttle are great wonders of modern science. By using them, man has already conquered the moon and is now preparing for the Mars. Besides, satellite television has added a new dimension to our communication system. It has brought the whole world to our living room. Moreover, telephone, FAX, E-mail, cellular phone, and internet have turned the whole world into a global village. We can instantly communicate with our friends and family through them.

In the medical field, science has done unbelievable improvements. Blood transfusion and transplantation of other organs have become possible with the help of science. The invention of X-ray, ECG, Ultrasonography, penicillin, CT scan, biopsy, various life-saving antibiotic, etc. has worked wonders in the field of medical science. Modern medical science has given eyes to the blind, hearing to the deaf, legs to the lame and what not.

However, the inventions of science could also be destructive also if they are misused. By inventing atom bomb, hydrogen bomb, missiles, and other explosives, men are now destroying the human race and its beautiful creation in the world. The destruction caused by dropping atom bombs in Hiroshima and Nagasaki during World War II bears testimony to it.

In conclusion, the wonders of science cannot be described in words. But if it is misused, it brings destruction. So, it should be utilised for the greater benefit of human beings.

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- (11) Suppose you are Shuvo, a student of class X of a renowned institution in Rangpur. But there is no debating club in your institution. Now, write an application to the Principal of your institution for setting up a debating club.

উত্তরঃ 13 January 2026

The Headmaster  
BBM High School,  
Rajshahi.

Subject: Application for establishing a, debating club

Sir,

This is to inform you that we, the students of your school, are very interested in founding a debating club in our school. A debating club can give us an opportunity to expose our latent talent. It will help us learn about various topics. Moreover, a debating club can prepare us to take part in different debating contests. like National TV Debating Competition. So, we request you to establish a debating club in our school. Our Bangla teacher, Mr. Arif Ahmed, has kindly consented to guide us. Therefore, we would like to request you to open a debating club in our school and oblige thereby.

Sincerely yours,

Atique

On behalf of the students of  
BBM High School

(12) Write an essay on "Climate Change and Its Effects on Bangladesh."

উত্তরঃ A computer is an electronic machine that can quickly make calculations, store, rearrange, and retrieve (পুনরুদ্ধার করা) information, or control another machine. Its main feature is speed and accuracy (নির্ভুলতা). The main components of a computer are a CPU, a monitor, a key-board, a mouse, etc.

The usefulness of computer is immense (বিপুল, বিশাল) in the present world. It is understood that true development is impossible without the introduction of computer in every sphere (ক্ষেত্র) of our life.

Computer is being used in education sector. Computer education has been introduced in schools and college levels in Bangladesh. The results of SSO HSC and many other examinations, some admission tests, etc. are published in a short time (শীঘ্রই) with the help of computer.

The use of computer in commerce and trade is remarkable. Computer has occupied (দখল করা) the entire region of commerce in developed countries. Our country has also introduced computer in banks, private and government offices.

Moreover, computer is playing a vital (অতিগুরুত্বপূর্ণ) role in airlines, railways, shops, laboratories, hospitals, libraries, etc. It is also used to prepare electric bills, record telephonic conversations (কথোপকথন) and send reminders (স্মারক, স্মারকলিপি) to others. In the field of medical diagnosis and printing technology, computerised machines are doing wonders.

Computers dominate every sphere of man's life. We cannot imagine modern life without computer.

Finally, we have to admit (স্বীকার করা) that computer is changing our lifestyle. It will bring about revolutionary (বিপ্লবী) changes in near future. But to get its optimum (চূড়ান্ত, সর্বোত্তম) benefits we must have computer literacy among all educated persons, in all offices and organisations.

(11) Write a letter to your father telling him about your progress in studies before SSC examination.

উত্তরঃ 10 Green Road, Dhaka

28 January 2026

Dear Mother,

I received your letter this morning. You have wanted to know about my progress of studies. It seems that you're very worried about my coming examination. Don't worry, mom. You will be very happy to know that I have already gone through all my subjects. My preparation of Bangla, English, General Math, Physics, Chemistry, Biology and Religious Study is fairly well. I had some problems in Higher Math. However, I have overcome them with the help of my teacher. I am now solving the test papers with great confidence. I contact with my teachers whenever any problem arises. My English teacher is very happy with my progress in English. So, just pray for me. I hope I can make a very good result in my coming SSC exam.

No more today. Convey my best regard to father.

Your loving son,

Nafi

(10) Write a paragraph on "The Role of Youth in Building a Developed Bangladesh."

উত্তরঃ Youth are the future of a nation. They are young, energetic, and full of ideas. In Bangladesh, the role of youth is very important for building a developed country. Young people can work hard, learn new skills, and bring positive changes in society. The youth of Bangladesh can help the country in many ways. They can study well and gain knowledge in science, technology, and other oth fields. Many young people are now creating new businesses, using modern technology, and helping the economy grow. They can also participate in social work, like helping poor people, teaching children, and keeping the environment clean, Youth can fight against social problems like corruption, illiteracy, and unemployment. They can raise awareness about these issues and encourage others to act positively. They can also take part in politics honestly and help build good governance, In education, sports, and culture, young people can represent Bangladesh proudly. They can bring recognition to the country in the world. By being disciplined, hardworking, and patriotic, youth can help the country progress faster. In short, the youth of Bangladesh are the most powerful force. If they work with honesty, dedication, and responsibility, they can build a strong, modern, and developed Bangladesh. A country's progress depends on the energy and vision of its youth.

(9) Use capitals and punctuation marks where necessary.

Last sunday John and his sister visited Coxs Bazar. They enjoyed the sea beach very much. In the evening they watched the sunset from Laboni Point. It was a wonderful experience for them. They promised to visit again during the next vacation. John said look how beautiful the sea looks in the golden light of sunset his sister replied yes, it is really amazing. We should come here again someday.

উত্তরঃ Last Sunday John and his sister visited Cox's Bazar. They enjoyed the sea beach very much. In the evening, they watched the sunset from Laboni Point. It was a wonderful experience for them. They promised to visit again during the next vacation. John said, "Look! How beautiful the sea looks in the golden light of sunset!" His sister replied, "Yes, it is really amazing. We should come here again someday."

(8) Complete the passage using suitable connectors.

Football is the most popular sport in the world. (a) \_\_\_\_\_ many countries have their national leagues, international club tournaments attract global attention. (b) \_\_\_\_\_, events like the UEFA Champions League, Copa Libertadores and AFC Champions League bring together the best clubs from different nations. (c) \_\_\_\_\_ these tournaments are highly competitive, they also promote friendship and cultural exchange among players and fans. (d) \_\_\_\_\_ millions of supporters watch the matches live or on

television every season. (e) \_\_\_\_\_ football has become not just a game but a universal language of unity and excitement.

উত্তরঃ (a) Though/Although; (b) For example; (c) Although/While; (d) Moreover/As a result; (e) Therefore/So/Thus.

Football is the most popular sport in the world. (a) **Though/Although** many countries have their national leagues, international club tournaments attract global attention. (b) **For example**, events like the UEFA Champions League, Copa Libertadores and AFC Champions League bring together the best clubs from different nations. (c) **Although/While** these tournaments are highly competitive, they also promote friendship and cultural exchange among players and fans. (d) **Moreover/As a result** millions of supporters watch the matches live or on television every season. (e) **Therefore/So/Thus** football has become not just a game but a universal language of unity and excitement.

(7) Fill in the blanks with appropriate prepositions.

Bangladesh is a small country situated (a) \_\_\_\_\_ South Asia. It lies (b) \_\_\_\_\_ India and Myanmar, and (c) \_\_\_\_\_ the south it is bounded (d) \_\_\_\_\_ the Bay of Bengal. The country is crisscrossed (e) \_\_\_\_\_ many rivers and covered (f) \_\_\_\_\_ fertile plains. It is rich (g) \_\_\_\_\_ natural beauty and resources. The climate of Bangladesh varies (h) \_\_\_\_\_ season to season. The people are engaged (i) \_\_\_\_\_ agriculture, trade, and industry. The geographical location of Bangladesh plays an important role (j) \_\_\_\_\_ its economy and culture.

উত্তরঃ (a) in; (b) between; (c) to; (d) by; (e) by; (f) with; (g) in; (h) from; (i) in; (j) in.

Bangladesh is a small country situated (a) **in** South Asia. It lies (b) **between** India and Myanmar, and (c) **to** the south it is bounded (d) **by** the Bay of Bengal. The country is crisscrossed (e) **by** many rivers and covered (f) **with** fertile plains. It is rich (g) **in** natural beauty and resources. The climate of Bangladesh varies (h) **from** season to season. The people are engaged (i) **in** agriculture, trade, and industry. The geographical location of Bangladesh plays an important role (j) **in** its economy and culture.

(6) Complete the text by adding suffixes, prefixes, or both with the root words in parentheses.

Time is the most (a) \_\_\_\_\_ (value) gift in human life. Those who remain (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (care) about its value suffer in the long run. (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (Punctual) is a great virtue that brings (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (prosper) and success. An (e) \_\_\_\_\_ (efficient) person can never make good use of time. It is said that time once lost is (f) \_\_\_\_\_ (retrieve). Proper (g) \_\_\_\_\_ (utilize) of time helps a person to become (h) \_\_\_\_\_ (discipline) and (i) \_\_\_\_\_ (determine) in achieving his goals. Therefore, the (j) \_\_\_\_\_ (realize) of the importance of time is essential for a meaningful life.

উত্তরঃ (a) valuable; (b) careless; (c) Punctuality; (d) prosperity; (e) inefficient; (f) irretrievable; (g) utilization; (h) disciplined; (i) determined; (j) realization.

Time is the most (a) **valuable** gift in human life. Those who remain (b) **careless** about its value suffer in the long run. (c) **Punctuality** is a great virtue that brings (d) **prosperity** and success. An (e) **inefficient** person can never make good use of time. It is said that time once lost is (f) **irretrievable**. Proper (g) **utilization** of time helps a person to become (h) **disciplined** and (i) **determined** in achieving his goals. Therefore, the (j) **realization** of the importance of time is essential for a meaningful life.

(5) Add appropriate tag questions.

(a) A teacher shapes the character of the students, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ A teacher shapes the character of the students, doesn't he?

(b) None can deny the influence of a good teacher, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ None can deny the influence of a good teacher, can they?

(c) Every learner should obey the instructions of teachers, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Every learner should obey the instructions of teachers, shouldn't they?

(d) Teachers hardly get the respect they truly deserve nowadays, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Teachers hardly get the respect they truly deserve nowadays, do they?

(e) Let us honour our teachers on every occasion, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Let us honour our teachers on every occasion, shall we?

(4) Change the sentences according to the directions.

(a) How charming a moonlit night is!

উত্তরঃ A moonlit night is very charming.

(b) It presents a very beautiful sight.

উত্তরঃ What a beautiful sight it presents!

(c) It dazzles our eyes and soothes our heart.

উত্তরঃ It not only dazzles our eyes but also soothes our heart.

(d) People of all ages enjoy a moonlit night.

উত্তরঃ Don't people of all ages enjoy a moonlit night? / Who does not enjoy a moonlit night?

(e) Little boys and girls make merriment to enjoy themselves.

উত্তরঃ Little boys and girls make merriment so that they can enjoy themselves.

(f) Everybody likes a moonlit night.

উত্তরঃ Who doesn't like a moonlit night? / Doesn't everybody like a moonlit night?

(g) Though the moon gives us light, it does not have the light of its own.

উত্তরঃ The moon gives us light, but it does not have the light of its own.

(h) A moonlit night is not only attractive but also enjoyable

উত্তরঃ A moonlit night is both attractive and enjoyable.

(i) Unless one enjoys the beauty of a moonlit night, one cannot explain it properly.

উত্তরঃ Without enjoying the beauty of a moonlit night, one cannot explain it properly.

(j) In fact, a moonlit night is very pleasant.

উত্তরঃ In fact, a moonlit night is not unpleasant at all.

(3) Complete the following text with the correct forms of the verbs given in the box.

participate	gain	encourage	develop	promote
provide	achieve	acquire	introduce	attend

Quality education has (a) \_\_\_\_\_ students with essential knowledge and skills for decades. Every learner should (b) \_\_\_\_\_ classes diligently, so that they can (c) \_\_\_\_\_ a deep understanding of their subjects. Teachers (d) \_\_\_\_\_ students to think critically, and innovative teaching methods (e) \_\_\_\_\_ to enhance learning. Students who have been (f) \_\_\_\_\_ in extracurricular and community programs for years often (g) \_\_\_\_\_ confidence and leadership skills. If young people (h) \_\_\_\_\_ their abilities properly, they can (i) \_\_\_\_\_ success both academically and professionally. It is high time that quality education (j) \_\_\_\_\_ as a fundamental right for all citizens.

**উত্তরঃ** (a) been providing; (b) attend; (c) gain; (d) encourage; (e) have been introduced; (f) participating; (g) acquire; (h) develop; (i) achieve; (j) was promoted.

Quality education has (a) **been providing** students with essential knowledge and skills for decades. Every learner should (b) **attend** classes diligently, so that they can (c) **gain** a deep understanding of their subjects. Teachers (d) **encourage** students to think critically, and innovative teaching methods (e) **have been introduced** to enhance learning. Students who have been (f) **participating** in extracurricular and community programs for years often (g) **acquire** confidence and leadership skills. If young people (h) **develop** their abilities properly, they can (i) **achieve** success both academically and professionally. It is high time that quality education (j) **was promoted** as a fundamental right for all citizens.

(2) Make five sentences using parts of the sentences from each column below.

Column-A	Column-B	Column-C
a) Every ambitious student	i) enables individuals	i) in achieving long-term professional success.
b) Proper career planning	ii) motivates young people	ii) to enhance skills and correct mistakes effectively.
c) A clear vision	iii) should set	iii) to recognize their strengths and address their weaknesses systematically.
d) Regular self-evaluation	iv) plays a vital role	iv) to remain disciplined and committed over time.
e) Guidance from experienced mentors	v) helps a student	v) specific, measurable, and realistic career goals.

**উত্তরঃ** (a) Every ambitious student should set specific, measurable, and realistic career goals.  
 (b) Proper career planning plays a vital role in achieving long-term professional success.  
 (c) A clear vision motivates young people to remain disciplined and committed over time.  
 (d) Regular self-evaluation enables individuals to recognize their strengths and address their weaknesses systematically.  
 (e) Guidance from experienced mentors helps a student to enhance skills and correct mistakes effectively.

(1) Fill in the blanks with the words from the box. You may need to change the form of some words. You may use one word more than once. There are some extra words.

evaluation	memorize	motivation	effective	accurate	comprehension
logic	strategic	diligence	critical	discipline	consistency

Getting good marks in an English examination requires more than mere (a) \_\_\_\_\_ ; it demands deep understanding and (b) \_\_\_\_\_ thinking. Students must (c) \_\_\_\_\_ their mistakes regularly and learn from them instead of trying to (d) \_\_\_\_\_ everything blindly. Success is built on (e) \_\_\_\_\_ effort and (f) \_\_\_\_\_ time management. A truly (g) \_\_\_\_\_ learner reads attentively, writes precisely, and revises with (h) \_\_\_\_\_ focus. Those who neglect (i) \_\_\_\_\_ of grammar and vocabulary often lose marks unnecessarily. Above all, strong (j) \_\_\_\_\_ and self-confidence turn ordinary preparation into excellence.

উত্তরঃ (a) memorization; (b) critical; (c) evaluate; (d) memorize; (e) consistent; (f) effective/strategic; (g) diligent/comprehensive; (h) effective; (i) accuracy; (j) motivation.

Getting good marks in an English examination requires more than mere (a) **memorization** ; it demands deep understanding and (b) **critical** thinking. Students must (c) **evaluate** their mistakes regularly and learn from them instead of trying to (d) **memorize** everything blindly. Success is built on (e) **consistent** effort and (f) **effective/strategic** time management. A truly (g) **diligent/comprehensive** learner reads attentively, writes precisely, and revises with (h) **effective** focus. Those who neglect (i) **accuracy** of grammar and vocabulary often lose marks unnecessarily. Above all, strong (j) **motivation** and self-confidence turn ordinary preparation into excellence.

(2) Make five sentences using the parts of sentences from each column of the table below.

Column A	Column B	Column C
A cadet with a strong conscience	develops	in life
Discipline and punctuality	leads	to earn real success
Those who ignore moral duties	shapes	self-control and confidence
Integrity	fail	one's character and destiny
A true leader	inspires	others to act ethically

উত্তরঃ (a) A cadet with a strong conscience develops self-control and confidence.  
 (b) Discipline and punctuality leads to earn real success.  
 (c) Those who ignore moral duties fail in life.  
 (d) Integrity shapes one's character and destiny.  
 (e) A true leader inspires others to act ethically.

(1) Fill in the blanks with the words from the box. You may need to change the forms of words. You may use one word more than once.

give	a	evil	contrary	from
enough	justice	ensure	deeds	result

Self-purification means to keep the soul free (a) \_\_\_\_\_ all kinds of sins as well as from (b) \_\_\_\_\_ deeds. This divine quality is (c) \_\_\_\_\_ must in our everyday life. Only physical purity is not (d) \_\_\_\_\_, mental purity should be (e) \_\_\_\_\_ more priority. Self-purification inspires one to do well (f) \_\_\_\_\_. On the (g) \_\_\_\_\_, a bad man indulges in various sinful thoughts and deeds. He does not hesitate to do (h) \_\_\_\_\_ or any wrong doing. As a (i) \_\_\_\_\_, social peace and order are disturbed. So, the usefulness of self-purification is undeniable for (j) \_\_\_\_\_ peace and harmony in the society.

**উত্তরঃ** (a) from; (b) evil; (c) a; (d) enough; (e) given; (f) deeds; (g) contrary; (h) injustice; (i) result; (j) ensuring.

Self-purification means to keep the soul free (a) **from** all kinds of sins as well as from (b) **evil** deeds. This divine quality is (c) **a** must in our everyday life. Only physical purity is not (d) **enough**, mental purity should be (e) **given** more priority. Self-purification inspires one to do well (f) **deeds**. On the (g) **contrary**, a bad man indulges in various sinful thoughts and deeds. He does not hesitate to do (h) **injustice** or any wrong doing. As a (i) **result**, social peace and order are disturbed. So, the usefulness of self-purification is undeniable for (j) **ensuring** peace and harmony in the society.

(12) Write a composition on 'Merits and Demerits of the Mobile Phone' in 300 words.

**উত্তরঃ** Mobile phones have become very popular not only in Bangladesh but also all over the world. Almost everyone has a mobile phone today. It is a device without which no one can go a day.

Mobile phones are very ery useful in many ways. First, we can call and send messages to our friends and family anytime. It helps us to stay connected, even if people live far away. Second, mobile phones have internet access. Students use the internet to search for information for their studies. They can also learn online and watch educational videos. Third, mobile phones help us in emergencies. If someone is sick or in danger, we can call for help immediately. Fourth, mobile phones are used for online banking and payments. People in Bangladesh can send money to each other using mobile apps like bKash and Nagad. Finally, mobile phones are useful for news and entertainment. We can know about the latest news, watch videos, or listen to music anytime.

But mobile phones also have some bad effects. Many young people use mobile phones for too long. It can harm their eyes and health. Some students waste time by playing games or chatting instead of studying. Mobile phones can also create addiction. People talk on the phone while driving, which is very dangerous. Some people use mobile phones for bad purposes like sending wrong messages or cheating others. It can create problems in families and society.

In Bangladesh, mobile phones are very helpful in connecting people, learning, and business. But we should use them carefully and wisely. We must not waste time or use them for bad purposes. Parents should guide their children about the proper use of mobile phones. If we use mobile phones in the right way, they can make our life easier and better.

In conclusion, mobile phones are a great invention, but they can be harmful if abused. We should enjoy their benefits and avoid the bad effects to live a happy and safe life in Bangladesh.

(11) Write an application to the Principal of your college for arranging a Blood Donation Program in the college to help the local hospital which is facing a shortage of blood for seriously injured patients.

উত্তরঃ 03 February 2026

The Principal

Feni Girls' Cadet College

Feni

Subject: Application for Arranging a Blood Donation Program.

Sir,

With due respect, I would like to state that our local hospital is facing a serious shortage of blood for injured and emergency patients. Many accident victims and seriously ill people are not getting the blood they need on time. As responsible students, we feel it is our duty to help the hospital and the people of our area. Many students are healthy, willing, and eager to donate blood. If the college organizes this program with the help of trained doctors and nurses from the hospital, it will be safe and successful. The students can donate blood, and the hospital will collect it and store it for emergency use. This program will inspire others to help people in need. We believe that such a program will bring a good name to our college and create a strong bond between the college and the community.

We, therefore, hope that you would be kind enough to take necessary measures and arrange a blood donation program in the college.

Yours obediently,

Shahzadi Binte Zarif

Class: X, Section: B

Roll : 03

(10) Write a paragraph on 'Environmental Pollution' in about 200 words.

উত্তরঃ The environment refers to the air, water and land in which people, animals and plants live. Human beings, animals, plants, air, water and soil are the main elements of the environment. These elements should be pollution free for our healthy living. But when they are polluted and their balance is disrupted, it is called environmental pollution. Nowadays, almost everywhere, our environment is getting polluted. In many places of our country, the environment has become extremely polluted. We, ourselves, are responsible for this situation, Industries and factories emit huge amount of smoke, gases and fume. Motor vehicles also emit large amount of smoke and gases. All these cause air pollution. Water is polluted from the dumping of industrial wastes and by chemical fertilizers and insecticides. Sound pollution occurs due to the indiscriminate use of vehicle horns, loud speakers, microphones, etc. Soil is polluted by harmful chemical fertilizers, pesticides and insecticides. Trees play an important role in conserving the environment. Trees absorb carbon dioxide and produce oxygen. Thus, they save the environment. But trees are being cut down for different commercial purposes. This needs to be stopped for the sake of keeping our environment healthy. Environment pollution is a great threat to our existence. It changes the world's climate and brings about different kinds of natural disasters. Thus, the world is getting unsuitable for living. To make life healthy and comfortable, we should keep the environment clean and pollution free.

(9) Use capitals and punctuation marks where necessary in the following text.

Why dont you attend classes regularly the teacher said to the student you cannot expect good results unless you attend classes as i tell you i am sorry sir said the student

উত্তরঃ "Why don't you attend classes regularly?" the teacher said to the student. "You cannot expect good results unless you attend classes as I tell you." "I am sorry, sir," said the student.

(8) Complete the passage using suitable connectors.

Leadership demands courage, (a) \_\_\_\_\_ it also requires humility. (b) \_\_\_\_\_ one listens to others, understanding deepens. (c) \_\_\_\_\_ we fail, we must not lose heart. We learn from mistakes, (d) \_\_\_\_\_ we improve. (e) \_\_\_\_\_ discipline and dedication, success becomes certain.

উত্তরঃ (a) but; (b) When; (c) If; (d) and; (e) Because of/ With.

Leadership demands courage, (a) **but** it also requires humility. (b) **When** one listens to others, understanding deepens. (c) **If** we fail, we must not lose heart. We learn from mistakes, (d) **and** we improve. (e) **Because of/ With** discipline and dedication, success becomes certain.

(7) Fill in the gaps with appropriate prepositions.

Cadets must report (a) \_\_\_\_\_ time for morning parade. They should never complain (b) \_\_\_\_\_ hard training because it builds strength. A true leader always stands (c) \_\_\_\_\_ truth and justice. We should be thankful (d) \_\_\_\_\_ our mentors who guide us. Every success depends (e) \_\_\_\_\_ regular effort.

উত্তরঃ (a) on; (b) about; (c) for; (d) to; (e) on.

Cadets must report (a) **on** time for morning parade. They should never complain (b) **about** hard training because it builds strength. A true leader always stands (c) **for** truth and justice. We should be thankful (d) **to** our mentors who guide us. Every success depends (e) **on** regular effort.

(6) Complete the text adding suffixes, prefixes or both to the root words given in the parenthesis.

Education develops (a) \_\_\_\_\_ (responsible) among citizens who act with (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (kind). A truly (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (success) person is one who shows moral courage in times of (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (difficult). (e) \_\_\_\_\_ (Honest) and hard work always bring rewards.

উত্তরঃ (a) responsibility; (b) kindness; (c) successful; (d) difficulty/difficulties; (e) Honesty.

Education develops (a) **responsibility** among citizens who act with (b) **kindness**. A truly (c) **successful** person is one who shows moral courage in times of (d) **difficulty/difficulties**. (e) **Honesty** and hard work always bring rewards.

(5) Make Tag questions of the following statements.

(a) Join us for dinner, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Join us for dinner, will you/won't you?

(b) Cadets must follow the college rules, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Cadets must follow the college rules, mustn't they?

(c) She rarely misses her morning parade, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ She rarely misses her morning parade, does she?

(d) Let's go for a library discussion, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Let's go for a library discussion, shall we?

(e) Nothing matters now, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Nothing matters now, does it?

(4) Change the sentences according to directions.

(a) Man is the maker of his own fortune.

উত্তরঃ Isn't man the maker of his own fortune?

(b) If he makes the proper use of time, he is sure to prosper in life.

উত্তরঃ By making the proper use of time, he is sure to prosper in life.

(c) The person doing otherwise is sure to repent later.

উত্তরঃ The person who does otherwise is sure to repent later.

(d) The lazy suffer miserably in the long run.

উত্তরঃ How miserably the lazy suffer in the long run!

(e) To kill time is to commit suicide.

উত্তরঃ Isn't to kill time to commit suicide?/Is it not to kill time to commit suicide?

(f) Our life is nothing but sum total of hours, days and years.

উত্তরঃ Our life is only sum total of hours, days and years.

(g) Youth is a valuable season of life.

উত্তরঃ Youth is the season of life that is valuable. It is youth that is a valuable season of life.

(h) In youth, our mind is soft and it can be shaped easily.

উত্তরঃ In youth, our soft mind can be shaped easily.

(i) Unless you use the morning hours of life, you have to pay a heavy price afterwards.

উত্তরঃ Use the morning hours of life, or you have to pay a heavy price afterwards.

(j) Isn't it called the seed time of life?

উত্তরঃ It is called the seed time of life.

(3) Complete the following text with right forms of the verbs given in the box.

realize	inspire	build	perform	lead
create	help	fail	ignore	guide

Moral education (a) \_\_\_\_\_ young minds to distinguish right from wrong. When students (b) \_\_\_\_\_ the importance of honesty, they naturally (c) \_\_\_\_\_ habits that shape their character. Those who (d) \_\_\_\_\_ their duties for temporary pleasure often (e) \_\_\_\_\_ to reach their true potential. A disciplined environment (f) \_\_\_\_\_ positive energy and teamwork. Teachers (g) \_\_\_\_\_ students to act responsibly. When a cadet (h) \_\_\_\_\_ her tasks sincerely, she (i) \_\_\_\_\_ by example and (j) \_\_\_\_\_ others to do the same.

উত্তরঃ (a) helps; (b) realize; (c) build; (d) ignore; (e) fail; (f) creates; (g) guided; (h) performs; (i) leads; (j) inspires.

Moral education (a) **helps** young minds to distinguish right from wrong. When students (b) **realize** the importance of honesty, they naturally (c) **build** habits that shape their character. Those who (d) **ignore** their duties for temporary pleasure often (e) **fail** to reach their true potential. A disciplined environment (f) **creates** positive energy and teamwork. Teachers (g) **guided** students to act responsibly. When a cadet (h) **performs** her tasks sincerely, she (i) **leads** by example and (j) **inspires** others to do the same.

(8) Complete the passage using suitable connectors.

Exam strategy is very important to be successful in the examination. (a) \_\_\_\_\_ subject knowledge, a student should be strategic. (b) \_\_\_\_\_ examination approaches, he should be careful about exam dates, time and the things (c) \_\_\_\_\_ are required to be readied. He should attempt to answer all the questions (d) \_\_\_\_\_ instruction and (e) \_\_\_\_\_ he will get the desired success.

উত্তরঃ (a) Besides/Apart from/In addition to; (b) When; (c) which/that; (d) according to/as per; (e) then/thus.

Exam strategy is very important to be successful in the examination. (a) **Besides/Apart from/In addition to** subject knowledge, a student should be strategic. (b) **When** examination approaches, he should be careful about exam dates, time and the things (c) **which/that** are required to be readied. He should attempt to answer all the questions (d) **according to/as per** instruction and (e) **then/thus** he will get the desired success.

(9) Use capitals and punctuation marks where necessary in the following text.

why are you going to barisal said father I want to buy some important books said saad do you need money yes father don't go alone as time is not going well

উত্তরঃ "Why are you going to Barisal?" said father. "I want to buy some important books," said Saad. "Do you need money?" "Yes, father." "Don't go alone as time is not going well."

(10) Suppose you are Salvee a student of class ten in Govt. Zilla School, Chattogram. Your school needs a multimedia classroom with internet facilities, as technology has become an important part of modern education. Now write an application to your Head teacher on behalf of all the students of your school requesting him to take necessary steps in setting up a multimedia classroom in your school.

উত্তরঃ 3 January, 2026

The Headmaster

Kobi Nazrul High School.

Chattogram

Subject: Application for enhancing multimedia classrooms with modern equipments

Sir,

We, the students of your school, would like to inform you that ours is a renowned school in Chattogram. We have good academic records. But it is a matter of regret that we cannot compete with other schools in terms of the use of modern technology in classrooms. Our classes have traditional multimedia. Dear friend, the reality is that man is mortal and no man is born to live forever. You have been greatly shocked as you are a human being, and you have great love for your father. As your bosom friend, I express my deep sympathy to you. Please, do not be frustrated. Pray to Allah, and He will help you overcome this great loss.

No more today. Tender my best compliments to your mother and affection to the younger ones.

Yours ever,

Monir

(11) Write a paragraph in 250 words on 'A Tea Stall'.

**উত্তরঃ** A tea stall is a roadside shop for people who go there to have tea as well as other snacks. A tea stall is very common both in towns and villages in our country. It usually sits in a crowded place. It is found in a marketplace, a square, a bus stand, a railway station and near schools and colleges. In a tea stall, usually, tea is served to the customers in exchange for money. But biscuits, bananas, cigarettes, betel leaves, etc. are also sold there. Though some tea stalls are well-furnished, most of them are poorly furnished. It is usually decorated with chairs, tables and benches.

People go to a tea stall to take a cup of tea to remove their tiredness. A tea stall is kept open from early morning till late night. In a tea stall, there are generally two people to manage and run it. One is a grown-up man who prepares tea and takes the bill from the customers, and the other is a young boy who serves tea, biscuits, etc. to the customers. Sometimes, people go to a tea stall in a group and raise a storm over the cup. They discuss politics, daily affairs, various problems and what not. After all, a tea stall is a useful place for many people.

(12) Write a short composition on 'Duties of a Student'.

**উত্তরঃ** Student life is the most useful and valuable period in a man's life. This is the time when the seeds of future life are sown. For this, it is called the sowing season in our life. During this period, a student has to do certain things to be successful and happy in his future life.

The principal duty of a student is to study and acquire knowledge on various things. He must study according to a routine. He has to be attentive to his studies and teachers. He should also read newspapers, magazines, literature, history, etc.

A student should remember that character is the crown of a man. Therefore, he has to cultivate good manners and other noble virtues. All moral qualities like honesty, modesty, truthfulness, discipline, perseverance, sincerity, punctuality must be acquired during this time.

He should also render some services to his society and country. He should make the illiterate literate. He can make the farmers aware of the modern methods of cultivation. In population control, he can play an important role.

A student must obey and honour his parents. When they are sick, helpless or old, he must serve them. He should also be obedient to his teachers and other superiors.

A student must not waste his time and energy. So, he must possess a sound health by taking regular physical exercise, taking part in games and sports. Moreover, he must always avoid evil company.

Besides, a student may have the knowledge of politics but he must not take part in active politics. It is because many political parties and their unethical leaders use them only for their selfish interest.

In case of national emergencies like floods, tornadoes, storms, etc. he must not sit idle. He must extend his helping hands during these crucial times.

To reap the good and expected harvest of success in future, a student must sow good seeds during his student life. Otherwise it will bring him utter failure, untold sorrows, miseries and repentance.

(7) Complete the text with suitable prepositions.

When the sun was setting (a) \_\_\_\_\_ the treetops, the jailor came into the room of Socrates to bid him prepare (b) \_\_\_\_\_ death. In those days, people were sentenced to death by giving a cup (c) \_\_\_\_\_ poison in Athens. Socrates knew this and he nodded (d) \_\_\_\_\_ the jailor. Bursting into tears the jailor went out of the room and returned (e) \_\_\_\_\_ a cup of hemlock. Socrates lifted the cup to his lips.

**উত্তরঃ** (a) over; (b) for; (c) of; (d) to; (e) with.

When the sun was setting (a) **over** the treetops, the jailor came into the room of Socrates to bid him prepare (b) **for** death. In those days, people were sentenced to death by giving a cup (c) **of** poison in Athens. Socrates knew this and he nodded (d) **to** the jailor. Bursting into tears the jailor went out of the room and returned (e) **with** a cup of hemlock. Socrates lifted the cup to his lips.

- (6) Complete the text adding suffixes, prefixes or both with the root words given in the parenthesis:  
The true aim of education is the (a) \_\_\_\_\_ (harmony) development of body, soul and mind. But bookish knowledge is (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (sufficient) in this regard. Without co-curricular activities, the full blooming of body, mind and soul is (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (possible). Co-curricular activities include debate, (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (publish) of magazine and (e) \_\_\_\_\_ (culture) activities.

উত্তরঃ (a) harmonious; (b) insufficient; (c) impossible; (d) publishing; (e) cultural.

The true aim of education is the (a) **harmonious** development of body, soul and mind. But bookish knowledge is (b) **insufficient** in this regard. Without co-curricular activities, the full blooming of body, mind and soul is (c) **impossible**. Co-curricular activities include debate, (d) **publishing** of magazine and (e) **cultural** activities.

- (5) Make tag questions of these statements.

(a) Nothing is certain, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Nothing is certain, is it?

(b) He has little idea what will happen today, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ He has little idea what will happen today, does he?

(c) He seldom gets panic though, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ He seldom gets panic though, does he?

(d) You had rather wait here a moment, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ You had rather wait here a moment, hadn't you?

(e) Let me predict the possibilities, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Let me predict the possibilities, will you?

- (4) Change the sentences according to directions :

(a) We should read books to gain knowledge.

উত্তরঃ We should read books so that we can gain knowledge.

(b) Books introduce us to the realm of knowledge.

উত্তরঃ We are introduced to the realm of knowledge by books.

(c) The books of great writers contain noble thoughts and great ideas.

উত্তরঃ Don't the books of great writers contain noble thoughts and great ideas?

(d) If we read books, we can enrich our minds.

উত্তরঃ By reading books, we can enrich our minds.

(e) Books are the greatest friends.

উত্তরঃ Books are not the worst enemies./No other friend is as great as books.

(f) They give us both knowledge and pleasure.

উত্তরঃ They give us not only knowledge but also pleasure.

(g) As they are our real friends, they remain with us in time of danger.

উত্তরঃ They are our real friends and so they remain with us in time of danger.

(h) Some books are very interesting.

উত্তরঃ How interesting some books are!

(i) We can build up a developed society by reading books.

উত্তরঃ We can build up a developed society if we read books.

(j) Nothing but books can remove the darkness of ignorance.

উত্তরঃ Only books can remove the darkness of ignorance.

(3) Complete the following text with right forms of the verbs given in the box.

need	experience	consist	save	sense
begin	decide	pick	relate	think

Memories (a) \_\_\_\_\_ to mental records of past, events. As such, they (b) \_\_\_\_\_ of recollections of our personal experiences. Memory (c) \_\_\_\_\_ with the senses, since that is how we (d) \_\_\_\_\_ the world. If you (e) \_\_\_\_\_ about it, the memories are the remembrances of things you have (f) \_\_\_\_\_ in the form of touches, tastes, sounds, sights, and smells. As you experience the world around you, your brain (g) \_\_\_\_\_ which information (h) \_\_\_\_\_ to be (i) \_\_\_\_\_. Instead of remembering every little thing, your brain (j) \_\_\_\_\_ and chooses what is important.

উত্তরঃ (a) are related; (b) consist; (c) begins; (d) experience; (e) think; (f) sensed; (g) decides; (h) needs; (i) saved; (j) picks.

Memories (a) **are related** to mental records of past, events. As such, they (b) **consist** of recollections of our personal experiences. Memory (c) **begins** with the senses, since that is how we (d) **experience** the world. If you (e) **think** about it, the memories are the remembrances of things you have (f) **sensed** in the form of touches, tastes, sounds, sights, and smells. As you experience the world around you, your brain (g) **decides** which information (h) **needs** to be (i) **saved** . Instead of remembering every little thing, your brain (j) **picks** and chooses what is important.

(2) Make five sentences using parts of sentences from each column of the table below:

The Taj	built	it most on a moonlit night.
It	is	it as tomb for his wife.
Emperor Shahajahan	wants	at Agra in India.
People	like	one of the most beautiful buildings in the world.
Everybody	stands	to see the Taj Mahal.

- উত্তরঃ (a) The Taj is one of the most beautiful buildings in the world.  
 (b) It stands at Agra in India.  
 (c) Emperor Shahajahan built it as tomb for his wife.  
 (d) People like it most on a moonlit night.  
 (e) Everybody wants to see the Taj Mahal.

- (1) Fill in the blanks with the word from the box. You may need to change the forms of some of the words. You may need to use one word more than once:

deny	competition	uphold	studious	time
competency	country	acquire	callous	need

Present world is very (a) \_\_\_\_\_. You need to be (b) \_\_\_\_\_. As a student you (c) \_\_\_\_\_ to concentrate on your (d) \_\_\_\_\_ fully. You cannot remain (e) \_\_\_\_\_ to your study. Without (f) \_\_\_\_\_ true education, you cannot (g) \_\_\_\_\_ the dignity of the (h) \_\_\_\_\_. You must utilize your (i) \_\_\_\_\_ wisely. There is no (j) \_\_\_\_\_ that hard work contributes to making a good result.

- উত্তরঃ (a) competitive; (b) competent; (c) need; (d) study; (e) callous; (f) acquiring; (g) uphold; (h) country; (i) time (j) denying.

Present world is very (a) **competitive** . You need to be (b) **competent** . As a student you (c) **need** to concentrate on your (d) **study** fully. You cannot remain (e) **callous** to your study. Without (f) **acquiring** true education, you cannot (g) **uphold** the dignity of the (h) **country**. You must utilize your (i) **time** wisely. There is no (j) **denying** that hard work contributes to making a good result.

- (8) Complete the passage using suitable connectors.

Where there is a will, there is a way. This proverb is necessarily true. People hate their fate (a) \_\_\_\_\_ they don't get the result as their wishes. But (b) \_\_\_\_\_ a man works deliberately for building his future, success will touch him definitely. There is no magic power; (c) \_\_\_\_\_ it is the magic of hard work. (d) \_\_\_\_\_ one works hard to attain success, fortune will never follow him. The unlucky people rebuke the fate. (e) \_\_\_\_\_ there is no alternative to hard work.

- উত্তরঃ (a) because/as/when/if; (b) if; (c) rather/instead; (d) Unless; (e) However/Indeed/Actually.

Where there is a will, there is a way. This proverb is necessarily true. People hate their fate (a) **because/as/when/if** they don't get the result as their wishes. But (b) **if** a man works deliberately for building his future, success will touch him definitely. There is no magic power; (c) **rather/instead** it is the magic of hard work. (d) **Unless** one works hard to attain success, fortune will never follow him. The unlucky people rebuke the fate. (e) **However/Indeed/Actually** there is no alternative to hard work.

- (9) Use capitals and punctuation marks where necessary in the following text.

oh my lord please dont kill the child said the first woman to king solomon let her have it king solomon said to them now everything is clear to me pointing at the first woman he said to the servant give her the child she is the mother of the baby

- উত্তরঃ "Oh, my Lord, please don't kill the child," said the first woman to King Solomon, "Let her have it." King Solomon said to them, "Now everything is clear to me." Pointing at the first woman, he said to the servant, "Give her the child. She is the mother of the baby."

- (10) Write a paragraph on 'The Bad Impacts of Deforestation'.

**উত্তরঃ** Deforestation refers to the cutting and burning down of forests at random. It is just the opposite of the concept of tree plantation. In a word, it is the destruction of trees and plants in our environment. The main causes of deforestation include rapid urbanization, agricultural expansion, need for land for housing and industries, illegal logging, need of furnitures etc. It has many adverse effects on our environment and our life. It destroys the ecological balance of our environment and our life. Due to deforestation, many species of birds and animals have already been extinct and many of them are faced with the threat of extinction. Because of deforestation, it does not rain adequately and this causes long-term drought. This drought may turn the whole country into a desert. Apart from this, deforestation also hampers our agricultural production. In fact, our environment is going to be uninhabitable for deforestation. However, there is a way to save ourselves and our environment from it and that is, we should start a mass campaign for tree plantation. For this, we should raise awareness among the mass people about the adverse sides of deforestation as well as about the importance of tree plantation. My suggestion, in this regard, is that we should plant at least one tree every month and if we cut one, we should plant three. I think each man or woman, old or young should come forward and plant, at least one tree to save our existence.

(11) Suppose, you are Alvi, a student of Class X studying in Nurpur High School, Kushtia. There is a lack of quality books in your school library. Now, write an application to the Headmaster on behalf of the students of your school to increase the number of quality books in the library.

**উত্তরঃ** 18-January 2026

The Headmaster

Nurpur High School

Kushtia

Subject: Application for increasing the number of quality books in the library

Sir,

I have the honour to state that I am a student of Class X in your school. Our school library is not well-equipped. Quality books are not available here. Moreover, if a student wants to read reference books, s/he finds it difficult to find one there. The librarian cannot issue books to the students of Class X as necessary books are inadequate in the library. The SSC examinees often fail to make notes and their preparation is, thus, hampered.

Therefore, we hope that you would be kind enough to consider the problem and increase the number of quality books in the library so that the students can meet their need.

Yours truly,

Mita Afsari

Class X, Roll No: 1

On behalf of the students of Nurpur High School

(12) Write a composition on 'Unemployment Problem in Bangladesh'.

**উত্তরঃ** Unemployment is one of the biggest problems in Bangladesh. When people who are able to work do not get any job, it is called unemployment. It creates many difficulties in family life and in the whole country. Every year many young men and women finish school, college, and university, but many of them still cannot find a suitable job.

One main reason for unemployment in Bangladesh is overpopulation. Our country has a large number of people, but job opportunities are not increasing at the same speed. Many people also depend only on government jobs, which are very limited. Another reason is lack of proper skills. Many students study only for exams but do not learn practical skills like computer training, communication skills, or technical work. As a result, they cannot match the needs of modern workplaces.

In rural areas, most people depend on farming, but farming alone cannot give jobs to everyone. Natural disasters such as floods and cyclones also destroy crops and increase joblessness. Many existing factories and industries are not enough to employ a huge number of young people. Corruption and lack of good planning also make the problem worse.

Unemployment creates frustration among the youth. Some people fall into crime or drug addiction because they feel hopeless. Families suffer when the earning member cannot find work. The country also loses productivity. To solve this problem, the government should create more industries and support small businesses. Technical and vocational education should be improved so that students can learn useful skills. Young people should be encouraged to try freelancing, entrepreneurship, and self-employment. Proper training and guidance can also help them find better jobs at home and abroad.

Unemployment is a serious issue, but with good planning, teamwork, and skill development, Bangladesh can reduce this problem and build a better future for its youth.

(7) Fill in the blanks with suitable prepositions.

Normally parents wink (a) \_\_\_\_\_ their son's fault. They are so blind (b) \_\_\_\_\_ their son's fault that they are like the people who are blind (c) \_\_\_\_\_ eyes. As a result many boys are seen indulged (d) \_\_\_\_\_ evil deeds. This brings (e) \_\_\_\_\_ their ruin.

**উত্তরঃ** (a) at; (b) to; (c) in/of; (d) in; (e) about.

Normally parents wink (a) **at** their son's fault. They are so blind (b) **to** their son's fault that they are like the people who are blind (c) **in/of** eyes. As a result many boys are seen indulged (d) **in** evil deeds. This brings (e) **about** their ruin.

(6) Complete the text adding suffixes, prefixes or the both to the root words given in the parenthesis.

(a) \_\_\_\_\_ (Persevere) is needed to be (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (success) in life. Those who do not persevere in life become (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (success) in their mission and only blame their lot for their (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (fortune). (e) \_\_\_\_\_ (Persevere) people always become successful. (f) \_\_\_\_\_ (Sincere) is another important value which (g) \_\_\_\_\_ (able) a person to accomplish a job (h) \_\_\_\_\_ (fruit). Student life is the (i) \_\_\_\_\_ (form) period of a man's life. One should not (j) \_\_\_\_\_ (use) this golden period of life..

**উত্তরঃ** (a) Perseverance; (b) successful; (c) unsuccessful; (d) misfortune; (e) Persevering; (f) Sincerity; (g) enables; (h) fruitfully; (i) formative; (j) misuse.

(a) **Perseverance** is needed to be (b) **successful** in life. Those who do not persevere in life become (c) **unsuccessful** in their mission and only blame their lot for their (d) **misfortune**. (e) **Persevering** people always become successful. (f) **Sincerity** is another important value which (g) **enables** a person to accomplish a job (h) **fruitfully**. Student life is the (i) **formative** period of a man's life. One should not (j) **misuse** this golden period of life.

- (1) Fill in the blanks with the words from the box. You may need to change the forms of some of the words. You may need to use one word more than once:

female	organs	on	prevail	allow	no	cause	bites	breed	a
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Dengue fever is (a) \_\_\_\_\_ tropical virus-infected disease. It is (b) \_\_\_\_\_ in more than 110 countries. It is (c) \_\_\_\_\_ by dengue virus. The fever is spread by (d) \_\_\_\_\_ Aedes mosquitoes. When the mosquito (e) \_\_\_\_\_ a man, the virus enters the blood cell, grows rapidly and attacks many (f) \_\_\_\_\_ of the body. There is (g) \_\_\_\_\_ specific medicine to treat dengue infection. So, we must put emphasis (h) \_\_\_\_\_ preventive measures. For this, we must keep our surroundings clean to stop (i) \_\_\_\_\_ of Aedes mosquitoes. Again, we must not (j) \_\_\_\_\_ to accumulate water in any open space for more than two days.

উত্তরঃ (a) a; (b) prevalent; (c) caused; (d) female; (e) bites; (f) organs; (g) no; (h) on; (i) breeding; (j) allow.

Dengue fever is (a) **a** tropical virus-infected disease. It is (b) **prevalent** in more than 110 countries. It is (c) **caused** by dengue virus. The fever is spread by (d) **female** Aedes mosquitoes. When the mosquito (e) **bites** a man, the virus enters the blood cell, grows rapidly and attacks many (f) **organs** of the body. There is (g) **no** specific medicine to treat dengue infection. So, we must put emphasis (h) **on** preventive measures. For this, we must keep our surroundings clean to stop (i) **breeding** of Aedes mosquitoes. Again, we must not (j) **allow** to accumulate water in any open space for more than two days.

- (2) Make five sentences using parts of sentences from each column of the table below.

Education in our country	Bangladesh is already	a daily affair in Bangladesh
Campus violence	are getting concerned about	only to be engaged in violence
It seems that	has almost become	stage of crisis
It is true that	students in educational institutions are	educationally backward
The teachers and guardians	is passing through a	the welfare of the students

- উত্তরঃ (a) Education in our country is passing through a stage of crisis.  
 (b) It is true that Bangladesh is already educationally backward.  
 (c) Campus violence has almost become a daily affair in Bangladesh.  
 (d) It seems that students in educational are only to be engaged in violence.  
 (e) The teachers and guardians are getting concerned about the welfare of the students.

- (3) Complete the following text with right forms of verbs given in the box. You can use one verb more than once.

contribute	keep	prove	develop	work
confine	receive	become	adapt	be

According to the history, women in the past were (a) \_\_\_\_\_ within the four walls. But at present they (b) \_\_\_\_\_ no longer captive to their parents' or husband's house. With the passage of time, the outlook and attitude have been (c) \_\_\_\_\_ as men and women are (d) \_\_\_\_\_ themselves with the changing society. By (e) \_\_\_\_\_ education, they are (f) \_\_\_\_\_ pilots, doctors, engineers, high officials, etc. They are (g) \_\_\_\_\_ hand in hand with men in all worthy programmes . They are now able to (h) \_\_\_\_\_ their worth. They (i) \_\_\_\_\_ much to the economy of the country. Now it has come to realization of men that no development is possible by (j) \_\_\_\_\_ half of our population idle at home.

উত্তরঃ (a) confined; (b) are; (c) developed; (d) adapting; (e) receiving; (f) becoming; (g) working; (h) prove; (i) contribute/are contributing; (j) keeping.

According to the history, women in the past were (a) **confined** within the four walls. But at present they (b) **are** no longer captive to their parents' or husband's house. With the passage of time, the outlook and attitude have been (c) **developed** as men and women are (d) **adapting** themselves with the changing society. By (e) **receiving** education, they are (f) **becoming** pilots, doctors, engineers, high officials, etc. They are (g) **working** hand in hand with men in all worthy programmes . They are now able to (h) **prove** their worth. They (i) **contribute/are contributing** much to the economy of the country. Now it has come to realization of men that no development is possible by (j) **keeping** half of our population idle at home.

(4) Read the text and change the sentences as directed :

(a) Internet is the most useful computer-based networking system.

উত্তরঃ No other computer-based networking system is as useful as Internet.

(b) It is speedier than any other transmitting system of information.

উত্তরঃ It is the speediest transmitting system of information.

(c) Its functions are both smooth and rapid.

উত্তরঃ Its functions are not only smooth but also rapid.

(d) I request you to get an internet connection.

উত্তরঃ Please get an internet connection.

(e) Many educational institutions are greatly benefited through the use of internet.

উত্তরঃ The use of internet greatly benefits many educational institutions.

(f) A student can visit all the renowned libraries of the world without going there.

উত্তরঃ All the renowned libraries of the world can be visited by a student without going there.

(g) It plays an effective role in the field of the trade and commerce.

উত্তরঃ What an effective role it plays in the field of trade and commerce!

(h) E-commerce has become one of the most popular topics to the customers.

উত্তরঃ E-commerce has become more popular than most/many other topics to the customers.

(i) It helps the customers very efficiently to buy or choose anything without going to market.

উত্তরঃ How efficiently it helps the customers to buy or choose anything without going to market!

(j) What an amazing milestone it is in the modern world of communication!

উত্তরঃ It is a very amazing milestone in the modern world of communication.

(5) Make tag questions of the following statements.

(a) Let's plant trees more and more, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Let's plant trees more and more, shall we?

(b) Our examination is over. Everybody is free now, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Our examination is over. Everybody is free now, aren't they?

(c) He along with his friends will pay a visit to Sylhet; \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ He along with his friends will pay a visit to Sylhet, won't he?

(d) But Asian has little interest about it, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ But Asian has little interest about it, does he/has he?

(e) He as well as his parents visited Sylhet last year, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ He as well as his parents visited Sylhet last year, didn't he?

(11) Suppose, you are Anik/Anamika living in Rangpur. Your friend, Tomal/Tonima who lives in Dhaka invited you to spend a week with him. You have spent a week with him. Now, write a letter to your friend expressing your thanks for his hospitality.

উত্তরঃ 120 Ibrahimpur

Dhaka Cantonment, Dhaka

5 January 2026

My dear Anu,

Hope you are well by the grace of Allah. I am also fine. Well, I returned home safely. But now, I am missing your company as well as your family members. Indeed, I had a very nice time with you and your family. You took much trouble for me. You accompanied me visiting different historic places of the city. I was very delighted to acquire knowledge about those attractive places. Again, I can't but remember the hospitality your family offered me. All of your family members behaved with me very well. It seemed that I was like a member of your family. Your parents treated me like their own son. Your elder sister is an amiable person. She entertained me much telling many stories and funny jokes. I wish I had an elder sister like yours. However, I must thank all of you for your hospitality and entertainment.

Let me know when you will visit our house. No more today. Convey my best regards to your parents and Ranu Apa and affection to the younger ones.

Yours ever,

Mahmud

(10) Write a paragraph on "Drug Addiction".

**উত্তরঃ** A drug is usually used as a medicine to cure diseases. But sometimes it is taken by some people as a habit to get amusement. This habit of taking harmful drug is called drug addiction. The people who take drug cannot stop taking it. There are some reasons behind this addiction. Some people take drugs to forget their painful past or present. Some people take drugs as a pursuit of pleasure. Some people, at first, take drugs as a fun but afterwards it turns into an addiction. The effects of drug addiction are very harmful and serious. The health of the addicts breaks down. They lose their mental and physical strength. They lose their social status and the love of their near and dear ones as well. Everybody dislikes or hates them. Various kinds of diseases attack them. They suffer from amnesia, insomnia, nausea, physical weakness, high blood pressure and from many other critical diseases. Their lungs, kidneys and livers are also damaged. So, it should be stopped at any cost. This curse of drug addiction can be checked by creating social awareness, Above all, strict laws must be enforced on drug businessmen and drug smugglers.

(9) Use capitals and punctuation marks where necessary in the following text.

whats your programme after the examination asked faraz mitul said havent yet decided can you suggest any lets go on a picnic said faraz when an excellent idea

**উত্তরঃ** "What's your programme after the examination?" asked Faraz. Mitul said, "Haven't yet decided. Can you suggest any?" "Let's go on a picnic," said Faraz. "When? An excellent idea!"

(8) Complete the passage using suitable connectors.

"Where there is a will there is a way." This proverb is quite true. People hate their fate (a) \_\_\_\_\_ they cannot get the result as per their wishes. But (b) \_\_\_\_\_ a man works deliberately for building his future, success will touch him definitely. There is no magiç power (c) \_\_\_\_\_ it is the magic of hard work. (d) \_\_\_\_\_ when one gets success, fortune will side him too. The unlucky people rebuke their fate. (e) \_\_\_\_\_ there is no alternative to work.

**উত্তরঃ** (a) because/as/since; (b) when/if; (c) rather; (d) And/Naturally; (e) Actually/In fact.

"Where there is a will there is a way." This proverb is quite true. People hate their fate (a) **because/as/since** they cannot get the result as per their wishes. But (b) **when/if** a man works deliberately for building his future, success will touch him definitely. There is no magiç power (c) **rather** it is the magic of hard work. (d) **And/Naturally** when one gets success, fortune will side him too. The unlucky people rebuke their fate. (e) **Actually/In fact** there is no alternative to work.

(7) Complete the text with suitable prepositions.

We should muse (a) \_\_\_\_\_ our way of life, We take everything in a such way as if we triumphed (b) \_\_\_\_\_ death. We shall not be given any chance to escape (c) \_\_\_\_\_ death. We are now running after our own shadow to grasp (d) \_\_\_\_\_ but in vain. If we waste our time boastfully violating the laws of Allah, the death will revenge (e) \_\_\_\_\_ us within a very short time.

**উত্তরঃ** (a) on; (b) over; (c) from; (d) at; (e) on.

We should muse (a) **on** our way of life, We take everything in a such way as if we triumphed (b) **over** death. We shall not be given any chance to escape (c) **from** death. We are now running after our own shadow to grasp (d) **at** but in vain. If we waste our time boastfully violating the laws of Allah, the death will revenge (e) **on** us within a very short time.

(6) Fill in the gaps in the following text by adding suffix, prefix or both with the root words given in the brackets.

Sound health is the (a) \_\_\_\_\_ (come) of physical exercise in a regulated form. (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (regulate) form of exercise or over-exercise is injurious to health. Remember that if you take physical exercise, you must not be irregular Physical exercise increases our appetite and improves digestive power. If anybody suffers

from (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (digest) he should take physical exercise. Proper digestion of food removes his loss of appetite. Physical exercise removes (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (constipate) and helps proper blood (e) \_\_\_\_\_ (circulate).

উত্তরঃ (a) outcome; (b) Unregulated; (c) indigestion; (d) constipation; (e) circulation.

Sound health is the (a) **outcome** of physical exercise in a regulated form. (b) **Unregulated** form of exercise or over-exercise is injurious to health. Remember that if you take physical exercise, you must not be irregular. Physical exercise increases our appetite and improves digestive power. If anybody suffers from (c) **indigestion** he should take physical exercise. Proper digestion of food removes his loss of appetite. Physical exercise removes (d) **constipation** and helps proper blood (e) **circulation**.

(5) Make tag questions of the following statements.

(a) Messi, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Messi, isn't he?

(b) Thanks for your presence, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Thanks for your presence, don't I?

(c) Good ones, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Good ones, aren't they?

(d) He let me do it, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ He let me do it, didn't he?

(e) None but he can do it, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ None but he can do it, can he?

(4) Change the sentences according to directions.

(a) Strategy is the most important thing in the examination.

উত্তরঃ Strategy is more important than any other thing in the examination.

(b) Any answer in the exam should not be elaborated.

উত্তরঃ Every answer in the exam should be clear and concise.

(c) When he gets the question paper, he should read it carefully.

উত্তরঃ After getting the question paper, he should read it carefully.

(d) At first glance, the questions may seem difficult.

উত্তরঃ At first glance, the questions may not seem easy.

(e) A student should attempt to answer all the questions to get good marks.

উত্তরঃ A student should attempt to answer all the questions so that he can get good marks.

(f) If an examinee answers all the questions, the examiner becomes glad to see that.

উত্তরঃ The examiner becomes glad to see an examinee answering all the questions.

(g) But, it is better than not answering at all.

উত্তরঃ But not answering at all is not as good as it (answering).

(h) It is really sensible.

উত্তরঃ How sensible it is!

(i) The examinee should not waste time by doing it.

উত্তরঃ Should the examinee waste time by doing it?

(j) Without following this process, you cannot bring a good result in an examination.

উত্তরঃ You must follow this process, or you cannot bring a good result in an examination.

(3) Complete the following passage with suitable verbs from the box. Put them in the correct tense. Use the negatives where necessary.

lose	protect	ride	become	need
discover	travel	be	provide	make

Men (a) \_\_\_\_\_ ever since they first appeared on the earth. In primitive time, they did not travel for pleasure but to find new places. They (b) \_\_\_\_\_ themselves with simple weapons. Their journeys (c) \_\_\_\_\_ long tiring and often dangerous. Being intelligent, they soon (d) \_\_\_\_\_ easier ways of travelling. They (e) \_\_\_\_\_ on the backs of their domestic animals. They (f) \_\_\_\_\_ boat and used it to travel across water. Travelling, of course, has now (g) \_\_\_\_\_ I highly organized business. There are vehicles which (h) \_\_\_\_\_ us with comforts and security. If we want to go abroad, we (i) \_\_\_\_\_ a passport and a visa. If we (j) \_\_\_\_\_ any of them, our journey may be ruined.

উত্তরঃ (a) have been traveling; (b) protected; (c) were; (d) discovered; (e) rode; (f) made; (g) become; (h) provide; (i) need; (j) lose.

Men (a) **have been traveling** ever since they first appeared on the earth. In primitive time, they did not travel for pleasure but to find new places. They (b) **protected** themselves with simple weapons. Their journeys (c) **were** long tiring and often dangerous. Being intelligent, they soon (d) **discovered** easier ways of travelling. They (e) **rode** on the backs of their domestic animals. They (f) **made** boat and used it to travel across water. Travelling, of course, has now (g) **become** I highly organized business. There are vehicles which (h) **provide** us with comforts and security. If we want to go abroad, we (i) **need** a passport and a visa. If we (j) **lose** any of them, our journey may be ruined.

(2) Make five sentences using pairs of sentences from each column of the table below.

Column A	Column B	Column C
(a) Donation of blood	sound health can donate	we donate blood, we invite no harm to us
(b) In our society, some nourish	enough to save	after 3 months without any side effect
(c) As per medical science, every man in	a crystal clear idea that if	be a very noble deed
(d) We should have	a misconception about blood donation which conveys	the life of a dying person
(e) Sometimes, a bag of our blood is	is universally acknowledged to	a negative message to others

- উত্তরঃ (a) Donation of blood is universally acknowledged to be a very noble deed.  
 (b) In our society, some nourish a misconception about blood donation which conveys a negative message to others.  
 (c) As per medical science, every man in sound health can donate after 3 months without any side effect.  
 (d) We should have a crystal clear idea that if we donate blood, we invite no harm to us.  
 (e) Sometimes, a bag of our blood is enough to save the life of a dying person.

(1) Fill in the blanks with the words from the box. You may need to change the forms of some of the words. You may need to use one word more than once.

forward	gratefulness	or	appreciation	the
for	natural	the	from	friendship

Gratefulness is (a) \_\_\_\_\_ acknowledgement and (b) \_\_\_\_\_ of help received (c) \_\_\_\_\_ others. In the society we cannot do all things alone. Sometimes we need help of others. We are inter-dependent in the society. A man may be in danger (d) \_\_\_\_\_ in problem. It is a (e) \_\_\_\_\_ instinct in man to come (f) \_\_\_\_\_, because of his fellow feeling, (g) \_\_\_\_\_ and kinship with help for the needy. To acknowledge and appreciate such help is (h) \_\_\_\_\_. Gratefulness comes from (i) \_\_\_\_\_ depth of the heart and finds its manifestation in looks, words and deeds of the grateful man. The grateful man feels highly obliged (j) \_\_\_\_\_ the benefit he has received.

উত্তরঃ (a) the; (b) appreciation; (c) from; (d) or; (e) natural; (f) forward; (g) friendship; (h) gratefulness; (i) the; (j) for.

Gratefulness is (a) the acknowledgement and (b) appreciation of help received (c) from others. In the society we cannot do all things alone. Sometimes we need help of others. We are inter-dependent in the society. A man may be in danger (d) or in problem. It is a (e) natural instinct in man to come (f) forward , because of his fellow feeling, (g) friendship and kinship with help for the needy. To acknowledge and appreciate such help is (h) gratefulness . Gratefulness comes from (i) the depth of the heart and finds its manifestation in looks, words and deeds of the grateful man. The grateful man feels highly obliged (j) for the benefit he has received.

(12) Write a composition on "Your Childhood Memories" using the following clues:

(a) Where did you spend your childhood? (village, town, home) (b) Who were you close to? (parents, grandparents, siblings, relatives, friends) (c) Describe your home, school or surroundings. (d) Any fun outdoor activities, special events, etc. (e) What do you miss the most about your childhood?

উত্তরঃ Man loves to turn back to his past and feel nostalgic Childhood is an important part of human life as many events of both pleasure and pain take place during that period.

To me childhood is the sweetest period in a man's life. The memories of my childhood haunt (তাড়িত করে) me like a passion (যোর, মোহ) very often. Whenever I feel very lonely or dejected, I dive into the memories of my childhood, remove my loneliness and fill my heart with happiness. Then, I wish I could be a child again!

The memories of my school days dominate my childhood. I was sent to school at six. I studied in a distant primary school named Kanchichora Government Primary school upto class two. Then I was made to take my admission in another school called Mathbari Government Primary School. I used to go to school with my village friends. My cousin who was one year senior to me was my constant school-going companion. In school the classes were not much interesting to me but the leisure period while we used to play various sports. I was a regular student in my class. So I was hardly beaten or scolded (বকাবকি করা) by my teachers for negligence to studies. After the school was over, in our way home. we used to play ha-du-du, hide and seek, gather plums or steal green mangoes from some trees and sometimes used to bath in stream. One day I along with my three friends went to a friend's house to eat green-plum. But as the tree was long, none of us dared to climb it up. Hence, we had to come back in a dissatisfied mind.

In my school I was not a good athlete. Yet I used to take part in various events. Once I got two prizes in race and long-jump and therefore became very excited and happy.

The holidays were favourite to me. On holidays I used to play with my friends almost the whole day. Sometimes I would go to some other village for play. I also would visit my nearby relatives on holidays. How happy I was in my childhood days! The happy and pleasant memories of those days still give me pleasure. If I could go back to those days again!

(8) Complete the passage using suitable connectors.

Families in towns and villages use a number of poly bags each day. They do not preserve these (a) \_\_\_\_\_ they throw those bags away. This act of people causes pollution to the environment. They do not get rotten (b) \_\_\_\_\_ remain mixed with various wastes. Sometimes, they get accumulated in drains and stop their flow. (c) \_\_\_\_\_ , poly bags need to be disposed properly. (d) \_\_\_\_\_ how can this be done? (e) \_\_\_\_\_ they are burnt, they give out black smoke and bad smell to pollute air.

উত্তরঃ (a) rather/and; (b) but/and; (c) So/Hence/Therefore; (d) But; (e) If.

Families in towns and villages use a number of poly bags each day. They do not preserve these (a) **rather/and** they throw those bags away. This act of people causes pollution to the environment. They do not get rotten (b) **but/and** remain mixed with various wastes. Sometimes, they get accumulated in drains and stop their flow. (c) **So/Hence/Therefore** , poly bags need to be disposed properly. (d) **But** how can this be done? (e) **If** they are burnt, they give out black smoke and bad smell to pollute air.

(9) Use capitals and punctuation marks where necessary in the following text

who are jolly those who have sound health are jolly sound mind lies in sound body minds become jolly when our life is filled with pleasure

উত্তরঃ Who are jolly? Those who have sound health are jolly. Sound mind lies in sound body. Minds become jolly when our life is filled with pleasure.

(10) Write a paragraph in 250 words on 'A Street Hawker'.

উত্তরঃ A street hawker sells various things roaming from place to place. He is a common figure on our street. Generally, he sells various items like toys, clothes, fruits, utensils, vegetables, ice-cream, and so on. He carries his goods on his head or shoulder and sometimes, in a small handcart. He walks along roads and streets from dawn to dusk. He shouts the names of the items he sells. There are other types of hawkers also. They sell nothing but buy things like empty bottles, old newspapers, magazines, books, plastic and tin containers, broken household items, etc. A street hawker is very cunning. He knows his business very well. His main customers are children and women. So, he usually comes when his customers are free from their usual work and the male persons are not at home. He generally buys his goods at a cheaper rate and sells them at a profit. In fact, their goods are cheaper than those sold in the market.. But sometimes, they supply spurious and sub-standard things and cheat the customers. Yet, the service that a street hawker renders to our society is really great. He brings the goods we need daily before our house. When we cannot go out to buy our necessities, he brings them to our doorstep. However, a street hawker leads a very simple life. He lives from hand to month. But, he is a man of dignity because he earns his bread through hard work. So, we should respect his honest labour:

(11) Suppose, you are a student of Class X at Sonapur High School, Barishal. Many schools in your locality have already introduced computer courses, but your school has not yet done so. Now, write an application to the Headmaster of your school praying for introducing computer course in your school.

উত্তরঃ 7 January, 2026

The Headmaster

Sonapur High School

Barishal

Subject: Application for introducing computer course

Sir,

With due respect I would like to request you to introduce a computer course in our school. Many schools in our locality have already started computer courses for their students. Computers are very important in modern life. They help students to learn new things, prepare assignments, and gain knowledge about the world. Without computer education, students may fall behind compared to students from other schools. Introducing a computer course in our school will help us learn basic computer skills, type documents, use the internet safely, and prepare for future jobs. Many students of our school are interested in learning computers, but we do not have the opportunity yet. We hope that you will consider this request and take necessary steps to start a computer course soon.

We, therefore, hope that you would be kind enough to consider the matter and introduce a computer course in the school and oblige thereby.

Yours obediently,

Shahzadi Binte Ameen

Class : X

Sonapur High School, Barishal

(12) Write a short composition on 'A Memorable Day in Your Life'.

উত্তরঃ Human life is full of events. Many incidents happen in our life. Some of these are very pleasant and create a long lasting effect in our mind. We remember those for Jong. My first day at secondary school is a memorable event in my life. I remember the day most.

That day I went to school very simply. But I put on a new dress and shoes. I got a new school bag. I also took new books and pens. The day was very interesting to me because I felt much pleasure to get education again after finishing the examination of Class V. It was my new school. I set out for school taking wishes from my parents.

I met many old classmates and many new faces there. I made several new friends, too. We exchanged greetings with one another who were familiar. We also introduced ourselves to the new classmates. We talked about various aspects of our school life. We also took down the routine from the notice board. That day I came to know some new ideas of learning. Those were quite different from primary education.

In the morning session we were invited to the hall room. There the Headmaster addressed us. In his speech the Headmaster spoke of general rules and regulations of the school. He also spoke about basic norms and values. I entered the classroom along with other students joyfully. First the English teacher entered our classroom and he lectured on the importance of learning English. After him, Bangla teacher entered and lectured on Bangla. He cut jokes. It gave us pleasure.

We enjoyed ourselves during recess. I went to the common room with some of my friends and played some indoor games. After that, some of my friends and I went to the school canteen and took snacks and cold drinks.

My first day at secondary school was very joyous. It gave me much excitement. I felt thrilled because I could learn many things in the school. Still I remember the day.

(7) Complete the text with suitable prepositions.

As time goes by, our attitude (a) \_\_\_\_\_ many things are changing due (b) \_\_\_\_\_ social, economic and political factors. People are becoming less choosy (c) \_\_\_\_\_ the nature of jobs, although some social

superstitions and conventional prejudices still persist and some educated unemployed youths are reluctant (d) \_\_\_\_\_ take up certain jobs considering them as undignified. However, many educated young men and women nowadays are overcoming age-old superstitions and prejudices, and are increasingly entering (e) \_\_\_\_\_ new occupation to earn a livelihood.

উত্তরঃ (a) to/towards; (b) to; (c) about; (d) to; (e) into.

As time goes by, our attitude (a) **to/towards** many things are changing due (b) **to** social, economic and political factors. People are becoming less choosy (c) **about** the nature of jobs, although some social superstitions and conventional prejudices still persist and some educated unemployed youths are reluctant (d) **to** take up certain jobs considering them as undignified. However, many educated young men and women nowadays are overcoming age-old superstitions and prejudices, and are increasingly entering (e) **into** new occupation to earn a livelihood.

(6) Complete the text adding suffixes, prefixes or the both with the root words given in the parentheses.

Man can have (a) \_\_\_\_\_ (popular) by means of service to people. People in power can have honour. But this honour will not last long if their behaviour is not good. When common people are (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (internal) hurt by their (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (behaviour), they do not express their feeling in front of them. But they make (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (criticize) of their manners and (e) \_\_\_\_\_ (regard) them later.

উত্তরঃ (a) popularity; (b) internally; (c) misbehaviour; (d) criticism; (e) disregard.

Man can have (a) **popularity** by means of service to people. People in power can have honour. But this honour will not last long if their behaviour is not good. When common people are (b) **internally** hurt by their (c) **misbehaviour**, they do not express their feeling in front of them. But they make (d) **criticism** of their manners and (e) **disregard** them later.

(5) Make tag questions of these statements.

(a) Reading books is a good habit, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Reading books is a good habit, isn't it?

(b) Everybody knows that books are our best friends, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Everybody knows that books are our best friends, don't they/aren't they?

(c) Our knowledge increases when we read books, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Our knowledge increases when we read books, doesn't it?

(d) We can hardly gather knowledge without reading books, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ We can hardly gather knowledge without reading books, can we?

(e) What we need is to read good books, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ What we need is to read good books, isn't it?

(4) Change the sentences according to directions.

(a) As soon as I closed my eyes, I fell asleep.

উত্তরঃ No sooner had I closed my eyes than I fell asleep.

(b) By applying the law properly, we can get rid of it.

উত্তরঃ If we apply the law properly, we can get rid of it.

(c) We have to create social awareness to fight against corruption.

উত্তরঃ We have to create social awareness and thus we can fight against corruption.

(d) No other man in the village is as wise as he.

উত্তরঃ He is the wisest man in the village./He is wiser than any other man in the village.

(e) Facebook gives pleasure but we cannot get freedom to use it.

উত্তরঃ Despite Facebook's giving pleasure, we cannot get freedom to use it.

(f) A corrupt man can do anything against morality.

উত্তরঃ A man who is corrupt can do anything against morality.

(g) Had I been rich!

উত্তরঃ I wish I had been rich.

(h) I have got a very nice gift for you.

উত্তরঃ What a nice gift I have got for you!

(i) She helped those who were helpless.

উত্তরঃ She helped the helpless.

(j) You never drink coffee.

উত্তরঃ Do you ever drink coffee?

(3) Complete the following text with the right forms of the verbs given in the box.

be	provide	require	spread	promote
define	anticipate	direct	remain	stay

E-commerce is rapidly being (a) \_\_\_\_\_ in our country. It may be (b) \_\_\_\_\_ as a business process through electronic transition. Buyers and sellers are not (c) \_\_\_\_\_ to talk face to face. We may get our required product (d) \_\_\_\_\_ at home. One of the best opportunities (e) \_\_\_\_\_ that businessmen from home and abroad can (f) \_\_\_\_\_ their business using this system (g) \_\_\_\_\_ in their respective countries. It (h) \_\_\_\_\_ us with global information, resources and services. It is (i) \_\_\_\_\_ that it will (j) \_\_\_\_\_ our domestic business very soon.

উত্তরঃ (a) spread; (b) defined; (c) required; (d) staying; (e) is; (f) direct; (g) remaining; (h) provides; (i) anticipated; (j) promote.

E-commerce is rapidly being (a) **spread** in our country. It may be (b) **defined** as a business process through electronic transition. Buyers and sellers are not (c) **required** to talk face to face. We may get our required product (d) **staying** at home. One of the best opportunities (e) **is** that businessmen from home and abroad can (f) **direct** their business using this system (g) **remaining** in their respective countries. It (h) **provides** us with global information, resources and services. It is (i) **anticipated** that it will (j) **promote** our domestic business very soon.

(2) Make five sentences using parts of sentences from each column of the table below.

Efforts		its interest without struggle.
Life	become	not a real triumph if both the sides are not equally matched.
Games	loses	one kind of continuous examination.
A victory	be	dull if there is no competition.
Really, life		extremely needed for the progress in life.

- উত্তরঃ (a) Efforts are extremely needed for the progress in life.  
 (b) Life loses its interest without struggle.  
 (c) Games become dull if there is no competition.  
 (d) A victory is not a real triumph if both the sides are not equally matched.  
 (e) Really, life is one kind of continuous examination.

(1) Fill in the blanks with the words from the box. You may need to change the forms of some of the words. You may need to use one word more than once.

desire	mischief	reasonable	from	an	chief	a	in	on	
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Love for power is inherent (a) \_\_\_\_ human nature. Everyone wishes to have power and to exercise it (b) \_\_\_\_ others Power (c) \_\_\_\_ comes (d) \_\_\_\_ the possession of wealth or learning or any high office. It is (e) \_\_\_\_\_ to have some kind of power. He who has power, is feared, obeyed and respected. It is for this reason that power is sought by (f) \_\_\_\_\_ individual as well as by (g) \_\_\_\_\_ nation. To love power for its own sake is bad, it then becomes the root of all evils. To carry love of anything to (h) \_\_\_\_\_ excess leads only to (i) \_\_\_\_\_. So, this love of power should also be kept within (j) \_\_\_\_\_ bounds..

উত্তরঃ (a) in; (b) on; (c) chiefly; (d) from; (e) desirable; (f) an; (g) a; (h) an; (i) mischief; (j) reasonable.

Love for power is inherent (a) **in** human nature. Everyone wishes to have power and to exercise it (b) **on** others Power (c) **chiefly** comes (d) **from** the possession of wealth or learning or any high office. It is (e) **desirable** to have some kind of power. He who has power, is feared, obeyed and respected. It is for this reason that power is sought by (f) **an** individual as well as by (g) **a** nation. To love power for its own sake is bad, it then becomes the root of all evils. To carry love of anything to (h) **an** excess leads only to (i) **mischief** . So, this love of power should also be kept within (j) **reasonable** bounds.

(5) Make tag questions of these statements.

(a) A rolling stone gathers no moss, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ A rolling stone gathers no moss, does it?

(b) None is to none under the sun, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ None is to none under the sun, are they?

(c) The coward in her surprised us, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ The coward in her surprised us, didn't it?

(d) Everybody is liable to error, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Everybody is liable to error, aren't they?

(e) The jury gave different opinions, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ The jury gave different opinions, didn't they?

(4) Change the sentences according to directions.

(a) Women are the part and parcel of society.

উত্তরঃ It is women who are the part and parcel of society./Women are the people who are the part and parcel of society.

(b) They have noble mission to fulfill as men.

উত্তরঃ They are not without a noble mission to fulfill as men do.

(c) If they get opportunity, their genius will bloom fully.

উত্তরঃ They will/should get the opportunity, and then their genius will bloom fully.

(d) Without the uplift of women, the progress of the nation is not possible.

উত্তরঃ If there is no uplift of women, the progress of the nation is not possible.

(e) By education, women can be elevated.

উত্তরঃ If women are educated, they can be elevated./Women can be elevated when they receive education.

(f) We should impart all education to the womenfolk.

উত্তরঃ Shouldn't we impart all education to the womenfolk?

(g) Mother women play an important role in moulding the characters of their children.

উত্তরঃ Mother women play a role which is important in moulding the characters of their children/It is mother women who play an important role in moulding the characters of their children./Mother women play an important role so that they can mould the characters of their children.

(h) There is no woman who is not a potential mother.

উত্তরঃ Every woman is a potential mother.

(i) A mother, who is educated is an asset for society.

উত্তরঃ An educated mother is an asset for society.

(j) I wish all our women were educated.

উত্তরঃ If all our women were educated!

(3) Complete the following text with right forms of the verbs given in the box.

accomplish	squander	complete	effectuate	conserve
guarantee	allocate	perceive	remain	generate

Proper time management makes it possible to complete any work in time. If a person (a) \_\_\_\_\_ works into smaller portions and (b) \_\_\_\_\_ them accordingly, the whole work (c) \_\_\_\_\_ in time. Time is not (d) \_\_\_\_\_ because of doing the work in a planned way. As a result, enough time (e) \_\_\_\_\_. Besides, proper use of time (f) \_\_\_\_\_ by doing the work in this process. As each piece of work (g) \_\_\_\_\_ quickly, opportunity to do additional works (h) \_\_\_\_\_. Again, due to time management, no part of work (i) \_\_\_\_\_ difficult and no work (j) \_\_\_\_\_ pending.

**উত্তর:** (a) allocates; (b) accomplishes; (c) is/will be completed; (d) squandered; (e) is conserved; (f) is guaranteed; (g) is effectuated; (h) is generated; (i) is perceived; (j) remains.

Proper time management makes it possible to complete any work in time. If a person (a) **allocates** works into smaller portions and (b) **accomplishes** them accordingly, the whole work (c) **is/will be completed** in time. Time is not (d) **squandered** because of doing the work in a planned way. As a result, enough time (e) **is conserved**. Besides, proper use of time (f) **is guaranteed** by doing the work in this process. As each piece of work (g) **is effectuated** quickly, opportunity to do additional works (h) **is generated**. Again, due to time management, no part of work (i) **is perceived** difficult and no work (j) **remains** pending.

(2) Make five sentences using parts of sentences from each column of the table below.

Natural disaster	live	a solution to protect ourselves from natural disaster
It	has become	our agricultural products a lot
Untimely heavy rainfall	can be	in the coastal areas are being forced to leave their ancestral homes
The people who	damages	unending sufferings to the farmers
Planting trees	brings	a common phenomenon in our country

**উত্তর:** (a) Natural disaster has become a common phenomenon in our country.  
 (b) It damages our agricultural products a lot.  
 (c) Untimely heavy rainfall brings unending sufferings to the farmers.  
 (d) The people who live in the coastal areas are being forced to leave their ancestral homes.  
 (e) Planting trees can be a solution to protect ourselves from natural disaster.

(1) Fill in the blanks with the words from the box. You may need to change the forms of some of the words. You may need to use one word more than once.

perspective	apprehend	admittance	exuberant	delineation
inscribe	reflection	replete	emphasis	narrate

Literature is the (a) \_\_\_\_\_ of life. It places an (b) \_\_\_\_\_ on many topics from human tragedies to tales of the ever-popular story of love. Though it is physically written in words, these words come alive in the (c) \_\_\_\_\_ of mind, and mind has the ability to (d) \_\_\_\_\_ the complexity or sometimes of even inanimate objects. Literature enables people to see through the (e) \_\_\_\_\_ of others and sometimes of even inanimate objects. Therefore, it becomes a looking glass into the world. It is a sort of (f) \_\_\_\_\_ of a journey of life that is (g) \_\_\_\_\_ in pages, and powered by the imagination of the reader. Ultimately, literature provides an (h) \_\_\_\_\_ to the realm of life (i) \_\_\_\_\_ with experiences from the saddest to the most (j) \_\_\_\_\_ ones that will touch bibliophile's heart.

উত্তরঃ (a) reflection; (b) emphasis; (c) perspective; (d) apprehend; (e) delineation; (f) narration (g) inscribed; (h) admittance; (i) replete; (j) exuberant.

Literature is the (a) **reflection** of life. It places an (b) **emphasis** on many topics from human tragedies to tales of the ever-popular story of love. Though it is physically written in words, these words come alive in the (c) **perspective** of mind, and mind has the ability to (d) **apprehend** the complexity or sometimes of even inanimate objects. Literature enables people to see through the (e) **delineation** of others and sometimes of even inanimate objects. Therefore, it becomes a looking glass into the world. It is a sort of (f) **narration** of a journey of life that is (g) **inscribed** in pages, and powered by the imagination of the reader. Ultimately, literature provides an (h) **admittance** to the realm of life (i) **replete** with experiences from the saddest to the most (j) **exuberant** ones that will touch bibliophile's heart.

(12) Write a composition in about 300 words on 'Wonders of Modern Science'.

**উত্তরঃ** Science means knowledge gained through experiment and research. Science does many things for the development of human civilization. The modern age is a gift of science. We are passing our days under the great influence of science.

We see the influence of science at every step of our life. It has changed the way we live. It has invented many things for our comfort. Today we feel the presence of science in our everyday life. The pen we write with, the shirt we put on, the bicycle we ride all are the invention of science. With the touch of a switch, we get our lights dazzling, fans whirling and radios and televisions singing and talking.

The invention of electricity has brought about a revolutionary change in the history of human civilization. Electricity, helps to operate machine, factories and other heavy industries. Electric fans, lights, and heaters have made our life more enjoyable. Moreover, our agricultural and industrial development is fully dependent on modern science. We now cultivate our land with power tillers. The production of crops is increasing day by day with the help of chemical fertilizers and insecticides. Science also helps us in inventing new hybrid seeds. In industrial areas, science has made a significant contribution. From needles to rockets, everything produced in industry is the contribution of science.

Communication is considered the motion of life. Science has brought about a great change in our communication system also. Invention of speedy transports like bus, train, airplane, truck, ship. etc. has made transportation faster and comfortable. Rocket and space shuttle are great wonders of modern science. By using them, man has already conquered the moon and is now preparing for the Mars. Besides, satellite television has added a new dimension to our communication system. It has brought the whole world to our living room. Moreover, telephone, FAX, E-mail, cellular phone, and internet have turned the whole world into a global village. We can instantly communicate with our friends and family through them.

In the medical field, science has done unbelievable improvements. Blood transfusion and transplantation of other organs have become possible with the help of science. The invention of X-ray, ECG, Ultrasonography, penicillin, CT scan, biopsy, various life-saving antibiotic, etc. has worked wonders in the field of medical science. Modern medical science has given eyes to the blind, hearing to the deaf, legs to the lame and what not.

However, the inventions of science could also be destructive also if they are misused. By inventing atom bomb, hydrogen bomb, missiles, and other explosives, men are now destroying the human race and its beautiful creation in the world. The destruction caused by dropping atom bombs in Hiroshima and Nagasaki during World War II bears testimony to it.

In conclusion, the wonders of science cannot be described in words. But if it is misused, it brings destruction. So, it should be utilised for the greater benefit of human beings.

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- (11) Suppose, you are Sifat Rahman, a resident of, Ward No. 27 of Dhaka North City Corporation. Dengue has spread in your locality alarmingly.. Now, write an application to the chairman of your Municipality asking him to take necessary steps to eradicate mosquitoes and ensure public safety.

উত্তরঃ 10 January 2026

The Chairman

Kurigram Municipality

Kurigram

Subject: Complaint against mosquito menace

Sir,

We, the inhabitants of your municipality, would like to draw your kind attention to the fact that our area is infested with mosquito population. Just after the sunset, mosquitoes come out in swarms. Besides, Aedes mosquitoes make our daytime fearful. Our children can hardly concentrate on their studies as mosquitoes annoy them with their buzzing sound and cruel bites. People use aerosol or mosquito coil but they are of no use. Many people currently have been suffering from dengue fever, malaria 'chikungunya, etc. In a word, mosquitoes have created a sense of panic among the inhabitants of our municipality.

We, therefore, earnestly request you to take immediate and effective steps against the mosquito menace in our municipality and oblige thereby.

Sincerely yours,

Hasan Mahmud Sifat

On behalf of the inhabitants of Kurigram Municipality

(10) Write a paragraph in about 250 words on 'Price Hike'.

উত্তরঃ Price hike means rise in prices of essential commodities. It is a common phenomenon in our country. The prices of essential commodities are increasing by leaps and bounds. Indeed, price of daily commodities has gone beyond the reach of the common people. There are many causes of price hike. Insufficient supply of daily commodities is mainly responsible for price hike. Our population is increasing rapidly, but our food production is not increasing proportionately. For this, we do not get enough food in comparison to our increasing demands. Moreover, frequent natural disasters like flood, drought, cyclone, etc. hamper our food production, which accelerates the price hike of essential food items. On the other hand, hoarding is another important factor of soaring price level. Some dishonest traders devoid of morality hoard essential goods and create artificial shortage in the market. Then they sell the goods at higher price. Political unrest like strikes is also responsible for a surge in price. Lack of market supervision, black marketing and smuggling also contribute to price hike. The phenomenon has increased the suffering of the common people. The poor and the middle class are mostly affected by it. But, the worst sufferers of it are those who live from hand to mouth. They find it hard to feed their family members. Some of them remain half-fed. As a result, they suffer from malnutrition. Unusual price hike hampers the economic balance of a country. The government should take effective steps to tackle the situation, most notably by increasing food production. Each and every shop must have a price chart fixed by the government. The law enforcing agencies should be deployed in the market places to monitor the market price. Legal actions must be taken against the dishonest businessmen and hoarders. Actually, people of all walks of life should also co-operate with the government.

(9) Use capitals and punctuation marks where necessary in the following text.

where is my son asked the grocer a crow carried your son away replied the fruitseller how can a crow carry such a big boy the grocer shouted angrily just the same way as mice can eat away the balance and weights said the fruitseller

উত্তরঃ "Where is my son?" asked the grocer.

A crow carried your son away," replied the fruitseller.

"How can a crow carry such a big boy?" the grocer shouted angrily.

"Just the same way as mice can eat away the balance and weights," said the fruitseller.

(8) Complete the passage using suitable connectors.

Education is incomplete (a) \_\_\_\_\_ it imbibes moral dimension in it. It must not be limited to help the young for earning their livelihood (b) \_\_\_\_\_ should go beyond with an ability to judge (c) \_\_\_\_\_ earning is worth in terms of utility of work to mankind. Newton, Einstein and Mother Teresa are considered great (d) \_\_\_\_\_ their intention always worked to serve the humanity. We all should have the tendency of doing good to others (e) \_\_\_\_\_ we survive on earth.

উত্তরঃ (a) unless; (b) but; (c) whether; (d) because; (e) as long as.

Education is incomplete (a) **unless** it imbibes moral dimension in it. It must not be limited to help the young for earning their livelihood (b) **but** should go beyond with an ability to judge (c) **whether** earning is worth in terms of utility of work to mankind. Newton, Einstein and Mother Teresa are considered great (d) **because** their intention always worked to serve the humanity. We all should have the tendency of doing good to others (e) **as long as** we survive on earth.

(7) Complete the text with suitable prepositions.

Internet is the latest discovery of science and the greatest advancement (a) \_\_\_\_\_ the field of communication. It is the computerized process (b) \_\_\_\_\_ telephone set. To get Internet connection, it requires a modern telephone line and a different sort (c) \_\_\_\_\_ software (d) \_\_\_\_\_ using the network system. Like telephone number, Internet is maintained (e) \_\_\_\_\_ its own number.

উত্তরঃ (a) in (b) with/through (c) of (d) for (e) by.

Internet is the latest discovery of science and the greatest advancement (a) **in** the field of communication. It is the computerized process (b) **with/through** telephone set. To get Internet connection, it requires a modern telephone line and a different sort (c) **of** software (d) **for** using the network system. Like telephone number, Internet is maintained (e) **by** its own number.

(6) Complete the text adding suffixes, prefixes or the both with the root words given in the parentheses.

Dreams play a crucial role in the lives of students, serving as both a source of inspiration and a (a) \_\_\_\_\_ (road) for the future. They ignite passion and motivate young minds to strive for their goals (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (nurture) a sense of purpose that fuels their (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (scholar) journey. Whether it's a dream of pursuing a specific career, excelling in a particular field, or making a positive impact on society, these aspirations provide direction and clarity amidst the challenges of education. Moreover, dreams encourage (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (resilient). Students often (e) \_\_\_\_\_ (with) clear vision of what they want to achieve can help them persevere.

উত্তরঃ (a) roadmap; (b) nurturing; (c) scholarly; (d) resilience; (e) withstand.

Dreams play a crucial role in the lives of students, serving as both a source of inspiration and a (a) **roadmap** for the future. They ignite passion and motivate young minds to strive for their goals (b) **nurturing** a sense of purpose that fuels their (c) **scholarly** journey. Whether it's a dream of pursuing a specific career, excelling in a particular field, or making a positive impact on society, these aspirations provide direction and clarity amidst the challenges of education. Moreover, dreams encourage (d) **resilience**. Students often (e) **withstand** clear vision of what they want to achieve can help them persevere.

(4) Change the sentences according to directions.

(a) Unemployment is a state when a man has no work to earn money.

উত্তরঃ Unemployment is a state of a man having no work to earn money.

(b) It is a social evil which hampers the progress of social life.

উত্তরঃ It is a social evil and it hampers the progress of social life.

(c) The prosperity of a society depends upon the reasonable income of its able-bodied persons.

উত্তরঃ It is the prosperity of a society which depends upon the reasonable income of its able-bodied persons./The prosperity of a society depends upon the reasonable income of its persons who are able-bodied.

(d) Can anything increase the per capita income like them?

উত্তরঃ Nothing can increase the per capita income like them.

(e) Unemployment is a social evil which must be cured at any cost.

উত্তরঃ Unemployment is a social evil which cannot but be cured at any cost.

(f) It is a great problem.

উত্তরঃ What a great problem it is!

(g) The government alone cannot solve this problem.

উত্তরঃ Can the government alone solve this problem?

(h) The young people should find some ways to be employed.

উত্তরঃ The young people should find some ways so that they can be employed.

(i) Only perseverance of the young people can solve this problem.

উত্তরঃ Nothing but perseverance of the young people can solve this problem.

(j) We cannot but solve this problem.

উত্তরঃ We must solve this problem.

(3) Complete the following text with right form of the verbs given in the box.

drop	cause	implement	reveal	prepare
achieve	face	be	need	reflect

The low pass rate in HSC 2025 (a) \_\_\_\_\_ a deeper crisis in Bangladesh's education. If reforms (b) \_\_\_\_\_ not urgently, more students (c) \_\_\_\_\_ out. The results (d) \_\_\_\_\_ that outdated curricula (e) \_\_\_\_\_ skill, gaps. To (f) \_\_\_\_\_ better outcomes, the government (g) \_\_\_\_\_ new policies effectively. Youth (h) \_\_\_\_\_ for future jobs, but current systems (i) \_\_\_\_\_ inadequate. This situation (j) \_\_\_\_\_ immediate action from policymakers.

উত্তরঃ (a) reflects; (b) are not implemented; (c) will drop; (d) reveal/have revealed; (e) cause/are causing; (f) achieve; (g) must implement; (h) are preparing; (i) are; (j) needs.

The low pass rate in HSC 2025 (a) **reflects** a deeper crisis in Bangladesh's education. If reforms (b) **are not implemented** not urgently, more students (c) **will drop** out. The results (d) **reveal/have revealed** that outdated curricula (e) **cause/are causing** skill, gaps. To (f) **achieve** better outcomes, the government (g) **must implement** new policies effectively. Youth (h) **are preparing** for future jobs, but current systems (i) **are** inadequate. This situation (j) **needs** immediate action from policymakers.

(2) Make five sentences using parts of sentences from each column of the table below.

(a) Eco-tourism	learn	from sustainable practices and jobs.
(b) It	preserve	responsible travel to natural areas.
(c) Visitors	encourages	conservation while boosting local economies.
(d) Communities	promotes	ecosystems for future enjoyment.
(e) Such initiatives	benefit	about biodiversity and wildlife protection.

- উত্তরঃ (a) Eco-tourism promotes responsible travel to natural areas.  
 (b) It encourages conservation while boosting local economies.  
 (c) Visitors learn about biodiversity and wildlife protection.  
 (d) Communities benefit from sustainable practices and jobs.  
 (e) Such initiatives preserve ecosystems for future enjoyment.

(1) Fill in the blanks with the words from the box. You may need to change the forms of some of the words.

fundamental	workforce	grow	become	for	with
leaves	in	but	risk	skills	global

Artificial intelligence (AI) is set to (a) \_\_\_\_\_ reshape Bangladesh's economy, (b) \_\_\_\_\_ the country's lack of preparedness (c) \_\_\_\_\_ its vast, young (d) \_\_\_\_\_ at risk. Bangladesh ranks low (e) \_\_\_\_\_ AI readiness in South Asia. This is because its main industries have not been much affected by automation so far. Rapidly (f) \_\_\_\_\_ countries like India, which command a wage premium (g) \_\_\_\_\_ AI (h) \_\_\_\_\_, show how fast this technology can spread. As AI integrates with (i) \_\_\_\_\_ value chains, Bangladesh's current low exposure could quickly (j) \_\_\_\_\_ a disadvantage.

- উত্তরঃ (a) fundamentally; (b) but; (c) leaves; (d) workforce; (e) in; (f) growing; (g) with; (h) skills; (i) global; (j) become.

Artificial intelligence (AI) is set to (a) **fundamentally** reshape Bangladesh's economy, (b) **but** the country's lack of preparedness (c) **leaves** its vast, young (d) **workforce** at risk. Bangladesh ranks low (e) **in** AI readiness in South Asia. This is because its main industries have not been much affected by automation so far. Rapidly (f) **growing** countries like India, which command a wage premium (g) **with** AI (h) **skills**, show how fast this technology can spread. As AI integrates with (i) **global** value chains, Bangladesh's current low exposure could quickly (j) **become** a disadvantage.

(12) Write a short composition on 'Causes of Road Accidents in Bangladesh'.

**উত্তরঃ** Road accidents are one of the most serious problems in Bangladesh today. Every year, thousands of people are killed and many more are injured on roads in cities, towns, and villages. There are many causes behind these accidents.

One of the main causes is careless and reckless driving. Many drivers drive very fast, overtake dangerously, and do not follow traffic rules. Some drivers talk on mobile phones, use headphones, or drive after taking drugs, which greatly increases the chance of accidents.

Bad condition of roads is another big cause. Many roads have holes, broken parts, narrow lanes, and no proper road markings. During the rainy season, roads become slippery and full of water, making travel very risky. Poor traffic management also causes many accidents. Traffic lights often do not work properly, and there are not enough traffic police at busy crossings. Many people ignore signals and break traffic laws.

Untrained and unlicensed drivers are responsible for many deadly accidents. Some drivers learn driving in the wrong way and start driving heavy vehicles without proper skills. Overloading of buses, trucks, and three-wheelers is another major cause. When too many people or goods are carried, drivers lose control easily.

Battery-run rickshaws have become a new danger on the streets of Dhaka. Their number is increasing day by day. Many of these rickshaw drivers do not follow traffic rules, drive on main roads, move suddenly, and create traffic jams. They often cause accidents because they are not properly trained.

Careless pedestrians also add to the problem by crossing roads without using foot over bridges or zebra crossings. Mechanical problems in old vehicles and lack of safety awareness also increase accidents. To reduce road accidents, traffic rules must be strictly followed, roads repaired, drivers trained, and people made aware.

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(11) Write a paragraph on 'A Winter Morning'.

**উত্তরঃ** A winter morning is cold and foggy. Everything seems hazy and indistinct. Grasses are wet with dew drops. However, when the sun rises, dew drops sparkle like pearls. Old people and children shiver in cold. Poor people gather straw and make fire to bask in the heat. Animals, too, are helpless. They hide themselves in the corner of the house and try to save themselves from the biting cold outside. People get up late in the morning. Elderly people and children usually get up a bit late to evade cold of the early morning. Working people go out when the fog disappears and the sun seems brighter. People 'sometimes eat homemade cakes with 'date juice' and enjoy the warmth of the early sun while sitting outside their homes. Bangalees settled abroad, make it a point to return and spend the winter in Bangladesh. They find the winter here pleasant as the winter in any European country is tremendously cold. A winter morning in Bangladesh is thus quite fascinating for them. My personal feeling about a winter morning is that it is a bane for the poor but a boon for the rich.

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(10) Write an application to the principal seeking permission to arrange a tree plantation programme in your college.

উত্তরঃ 10 February 2026

The Headmaster

Dinajpur Zilla School,

Dinajpur

Subject: Application for permission to arrange a tree plantation programme

Sir,

This is to inform you that we are keenly interested to arrange a tree plantation programme in our school. It can give us an opportunity to make everyone aware of the importance of planting trees. Moreover, they will learn the severe impacts of cutting down trees indiscriminately. It is, no doubt, a noble programme in which the students will participate spontaneously. Such a move to maintain ecological balance is essential for the common benefits of humans and animals.

Therefore, we would like to request you to grant our prayer and oblige us thereby.

Obediently yours,

Raihan

On behalf of the students of

Dinajpur Zilla School

(9) Use capitals and punctuation marks where necessary in the following text.

Will you come to my house tomorrow I asked the boy we can discuss the terms and conditions then I said I shall be very happy to meet you at your house thank you so much he replied

উত্তরঃ "Will you come to my house tomorrow?" I asked the boy. "We can discuss the terms and conditions then," I said. "I shall be very happy to meet you at your house. Thank you so much," he replied.

(8) Complete the passage using suitable connectors.

Renewable energy sources are sustainable (a) \_\_\_\_\_ they harness natural processes. (b) \_\_\_\_\_ they reduce dependency on fossil fuels. (c) \_\_\_\_\_ initial costs are high, long-term savings are substantial. (d) \_\_\_\_\_ solar advance, adoption increases globally, (e) \_\_\_\_\_ environmental impacts are minimal, (f) \_\_\_\_\_ they combat climate change (g) \_\_\_\_\_ governments incentivize transitions. (h) \_\_\_\_\_ public awareness grows. (i) \_\_\_\_\_ challenges in storage persist, (j) \_\_\_\_\_ innovations address these effectively.

উত্তরঃ (a) because/as; (b) Besides/Moreover/Thus; (c) Although; (d) As/When; (e) because/as; (f) and; (g) as; (h) Also/Similarly; (i) However; (j) Until.

Renewable energy sources are sustainable (a) **because/as** they harness natural processes. (b) **Besides/Moreover/Thus** they reduce dependency on fossil fuels. (c) **Although** initial costs are high, long-term savings are substantial. (d) **As/When** solar advance, adoption increases globally, (e) **because/as** environmental impacts are minimal, (f) **and** they combat climate change (g) **as** governments incentivize transitions. (h) **Also/Similarly** public awareness grows. (i) **However** challenges in storage persist, (j) **Until** innovations address these effectively.

(7) Complete the text with suitable prepositions.

Literature reflects societal values (a) \_\_\_\_\_ exploring human experiences. Authors draw inspiration (b) \_\_\_\_\_ historical events to comment (c) \_\_\_\_\_ contemporary issues. Engagement (d) \_\_\_\_\_ diverse narratives promotes empathy, while access (e) \_\_\_\_\_ books empowers individuals.

উত্তরঃ (a) by; (b) from; (c) on; (d) with; (e) to.

Literature reflects societal values (a) **by** exploring human experiences. Authors draw inspiration (b) **from** historical events to comment (c) **on** contemporary issues. Engagement (d) **with** diverse narratives promotes empathy, while access (e) **to** books empowers individuals.

(6) Complete the text adding suffixes, prefixes or the both with the root words given in the parentheses,

Public transportation in cities faces (a) \_\_\_\_\_ (efficient) due to traffic congestion. Commuters often experience (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (delay) journeys, leading to (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (frustrate). (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (implement) the modern systems like metro rails could provide (e) \_\_\_\_\_ (rely) services. However, (f) \_\_\_\_\_ (maintain) requires ongoing (g) \_\_\_\_\_ (invest). Passengers appreciate (h) \_\_\_\_\_ (comfort) rides without (i) \_\_\_\_\_ (overcrowd). Ultimately, (j) \_\_\_\_\_ (improve) infrastructure benefits everyone in urban areas.

উত্তরঃ (a) inefficiency; (b) delayed; (c) frustration; (d) Implementing; (e) reliable; (f) maintenance; (g) investment; (h) comfortable; (i) overcrowding; (j) improved.

Public transportation in cities faces (a) **inefficiency** due to traffic congestion. Commuters often experience (b) **delayed** journeys, leading to (c) **frustration**. (d) **Implementing** the modern systems like metro rails could provide (e) **reliable** services. However, (f) **maintenance** requires ongoing (g) **investment**. Passengers appreciate (h) **comfortable** rides without (i) **overcrowding**. Ultimately, (j) **improved** infrastructure benefits everyone in urban areas.

(5) Make tag questions of these statements.

(a) Everyone should learn a second language, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Everyone should learn a second language, shouldn't they?

(b) He dare not challenge the authority, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ He dare not challenge the authority, dare he?

(c) Let's conserve water during the dry season, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Let's conserve water during the dry season, shall we?

(d) Nothing can stop us from achieving our goals, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Nothing can stop us from achieving our goals, can it?

(e) I am not to blame for the delay, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ I am not to blame for the delay, am I?

(2) Make five sentences using parts of sentences from each column of the table below.

	try	up by our parents
We	teach	us to acquire human qualities.
They	are brought	indebted to our parents for our life on earth.
	were	totally helpless when we were children.
	are	to do their best for us.

- উত্তরঃ (a) We are indebted to our parents for our life on earth.  
 (b) We are brought up by our parents.  
 (c) We were totally helpless when we were children.  
 (d) They teach us to acquire human qualities.  
 (e) They try to do their best for us.

(1) Fill in the blanks with the words from the box below. You may need to change the forms of some of the words. You may need to use one word more than once.

the	to	harm	construction	pollute
of	an	out	special	

Today sound (a) \_\_\_\_\_ is one of (b) \_\_\_\_\_ talked topics of the day. It has reached (c) \_\_\_\_\_ unbearable level. The unnecessary use of powerful vehicular horns is the main source of sound pollution in the city. Besides, faulty vehicles, (d) \_\_\_\_\_ sites, loud speakers and thousands of workshops let (e) \_\_\_\_\_ loud noises round the clock. In the city, millions of people (f) \_\_\_\_\_ children are exposed (g) \_\_\_\_\_ sound pollution. This sound pollution damages children's power (h) \_\_\_\_\_ hearing. Sound pollution is so much (i) \_\_\_\_\_ that it can cause a wide range (j) \_\_\_\_\_ malfunctions in the human body including heart attack, high blood pressure.

উত্তরঃ (a) pollution; (b) the; (c) an; (d) construction; (e) out; (f) especially; (g) to; (h) of; (i) harmful; (j) of.

Today sound (a) **pollution** is one of (b) **the** talked topics of the day. It has reached (c) **an** unbearable level. The unnecessary use of powerful vehicular horns is the main source of sound pollution in the city. Besides, faulty vehicles, (d) **construction** sites, loud speakers and thousands of workshops let (e) **out** loud noises round the clock. In the city, millions of people (f) **especially** children are exposed (g) **to** sound pollution. This sound pollution damages children's power (h) **of** hearing. Sound pollution is so much (i) **harmful** that it can cause a wide range (j) **of** malfunctions in the human body including heart attack, high blood pressure.

(12) Write a composition on 'Duties of a Student'.

**উত্তরঃ** Student life is the most useful and valuable period in a man's life. This is the time when the seeds of future life are sown. For this, it is called the sowing season in our life. During this period, a student has to do certain things to be successful and happy in his future life.

The principal duty of a student is to study and acquire knowledge on various things. He must study according to a routine. He has to be attentive to his studies and teachers. He should also read newspapers, magazines, literature, history, etc.

A student should remember that character is the crown of a man. Therefore, he has to cultivate good manners and other noble virtues. All moral qualities like honesty, modesty, truthfulness, discipline, perseverance, sincerity, punctuality must be acquired during this time.

He should also render some services to his society and country. He should make the illiterate literate. He can make the farmers aware of the modern methods of cultivation. In population control, he can play an important role.

A student must obey and honour his parents. When they are sick, helpless or old, he must serve them. He should also be obedient to his teachers and other superiors.

A student must not waste his time and energy. So, he must possess a sound health by taking regular physical exercise, taking part in games and sports. Moreover, he must always avoid evil company.

Besides, a student may have the knowledge of politics but he must not take part in active politics. It is because many political parties and their unethical leaders use them only for their selfish interest.

In case of national emergencies like floods, tornadoes, storms, etc. he must not sit idle. He must extend his helping hands during these crucial times. To reap the good and expected harvest of success in future, a student must sow good seeds during his student life. Otherwise it will bring him utter failure, untold sorrows, miseries and repentance.

- (11) Suppose, you are an inhabitant of Barguna district, Barguna. A devastating flood has recently occurred in your area. The people have been suffering greatly due to the lack of food and shelter. Now, write an application to the Deputy Commissioner of your district for relief goods for the flood affected people.

**উত্তরঃ** 17 March.2026

The Deputy Commissioner  
Chattogram

Subject: Application for relief and medical aid for the flood-affected people

Sir,

This is to inform you that our locality has been affected by the recent devastating flood. The area is under water for 7 days and it's likely to continue for some more days. A large number of people have been affected. Some of them have lost their houses and have taken shelter on roads and embankment. They have no food to eat. Moreover, diseases like diarrhoea, dysentery, fever and cough have broken out. The children and the old are the worst sufferers. In these circumstances, we request you to supply medicine, food, etc. for the affected people and oblige thereby.

Sincerely yours,

Mohim

On behalf of the people of Modhupur village

Upazila: Patiya, District : Chattogram

- (10) Write a paragraph on 'Global Warming'.

**উত্তরঃ** The term 'Global Warming' refers to the rise in the temperature of earth. Nowadays global warming has made the environmentalists think about the dreadful consequences. It has become a threat to all living beings on earth. Global warming is caused due to greenhouse effect. Greenhouse effect is the gradual warming of the air because of heat being trapped on earth. Environmental pollution is mainly responsible for greenhouse effect. We are destroying our tropical rain forests, growing industries and mills-factories, and using CFC gas. Thus, we are polluting our environment. By the destruction and burning down our forests, the amounts of carbon dioxide are increasing. The increased amount of carbon dioxide around the earth has made a layer in space. The sun rays are coming through the layer but the heat cannot pass through that layer. This is why, the heat is being trapped on earth and making our globe warmer. As a result, the temperature of the world is increasing day by day. Effective measures should be taken by the world community to control global warming. Emission of carbon dioxide should be reduced. Deforestation must be stopped and more trees should be planted. We need a green environment because it helps clean the air, provides oxygen, and supports all forms of life. It also reduces pollution, preserves natural resources, and ensures a healthier planet for future generations. If we fail to stop global warming, the future may see more extreme weather events, such as intense storms, heatwaves, and rising sea levels. This could lead to widespread environmental damage, loss of biodiversity, and severe impacts on human health, food security, and economies.

(9) Use capitals and punctuation marks where necessary in the following text.

Come ratul said the old man ill show you the difference between the usa and the uk thank you im coming soon said ratul

**উত্তরঃ** "Come, Ratul," said the old man. "I'll show you the difference between the USA and the UK." "Thank you. I'm coming soon," said Ratul.

(8) Complete the passage using suitable connectors.

None can deny the importance of tree plantation (a) \_\_\_\_ our lives on earth directly or indirectly depend on it. (b) \_\_\_\_\_ it is a matter of sorrow that we are cutting down trees indiscriminately. (c) \_\_\_\_\_ trees are planted, soon our country will turn into a great desert. (d) \_\_\_\_ there will be an adverse change in the climate. (e) \_\_\_\_\_ , we should plant trees more and more for our own sake.

**উত্তরঃ** (a) as/because/since; (b) But/However; (c) Unless; (d) Consequently/As a result/Then; (e) So/Therefore/That's why.

None can deny the importance of tree plantation (a) **as/because/since** our lives on earth directly or indirectly depend on it. (b) **But/However** it is a matter of sorrow that we are cutting down trees indiscriminately. (c) **Unless** trees are planted, soon our country will turn into a great desert. (d) **Consequently/As a result/Then** there will be an adverse change in the climate. (e) **So/Therefore/That's why** , we should plant trees more and more for our own sake.

(7) Fill in the gaps with appropriate preposition.

A greedy man is covetous (a) \_\_\_\_\_ wealth. He always craves (b) \_\_\_\_\_ money. He is not satisfied (c) \_\_\_\_\_ what he has. He is not aware (d) \_\_\_\_\_ the fact that true happiness consists (e) \_\_\_\_\_ contentment.

**উত্তরঃ** (a) of; (b) for; (c) with; (d) of; (e) in.

A greedy man is covetous (a) **of** wealth. He always craves (b) **for** money. He is not satisfied (c) **with** what he has. He is not aware (d) **of** the fact that true happiness consists (e) **in** contentment.

(6) Make tag questions of these statements.

(a) Let us make the best use of time, \_\_\_\_\_?

উত্তরঃ Let us make the best use of time, shall we?

(b) Time and tide wait for none, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Time and tide wait for none, do they?

(c) Who cares it, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Who cares it, do they?

(d) The jury gave different opinions, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ The Jury gave different opinions, didn't they?

(e) The coward in him surprised us, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ The coward in him surprised us, didn't it?

(5) Complete the text adding suffixes, prefixes or the both with the root words given in the parenthesis.

You will lose your dignity because of your (a) \_\_\_\_\_ (justify) activities. Your (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (popular) will be on the wane and the sense of (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (belief) will grow about you in the midst of the people. So, if you want to be a social (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (work), try to be (e) \_\_\_\_\_ (trust) by being as good as your word.

উত্তরঃ (a) unjustified; (b) popularity; (c) disbelief; (d) worker; (e) trustworthy.

You will lose your dignity because of your (a) **unjustified** activities. Your (b) **popularity** will be on the wane and the sense of (c) **disbelief** will grow about you in the midst of the people. So, if you want to be a social (d) **worker**, try to be (e) **trustworthy** by being as good as your word.

(4) Change the sentences according to the directions given in the brackets.

(a) Success is the result of hard work.

উত্তরঃ Isn't success the result of hard work?

(b) Success comes only after hard work.

উত্তরঃ Success does not come without hard work.

(c) Hard work leads to success.

উত্তরঃ It is hard work that/which leads to success.

(d) Success requires dedication and everyone knows it.

উত্তরঃ Everyone knows that success requires dedication.

(e) Success is earned through perseverance and determination.

উত্তরঃ Perseverance and determination are two qualities, and success is earned through them.

(f) We must continue working hard so that we can achieve success.

উত্তরঃ We must continue working hard to achieve success.

(g) Success is not guaranteed without effort.

উত্তরঃ Success is guaranteed only with effort.

(h) The journey to success is very difficult.

উত্তরঃ How difficult the journey to success is!

(i) It takes time if we want to achieve success.

উত্তরঃ It takes time to achieve success.

(j) Success requires both patience and effort.

উত্তরঃ Success requires not only patience but also effort.

(3) Complete the following text with right forms of the verbs given in the box below.

keep	need	destroy	cause	make
die	cause	get	go	

There are various types of fever. Dengue is one of them. It (a) \_\_\_\_\_ by biting of mosquito (b) \_\_\_\_\_ 'Aedes'. It (c) \_\_\_\_\_ serious health hazard. Vomiting, high temperature, blood platelets, etc. make the patients tormented. Many patients (d) \_\_\_\_\_ if blood platelets (e) \_\_\_\_\_ below 50. Much care and proper treatment (f) \_\_\_\_\_ to save dengue affected patients. In order to (g) \_\_\_\_\_ ourselves free from dengue, we (h) \_\_\_\_\_ our environment clean. Living place of Aedes larva should (i) \_\_\_\_\_ with a view to (j) \_\_\_\_\_ ourselves aloof from mosquito bite, the use of curtain is essential.

উত্তরঃ (a) is caused; (b) named; (c) causes; (d) die; (e) go; (f) are needed; (g) get/keep; (h) must make/keep/should make/keep; (i) be destroyed; (j) keeping.

There are various types of fever. Dengue is one of them. It (a) **is caused** by biting of mosquito (b) **named** 'Aedes'. It (c) **causes** serious health hazard. Vomiting, high temperature, blood platelets, etc. make the patients tormented. Many patients (d) **die** if blood platelets (e) **go** below 50. Much care and proper treatment (f) **are needed** to save dengue affected patients. In order to (g) **get/keep** ourselves free from dengue, we (h) **must make/keep/should make/keep** our environment clean. Living place of Aedes larva should (i) **be destroyed** with a view to (j) **keeping** ourselves aloof from mosquito bite, the use of curtain is essential.

(7) Complete the text with suitable prepositions.

Patriotism is a noble quality. A man bereft (a) \_\_\_\_\_ patriotism is hated by all. His memory sinks (b) \_\_\_\_\_ oblivion. People don't feel (c) \_\_\_\_\_ remembering him. They don't mourn (d) \_\_\_\_\_ his death as well. We should all devote ourselves (e) \_\_\_\_\_ the wellbeing of our country.

উত্তরঃ (a) of; (b) into; (c) like; (d) for; (e) to.

Patriotism is a noble quality. A man bereft (a) **of** patriotism is hated by all. His memory sinks (b) **into** oblivion. People don't feel (c) **like** remembering him. They don't mourn (d) **for** his death as well. We should all devote ourselves (e) **to** the wellbeing of our country.

(6) Complete the text adding suffixes, prefixes or the both with the root words given in the parenthesis.

(a) \_\_\_\_\_ (Fail) in English is a common matter in our country. There are many reasons of failure of the students in English and the reasons are not far to seek. Firstly, our education system is (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (defect). The English textbooks for the students of our country are not suitable for them. Secondly, the students are not motivated to learn English. They think that it is unnecessary to spend time in learning English. Moreover, English is a foreign language. It seems difficult to them. So, they (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (like) learning English. They think it is mere (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (waste) of time. Thirdly, most of the so-called English teachers are not good at English. They are (e) \_\_\_\_\_ (competent). Fourthly, the students only cram the answers. In the examination hall they forget what they have crammed. So, the answers they write are incorrect.

উত্তরঃ (a) Failure; (b) defective; (c) dislike; (d) wastage; (e) incompetent.

(a) **Failure** in English is a common matter in our country. There are many reasons of failure of the students in English and the reasons are not far to seek. Firstly, our education system is (b) **defective**. The English textbooks for the students of our country are not suitable for them. Secondly, the students are not motivated to learn English. They think that it is unnecessary to spend time in learning English. Moreover, English is a foreign language. It seems difficult to them. So, they (c) **dislike** learning English. They think it is mere (d) **wastage**; of time. Thirdly, most of the so-called English teachers are not good at English. They are (e) **incompetent**. Fourthly, the students only cram the answers. In the examination hall they forget what they have crammed. So, the answers they write are incorrect.

(5) Make tag questions of these statements.

(a) Sincerity is a must to succeed in life, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Sincerity is a must to succeed in life, isn't it?

(b) The people who are insincere can hardly succeed, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ The people who are insincere can hardly succeed, can they?

(c) Nobody loves an insincere student, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Nobody loves an insincere student, do they?

(d) Every student should be sincere to shine in life, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Every student should be sincere to shine in life, shouldn't they?

(e) Let the teachers inspire them to be sincere in life, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Let the teachers inspire them to be sincere in life, will you/won't you?

(4) Change the sentences according to directions.

(a) Once two women quarreled over a baby, each claiming the baby as her own.

উত্তরঃ Once two women quarreled over a baby and each claimed the baby as her own.

(b) As the dispute could not be settled, they were brought before a judge for settlement.

উত্তরঃ Because of the dispute not being settled they were brought before a judge for settlement.

(c) The judge left no stone unturned to solve the problem.

উত্তরঃ The judge tried his best to solve the problem.

(d) He also tried his best to make them accept the truth but both clung to their claims.

উত্তরঃ In spite of his trying best to make them accept the truth, both clung to their claims.

(e) The wise judge then ordered the executioner to cut the baby into two equal parts.

উত্তরঃ Didn't the wise judge then order the executioner, to cut the baby into two equal parts?

(f) At this, one woman remained quiet but the other one cried out in sorrow.

উত্তরঃ Though one woman remained quiet at this, the other one cried out in sorrow.

(g) The real mother did not want her son to be killed.

উত্তরঃ Did the real mother want her son to be killed?

(h) So, she decided to leave her demand.

উত্তরঃ So, she decided that she would leave her demand.

(i) The fake mother gladly accepted the proposal.

উত্তরঃ The fake mother did not reject the proposal at all.

(j) Then, the judge gave the baby to the weeping mother and punished the other one.

উত্তরঃ Then, giving the baby to the weeping mother, the judge punished the other one.

(3) Complete the following text with right forms of the verbs given in the box.

use	implement	require	come	have
constitute	undermine	honour	create	ensure

It is high time we (a) \_\_\_\_\_ our brain about the curse of dowry. The issues of dowry (b) \_\_\_\_\_ to be considered in view of the country's socio-economic, cultural and political circumstances. United efforts (c) \_\_\_\_\_ to put an end to violence against women. A specific framework must be drawn up to be (d) \_\_\_\_\_. Anyway, we can hope that dowry system (e) \_\_\_\_\_ to an end in the time to come. It (f) \_\_\_\_\_ social imbalance and (g) \_\_\_\_\_ women. But the fact is that women (h) \_\_\_\_\_ half of our total population. So, we must (i) \_\_\_\_\_ them and at the same time we must (j) \_\_\_\_\_ their proper education.

উত্তরঃ (a) used; (b) have; (c) are required; (d) implemented; (e) will come; (f) creates; (g) undermines; (h) constitute; (i) honour; (j) ensure.

It is high time we (a) **used** our brain about the curse of dowry. The issues of dowry (b) **have** to be considered in view of the country's socio-economic, cultural and political circumstances. United efforts (c) **are required** to put an end to violence against women. A specific framework must be drawn up to be (d) **implemented**. Anyway, we can hope that dowry system (e) **will come** to an end in the time to come. It (f) **creates** social imbalance and (g) **undermines** women. But the fact is that women (h) **constitute** half of our total population. So, we must (i) **honour** them and at the same time we must (j) **ensure** their proper education.

(2) Make five sentences using parts of sentences from each column of the table below.

Unsafe levels of pesticides	was thereby detected	traces of antibiotics
Adulteration	should be addressed	in several samples of pasteurized milk
Samples of chicken and fish	were found	at the root level
High microbial populations	contained	in samples of coriander, mango and fresh shrimps
Instead of focusing only on the end products, the issue.	are	present in around half of the vegetables and more than a quarter of fruits

- উত্তরঃ (i) Unsafe levels of pesticides are present in around half of the vegetables and more than a quarter of fruits.  
(ii) Adulteration was thereby detected in samples of coriander, mango and fresh shrimps.  
(iii) Samples of chicken and fish contained traces of antibiotics.  
(iv) High microbial populations were found in several samples of pasteurized milk.  
(v) Instead of focusing only on the end products, the issue should be addressed at the root level.

- (1) Fill in the blanks with the words from the box. You may need to change the forms of some of the words. You may need to use one word more than once.

involvement	enable	in	work	a	after	the	of
-------------	--------	----	------	---	-------	-----	----

Our aim is to educate girls (a) \_\_\_\_\_ the fullest sense. (b) \_\_\_\_\_ they leave school, they should be confident and have the (c) \_\_\_\_\_ to express themselves clearly. They should also have (d) \_\_\_\_\_ well developed sense (e) \_\_\_\_\_ right and wrong, a sense of duty and a belief in their own worth. The member of (f) \_\_\_\_\_ staff has a long tradition of encouraging pupils to discover their gifts and (g) \_\_\_\_\_ in a secure and happy environment. We regard our students as young adults and (h) \_\_\_\_\_ them in decisions concerning their (i) \_\_\_\_\_ and school life. We should remember that girls are (j) \_\_\_\_\_ future hope of our nation.

- উত্তরঃ (a) in; (b) After; (c) ability; (d) a; (e) of; (f) the; (g) abilities; (h) involve; (i) work (j) the.

Our aim is to educate girls (a) **in** the fullest sense. (b) **After** they leave school, they should be confident and have the (c) **ability** to express themselves clearly. They should also have (d) **a** well developed sense (e) **of** right and wrong, a sense of duty and a belief in their own worth. The member of (f) **the** staff has a long tradition of encouraging pupils to discover their gifts and (g) **abilities** in a secure and happy environment. We regard our students as young adults and (h) **involve** them in decisions concerning their (i) **work** and school life. We should remember that girls are (j) **the** future hope of our nation.

- (12) Write a short composition on "Population Problem of Bangladesh".

**উত্তরঃ** Population is an asset to a country when she can turn it into a useful manpower (জনশক্তি) and provide them with all basic necessities (মৌলিক চাহিদাসমূহ). But it becomes a problem for a country when she fails to provide them with employment opportunity and the basic needs of life.

Bangladesh is an over-populated country. She is one of the most densely populated countries in the world. The density of population in our country is about 850 per square kilometre. The present growth rate of population in Bangladesh is 1.33. Now, over-population is a great problem for our country.

Population explosion/boom (বিস্ফোরণ) is destroying all the efforts for our development. Our population is 'increasing but the land is fixed. Other facilities for living are not increasing. So, the problems of shelter, food, clothing, medical treatment, housing, education, entertainment, etc. are increasing. It also causes various disturbances in the society. Because of it, everything becomes difficult. So, various socio-economic and political problems are created for population explosion in Bangladesh.

We must come forward to control our population. We should adopt family planning measures effectively (কার্যকরভাবে). Each family must live in a planned way. No family should have more than two children. Early marriage and polygamy (বহুবিবাহ) must be banned.

Most of the people of our country are farmers. They are not educated. They want to have more sons than daughters. They think that their sons will help them. This wrong idea should be removed to control population. Besides, people living in rural areas are religiously fundamental. To control population, this mentality must be removed as early as possible. Therefore, education of the mass is a must.

The government alone cannot solve this problem. Educated people of the society must play an important role in this respect. If we can check our population explosion, we can develop our country day by day.

(11) Suppose you are Insanur Rahman, a student of class ten of Munuria High School, Jhenaidah. Now, write an application to the headmaster for a Transfer Certificate.

**উত্তরঃ** 27 February 2026

The Headteacher  
Rangpur Zilla School  
Rangpur

Subject: Application for a transfer certificate

Sir,

With due respect, I like to inform you that I am a student of Class 9 of your school. I have been in your school for four years. Recently my father who is a government officer has been transferred from Rangpur to Jashore. My family has already been shifted to Jashore. Now, it is not possible for me to continue my studies in your school. So, I need a transfer certificate to get myself admitted into a school in Jashore.

I, therefore, hope that you would kindly issue me a transfer certificate and oblige thereby.

Sincerely yours,

Shuwon Ahmed

Class-9; Roll No-10

(10) Write a paragraph on 'A School Magazine' in about 150 words.

**উত্তরঃ** A school magazine contains the literary works and other information of a school. It is published once a year. To publish it smoothly, a magazine committee of usually nine members is formed in a general meeting. The members of the committee are chief patron, adviser, editor, assistant editors, business editors, proofreaders, assistant proofreaders, etc. Generally, the Headteacher holds the post of chief patron and a senior teacher becomes the adviser. The editor, business editors and the assistant proofreaders are selected from the students. A magazine fund is also made up of the school 'Magazine Fee'. The editor invites writings both in Bangla and English. Then, after proper scrutiny, the best ones are selected for publishing. The business editors collect some money by selling spaces in the magazine for advertisements. Generally, the magazine has two sections - Bangla and English. There are messages from the Headteacher and the secretary of the school, annual reports, essays, short stories, short plays, etc. in it. It also contains jokes, quizzes and puzzles, etc. Most of the articles are written by the students. Besides, a few articles are contributed by the teachers. A school magazine promotes team-spirit, fosters to express the dormant power of thinking as well as writing of the young learners. It also helps flourish themselves as future writers and poets.

(9) Use capitals and punctuation marks where necessary in the following text.

is there anybody here who has ever crossed a river by a boat i have teacher i clearly remember what happened in that journey said jamal

**উত্তরঃ** "Is there anybody here who has ever crossed a river by a boat?" "I have, teacher. I clearly remember what happened in that journey," said Jamal.

(8) Complete the passage using suitable connectors.

Men usually want to have their own way. They want to think and act as they like. No one, (a) \_\_\_\_\_, can have his own way all the time. A man cannot live in society peacefully (b) \_\_\_\_\_ he considers the interest of others (c) \_\_\_\_\_ his own interests. (d) \_\_\_\_\_ society means a group of people with the same ways of life, people in society may not make such a decision (e) \_\_\_\_\_ can be proved unjust and harmful to others.

**উত্তরঃ** (a) however/usually; (b) unless; (c) as well as/along with; (d) As/Since; (e) that.

Men usually want to have their own way. They want to think and act as they like. No one, (a) **however/usually**, can have his own way all the time. A man cannot live in society peacefully (b) **unless** he considers the interest of others (c) **as well as/along with** his own interests. (d) **As/Since** society means a group of people with the same ways of life, people in society may not make such a decision (e) **that** can be proved unjust and harmful to others.

(10) Write a paragraph on 'Deforestation' in 250 words.

**উত্তরঃ** Deforestation refers to the cutting and burning down of forests at random. It is just the opposite of the concept of tree plantation. In a word, it is the destruction of trees and plants in our environment. The main causes of deforestation include rapid urbanization, agricultural expansion, need for land for housing and industries, illegal logging, need of furnitures etc. It has many adverse effects on our environment and our life. It destroys the ecological balance of our environment and our life. Due to deforestation, many species of birds and animals have already been extinct and many of them are faced with the threat of extinction. Because of deforestation, it does not rain adequately and this causes long-term drought. This drought may turn the whole country into a desert. Apart from this, deforestation also hampers our agricultural production. In fact, our environment is going to be uninhabitable for deforestation. However, there is a way to save ourselves and our environment from it and that is, we should start a mass campaign for tree plantation. For this, we should raise awareness among the mass people about the adverse sides of deforestation as well as about the importance of tree plantation. My suggestion, in this regard, is that we should plant at least one tree every month and if we cut one, we should plant three. I think each man or woman, old or young should come forward and plant, at least one tree to save our existence.

(9) Use capitals and punctuation marks where necessary in the following text :

have you heard the name of alexander asked mr ahmed no sir akib replied how strange it is said he will you tell me about alexander please well he was the great king of macedonia

**উত্তরঃ** "Have you heard the name of Alexander?" asked Mr. Ahmed. "No, sir," Akib replied. "How strange it is!" said he. "Will you tell me about Alexander, please?" "Well, he was the great king of Macedonia."

(8) Complete the passage with suitable connectors :

Fortune has often been blamed for blindness. (a) \_\_\_\_\_ blindness and fortune are not (b) \_\_\_\_\_ blind as those (c) \_\_\_\_\_ blame their fate (d) \_\_\_\_\_ do not try to overcome adversities. Neither good luck (e) \_\_\_\_\_ bad luck has anything to do with the ultimate destiny of a man.

**উত্তরঃ** (a) But; (b) as/so; (c) who; (d) and; (e) nor.

Fortune has often been blamed for blindness. (a) **But** blindness and fortune are not (b) **as/so** blind as those (c) **who** blame their fate (d) **and** do not try to overcome adversities. Neither good luck (e) **nor** bad luck has anything to do with the ultimate destiny of a man.

(7) Fill in the blanks with suitable prepositions :

The moon is a very familiar figure (a) \_\_\_\_\_ all of us. She awakens a feeling (b) \_\_\_\_\_ love and tenderness in our hearts. Even the infant in arms stretches (c) \_\_\_\_\_ its hands to grasp this beautiful object. Nor is her appeal confined (d) \_\_\_\_\_ only children. Ever since the stinging of the poetic faculty in man, she has furnished a theme (e) \_\_\_\_\_ the poets and artists.

**উত্তরঃ** (a) to; (b) of; (c) out; (d) to; (e) for.

The moon is a very familiar figure (a) **to** all of us. She awakens a feeling (b) **of** love and tenderness in our hearts. Even the infant in arms stretches (c) **out** its hands to grasp this beautiful object. Nor is her appeal confined (d) **to** only children. Ever since the stinging of the poetic faculty in man, she has furnished a theme (e) **for** the poets and artists.

(6) Complete the text adding suffixes, prefixes or both with the underlined root words given in the parenthesis :

(a) \_\_\_\_\_ (persevere) is a great virtue to be (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (success) in life. Those who do not persevere in life become (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (success) in their mission and only blame their lot for their (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (fortune). Remember that the successful people are always hardworking and (e) \_\_\_\_\_ (persevere). So try to be persevering.

উত্তরঃ (a) Perseverance; (b) successful; (c) unsuccessful; (d) misfortune; (e) persevering.

(a) **Perseverance** is a great virtue to be (b) **successful** in life. Those who do not persevere in life become (c) **unsuccessful** in their mission and only blame their lot for their (d) **misfortune**. Remember that the successful people are always hardworking and (e) **persevering**. So try to be persevering.

(5) Make tag questions of these statements.

(a) None is to none under the sun, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

(b) Happy birthday to you, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

(c) People barely supported him in the poll, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ People barely supported him in the poll, did they?

(d) Everyone is nostalgic in life, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

উত্তরঃ Everyone is nostalgic in life, aren't they?

(e) What a pity, \_\_\_\_\_?

উত্তরঃ What a pity, isn't it?

(4) Change the sentences according to directions :

(a) Very few scientists are as famous as Newton.

উত্তরঃ Aren't very few scientists as famous as Newton?/Are many scientists as famous as Newton?

(b) He observed an apple falling from a tree.

উত্তরঃ He observed an apple which was falling from a tree.

(c) He became curious about the reason behind it.

উত্তরঃ Didn't he become curious about the reason behind it?

(d) He researched the event and formulated the law of gravity.

উত্তরঃ After researching the event, he formulated the law of gravity./By researching the event, he formulated the law of gravity.

(e) Newton spent many years studying nature's mysteries.

উত্তরঃ Newton spent many years while he was studying nature's mysteries.

(f) Nobody can deny Newton's contribution to science.

উত্তরঃ Everybody must acknowledge/admit Newton's contribution to science.

(g) Though he faced many challenges, he continued his research.

উত্তরঃ He faced many challenges, but he continued his research.

(h) He believed it to be a natural force.

উত্তরঃ He believed that it was a natural force.

(i) He was the first to explain gravity scientifically.

উত্তরঃ He explained gravity scientifically and he was the first one to do so.

(j) Newton was very amazed by nature's wonders.

উত্তরঃ How amazed Newton was by nature's wonders!

(3) Complete the following text with right forms of the verbs given in the box.

can	be	find	have	fix
stumble	endow	evaluate	possess	consult

A proverb goes that a man without an aim is a ship without a rudder. Likewise, a man without an aim (a) \_\_\_\_ reach his goal. He (b) \_\_\_\_\_ in his way of life. So every man should (c) \_\_\_\_\_ a definite aim. But nothing is more difficult than the choice of profession. Students (d) \_\_\_\_\_ it very difficult to choose a suitable profession. Choosing profession becomes very difficult because there (e) \_\_\_\_\_ many paths and ways of courses open to them. They should (f) \_\_\_\_\_ their aim according to the abilities they are (g) \_\_\_\_\_ with. All (h) \_\_\_\_\_ the same abilities and aptitude. Students may (i) \_\_\_\_\_ their teachers who are able to (j) \_\_\_\_\_ their abilities.

উত্তরঃ (a) cannot; (b) stumbles; (c) have; (d) find; (e) are; (1) fix; (g) endowed; (h) do not possess; (i) consult; (j) evaluate.

A proverb goes that a man without an aim is a ship without a rudder. Likewise, a man without an aim (a) **cannot** reach his goal. He (b) **stumbles** in his way of life. So every man should (c) **have** a definite aim. But nothing is more difficult than the choice of profession. Students (d) **find** it very difficult to choose a suitable profession. Choosing profession becomes very difficult because there (e) **are** many paths and ways of courses open to them. They should (f) **fix** their aim according to the abilities they are (g) **endowed** with. All (h) **do not possess** the same abilities and aptitude. Students may (i) **consult** their teachers who are able to (j) **evaluate** their abilities.

(2) Make five sentences using parts of sentences from each column of the table below.

(a) Global warming	is rising	mainly responsible for it.
(b) Irresponsible behaviours of human beings	refers	due to global warming.
(c) Sea level	are	to the increase in the temperature of the globe.
(d) As a result, the coastal areas	can reduce	to be vulnerable.
(e) Using renewable energy	are going	temperature rise to a great extent.

উত্তরঃ (a) Global warming refers to the increase in the temperature of the globe.  
 (b) Irresponsible behaviours of human beings are mainly responsible for it.  
 (c) Sea level is rising due to global warming.  
 (d) As a result, the coastal areas are going to be vulnerable.  
 (e) Using renewable energy can reduce temperature rise to a great extent.

(1) Fill in the blanks with the words from the box. You may need to change the forms of some of the words. You may need to use one word more than once.

give	a	evil	contrary	from
enough	justice	ensure	deeds	result

Self-purification means to keep the soul free (a) \_\_\_\_\_ all kinds of sins as well as from (b) \_\_\_\_\_ deeds. This divine quality is (c) \_\_\_\_\_ must in our everyday life. Only physical purity is not (d) \_\_\_\_\_, mental purity should be (e) \_\_\_\_\_ more priority. Self-purification inspires one to do good (f) \_\_\_\_\_. On the (g) \_\_\_\_\_, a bad man indulges in various sinful thoughts and deeds. He doesn't hesitate to do (h) \_\_\_\_\_ or any wrong doing. As a (i) \_\_\_\_\_, social peace and order are disturbed. So the usefulness of self-purification is undeniable for (j) \_\_\_\_\_ peace and harmony in the society.

উত্তরঃ (a) from; (b) evil; (c) a; (d) enough; (e) given; (f) deeds; (g) contrary; (h) injustice; (i) result; (j) ensuring.

Self-purification means to keep the soul free (a) **from** all kinds of sins as well as from (b) **evil** deeds. This divine quality is (c) **a** must in our everyday life. Only physical purity is not (d) **enough**, mental purity should be (e) **given** more priority. Self-purification inspires one to do good (f) **deeds**. On the (g) **contrary**, a bad man indulges in various sinful thoughts and deeds. He doesn't hesitate to do (h) **injustice** or any wrong doing. As a (i) **result**, social peace and order are disturbed. So the usefulness of self-purification is undeniable for (j) **ensuring** peace and harmony in the society.

(11) Suppose you are Nirban, a student of Government Laboratory High School, Dhaka-1205. Now, write an application to the headmaster of your school praying for arranging extra classes on English.

উত্তরঃ 16 February 2026

The Headmaster

Rangpur Zilla School

Rangpur

Subject: Application for extra classes on English grammar

Sir,

This is to inform you that I am an SSC candidate this year and I am writing to you on behalf of my classmates. Our SSC Examination is knocking at the door and we need to be well-prepared in all the subjects. English 2nd Paper is one of the most important among these. On that note, I would like to inform you that we are having some difficulties in understanding some specific grammar items. It would be a great help if you could take initiatives to arrange some extra classes on those grammar items. Our English teacher Ms. Rokeya has also given her consent on making time for the lessons.

Under the above circumstances, we fervently request you to consider our situation and allow us to attend some extra classes on grammar in the next two weeks and oblige thereby.

Yours faithfully,

Rabeya Bushra

Class : X, Section : A

Roll : 1

(On behalf of the students of Class X)

(12) Write a composition about 'The Importance of Reading Newspaper'.

**উত্তরঃ** Newspaper plays a unique role in our daily life. It is called the mirror of the world. Sitting in our room, we can know the situation of the world. The social, economic, cultural and political situations of a country are expressed in newspapers. By reading newspapers the people of a country can also know the details of different countries of the world. So, newspaper is called the storehouse of knowledge.

Many of us are very fond of reading newspapers. We cannot think of a single morning without having a newspaper and a cup of hot tea. It is too favourite an item for us. There are various types of news in it. It carries news from all sides and of all topics of the world. Choosing columns depends on one's own mentality.. So, while reading newspapers, someone opens the first page and another the last one. There are the writings of the remarkable writers in it. It bears daily information, tragic scenes, news of development activities, remarkable incidents, weather forecast and so on. It is said that newspapers are the scale to understand the standard of a nation.

Sometimes many odd or false pieces of information are also published in newspapers. This is called yellow journalism that results in great problems in a country. So, the authorities or writers must be conscious of the interests of a country, otherwise it may hamper national and international relations. In developing international relations, newspapers act as a medium. They also offer various advertisements of jobs. So, they are helpful for removing unemployment. The stories and novels give us much pleasure. So, considering all these, we find that reading newspapers is great indeed.

✨ ধন্যবাদ! ✨

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